

Teacher Survey

The Teacher Survey was conducted to all subjects of Grade 8 teachers who taught during the 2018/19 educational year at 114 schools that participated in the student achievement assessments. The purpose of the Teacher Survey was to collect the information on teachers' general background, educational qualification and experience, interest in teaching, teaching methodology, satisfaction with working conditions, such as tenure, pay rate, and level of supervision; relationship with the school community, such as interactions with parents, involvement in school committees, and participation in local community events and so on. The family census as well as relation among family members was also collected. The questionnaire portion of the teacher interview was conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) and the Life History Calendar portion of the interview was conducted via Paper and Pencil Based Interview (PAPI).

Out of 951 teachers, 906 teacher interviews were completed resulting in a 95.56 % completion rate. 45 interviews were incomplete which includes 2 not eligible (Sick, Double counted), 13 refusals, 7 within Nepal and 23 outside of Nepal.

The project was led by the Principal investigator Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan; Executive Director, IBE-N; Co-investigator Prof. Dr. William G. Axinn, Population Studies Center, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan; and Co-investigator Prof. Dr. Brian Rowan, Institute for social research, Stanford University.

Codebook

Section A: Social Background

Data Description

Data Set Name: TeacherSurvey.Restricted.dta

Total eligible sample: 951

Number of observations: 906

Number of variables: 716

Unique identifier: TtchrID

Data format: Stata

Response rate: 95.56 %

Data collection: 2019

		Number	Percent
SchID	Three digit school identifier from Chitwan Valley Family Study (CVFS) 001-236 School ID	906	100.00%
TtchrID	Teacher ID created using a combination of the three digit school id and teacher serial number. 00101-23607	906	100.00%
TcenID	Teacher's Census ID created using a combination of the three digit school id, teacher serial number, and family member serial number. 0010101-236070 Teacher's Census ID	906	100.00%
Tiwtme	Interview total time (in minutes) 48-182 Minutes	906	100.00%
TiwerID	Interviewer ID 049-451 Interviewer ID	906	100.00%
Tiwtdate	Teacher interview date (MM/DD/YYYY) 07/11/2019-12/2/2019 Interview date	906	100.00%
Tstype	School type 1 Community school 2 Institutional school Total	470 436 906	51.88% 48.12% 100.00%
T_Age	Teacher's age 20-69 Years old Total	906 906	100.00% 100.00%
T_Gender	Teacher's gender 0 Male 1 Female Total	644 262 906	71.08% 28.92% 100.00%
T_Marital	Teacher's marital status 0 Unmarried 1 Married	134 765	14.79% 84.44%

		2 Divorced	2	0.22%
		3 Widowed	5	0.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1	First, we'd like to talk about some general things about you, and your background as a teacher.			
	Which languages can you speak?			
	For interviewer: Please mark all that apply			
TA_1_1	Nepali	0 No	0	0.00%
		1 Yes	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_2	Hindi	0 No	270	29.80%
		1 Yes	636	70.20%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_3	Tamang	0 No	883	97.46%
		1 Yes	23	2.54%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_4	Gurung	0 No	871	96.14%
		1 Yes	35	3.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_5	Newar	0 No	895	98.79%
		1 Yes	11	1.21%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_6	Tharu	0 No	819	90.40%
		1 Yes	87	9.60%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_7	English	0 No	40	4.42%
		1 Yes	866	95.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_8	Magar	0 No	887	97.90%
		1 Yes	19	2.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_9	Bhojpuri	0 No	878	96.91%
		1 Yes	28	3.09%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_10	Sanskrit	0 No	896	98.90%
		1 Yes	10	1.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_11	Maithali			

		0 No	889	98.12%
		1 Yes	17	1.88%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_12	Darai	0 No	902	99.56%
		1 Yes	4	0.44%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_97	Other language(s). If yes, specify.	0 No	871	96.14%
		1 Yes	35	3.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_97A	Specify Language 1	-1 Inappropriate	871	96.14%
		14 Punjabi	2	0.22%
		15 Bangali	4	0.44%
		16 Aachami	1	0.11%
		18 Arabi	9	0.99%
		21 Japanese	3	0.33%
		24 Korean	1	0.11%
		97 Others	15	1.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_97B	Specify Language 2	-1 Inappropriate	897	99.01%
		14 Punjabi	1	0.11%
		16 Aachami	1	0.11%
		18 Arabi	1	0.11%
		24 Korean	2	0.22%
		97 Others	4	0.44%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_2	Are you currently a member of any social, political, religious or cultural group, professional organization, or saving and credit group?	0 No	323	35.65%
		1 Yes	583	64.35%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_3	What groups or organizations are you currently a member of? For interviewer: Please mark all that apply			
TA_3_1	Social service organization(s)	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%

		0 No	342	37.75%	
		1 Yes	241	26.60%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_2	Developmental service organization(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		487	53.75%	
	1 Yes		96	10.60%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_3	Political party or parties				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		528	58.28%	
	1 Yes		55	6.07%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_4	Mothers or women’s group(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		505	55.74%	
	1 Yes		78	8.61%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_5_6	Savings and credit group(s)/Dhukuti Samuha				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		172	18.98%	
	1 Yes		411	45.36%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_7	Teacher union				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		243	26.82%	
	1 Yes		340	37.53%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_8	Community forestry group(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		556	61.37%	
	1 Yes		27	2.98%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_9	Religious group(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		571	63.02%	
	1 Yes		12	1.32%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_10	Literacy group(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		579	63.91%	
	1 Yes		4	0.44%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_97	Other group(s). If yes, specify.				
	-1 Inappropriate		323	35.65%	
	0 No		583	64.35%	
	1 Yes		0	0.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_97_1	Specify group(s)				
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	583	64.35%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	583	64.35%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_4	Are you a member of a teacher's union?			
	0 No —————> Go to TA_6	441	48.68%	
	1 Yes	465	51.32%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_5	In the past 12 months, how often did you participate in teacher's union activities?			
	-1 Inappropriate	441	48.68%	
	1 Daily	0	0.00%	
	2 Once or twice a week	4	0.44%	
	3 Once or twice a month	51	5.63%	
	4 Once or twice a year	162	17.88%	
	5 Rarely	79	8.72%	
	6 Never	169	18.65%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_6	What proportion of teachers at your school are members of a teacher union? Would you say 100%, about 75%, about 50%, about 25%, 10% or less?			
	1 100%	276	30.46%	
	2 About 75%	205	22.63%	
	3 About 50%	67	7.40%	
	4 About 25%	78	8.61%	
	5 10% or less	280	30.91%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

Section C: Education and Employment

TC_1	Did you take the teacher training program? If yes, when? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.			
TC_1_1_1	Type of training 1			
	0 No training at all	292	32.23%	

	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	483	53.31%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	62	6.84%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	9	0.99%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	16	1.77%
	English language training (NELTA)	7	0.77%
	Teaching skill	21	2.32%
	Montessori/Child development training	13	1.43%
	Education management information system (EMIS)	3	0.33%
	Don't know	0	0.00%
	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_1_2	Training date (Year)		
	-1 Inappropriate	292	32.23%
	2039-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)	614	67.77%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_1_4	Duration (Days)		
	-1 Inappropriate	292	32.23%
	300 Days	614	67.77%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_1_6	Certificate (Yes/No)		
	-1 Inappropriate	292	32.23%
	0 No	275	30.35%
	1 Yes	339	37.42%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_2_1	Type of training 2		
	0 No training at all	483	53.31%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	338	37.31%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	48	5.30%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	22	2.43%
	Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	9	0.99%
	English language training (NELTA)	2	0.22%
	Teaching skill	2	0.22%
	Montessori/Child development training	2	0.22%
	Education management information system (EMIS)	0	0.00%
	Don't know	0	0.00%

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_2_2	Training date (Year)		
	-1 Inappropriate	483	53.31%
	2040-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)	423	46.69%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_2_4	Duration (Days)		
	-1 Inappropriate	483	53.31%
	1-300 Days	423	46.69%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_2_6	Certificate (Yes/No)		
	-1 Inappropriate	483	53.31%
	0 No	217	23.95%
	1 Yes	206	22.74%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_1	Type of Training		
	0 No training at all	627	69.21%
	1 Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	214	23.62%
	2 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	48	5.30%
	3 Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	10	1.10%
	4 Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	5	0.55%
	5 English language training (NELTA)	0	0.00%
	6 Teaching skill	1	0.11%
	7 Montessori/Child development training	0	0.00%
	8 Education management information system (EMIS)	1	0.11%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_2	Training date (Year)		
	-1 Inappropriate	627	69.21%
	2040-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)	279	30.79%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_4	Duration (Days)		

		-1 Inappropriate	627	69.21%
		1-300 Days	279	30.79%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	627	69.21%
		0 No	79	8.72%
		1 Yes	200	22.08%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_1	Type of training 4			
		0 No training at all	739	81.57%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	146	16.11%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	16	1.77%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	2	0.22%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	1	0.11%
		English language training (NELT/TEFL)	1	0.11%
		Teaching skill	0	0.00%
		Montessori/Child development training	1	0.11%
		Education management information system (EMIS)	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_2	Training date (Year)			
		-1 Inappropriate	739	81.57%
		2048-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)	167	18.43%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_4	Duration (Days)			
		-1 Inappropriate	739	81.57%
		1-300 Days	167	18.43%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	739	81.57%
		0 No	68	7.51%
		1 Yes	99	10.93%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

TC_1_5_1	Type of training 5			
	0 No training at all	810	89.40%	
	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	86	9.49%	
	1 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	9	0.99%	
	2 Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	0	0.00%	
	3 Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	0	0.00%	
	4 English language training (NELTA)	0	0.00%	
	5 Teaching skill	0	0.00%	
	6 Montessori/Child development training	0	0.00%	
	7 Education management information system (EMIS)	1	0.11%	
	8 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TC_1_5_2	Training date (Year)			
	-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%	
	2049-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)	96	10.60%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TC_1_5_4	Duration (Days)			
	-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1-100 Days	96	10.60%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TC_1_5_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
	-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%	
	0 No	44	4.86%	
	1 Yes	52	5.74%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TC_1_6_1	Type of training 6			
	0 No training at all	843	93.05%	
	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	56	6.18%	
	1 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-100 days)	4	0.44%	
	2 Teacher Professional Development Training (101-200 days)	2	0.22%	
	3 Teacher Professional Development Training (201-300 days)	1	0.11%	

	<div>5 English language training (NELTA)</div> <div>6 Teaching skill</div> <div>7 Montessori/Child development training</div> <div>8 Education management information system (EMIS)</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_1_6_2	<div>Training date (Year)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>2054-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_1_6_4	<div>Duration (Days)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1-300 Days</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_1_6_6	<div>Certificate (Yes/No)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_2	<div>Did you receive a teaching license for the level you are teaching currently?</div> <div>0 No → Go to TC_4</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_3	<div>In what year did you receive that teaching license?</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>2044-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TC_4	<div>Why did you choose to teach at this school instead of another school?</div> <div>Mark all that apply.</div>
TC_4_0	<div>Did not have another option</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>90399.67%</div> <div>30.33%</div>

		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_1	Location			
	0 No		214	23.62%
	1 Yes		692	76.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_2	Leave or other benefits			
	0 No		760	83.89%
	1 Yes		146	16.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_3	Salary			
	0 No		742	81.90%
	1 Yes		164	18.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_4	Commitment to the school's mission			
	0 No		691	76.27%
	1 Yes		215	23.73%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_5	Offered a permanent contract			
	0 No		882	97.35%
	1 Yes		24	2.65%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_6	Family or friends work at this school			
	0 No		814	89.85%
	1 Yes		92	10.15%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_7	Transferred			
	0 No		790	87.20%
	1 Yes		116	12.80%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_8	Newly appointed			
	0 No		756	83.44%
	1 Yes		150	16.56%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_9	Shareholder			
	0 No		826	91.17%
	1 Yes		80	8.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_10	Educational environment in school			
	0 No		871	96.14%
	1 Yes		35	3.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_11	Previously studied /taught in this school			
	0 No		897	99.01%
	1 Yes		9	0.99%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_12	For satisfaction and prestige			
	0 No		903	99.67%
	1 Yes		3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_13	Earthquakes			

		0 No	905	99.89%
		1 Yes	1	0.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_97	Others	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_97_1	Specify choice.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5	How do you describe your involvement in this school besides being a teacher? Mark all that apply			
TC_5_0	Teacher only, no other involvement	0 No	399	44.04%
		1 Yes	507	55.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_1	Parent	0 No	676	74.61%
		1 Yes	230	25.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_2	Stakeholder	0 No	804	88.74%
		1 Yes	102	11.26%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_3	School Management Committee	0 No	800	88.30%
		1 Yes	106	11.70%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_4	Parent Teacher Association	0 No	792	87.42%
		1 Yes	114	12.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_5	Head teacher/Principal/Ast. Principal	0 No	892	98.45%
		1 Yes	14	1.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_6	Social audit committee	0 No	901	99.45%
		1 Yes	5	0.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_7	Junior Redcross/Extra activities			

		-1 Inappropriate	887	97.90%
		1 I chose to work part-time	18	1.99%
		2 There was no possibility to work full-time	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_4	How many sessions do you teach in a typical week of teaching at this school? A typical week is one that is not shortened by breaks, public holidays, school events or anything else.			
	3-42	Number of Sessions	906	100.00%
	97	Varies by day	0	0.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_5	On the day you teach the most sessions at this school, how many sessions do you teach?			
	1-8	Sessions	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_6	How many average sessions do you teach in a week in place of a teacher who is absent?			
	0-12	Sessions	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_7	During a typical work week, that is one that is not shortened by breaks, holidays, or sick leave, in total about how many minutes (60-minutes hours) do you spend preparing lessons? Please include hours when you are not at school, like in the evenings or on the weekends.			
	0-1801	Time in Minutes	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_8	Now, during a typical work day, that is during the hours while you work at school, about how many minutes (60-minutes hours) do you spend preparing lessons? Please only include hours spent preparing while you are in school.			
	0-210	Time in Minutes	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_9	During the hours you work at school, do you spend any time while students are not in the room preparing for lessons you will use in class? If yes, does preparation time without students make up all, some, very little, or none of the time that you spend preparing in school?			
	0	No preparation time	621	68.54%
	1	All preparation time	7	0.77%
	2	Some preparation time	138	15.23%

		3 Very little preparation time	140	15.45%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_10	Thinking only about the work you do at this school, would you say you are paid well, you are paid enough, or you are paid poorly?			
		1 Paid well	84	9.27%
		2 Paid enough	569	62.80%
		3 Paid poorly	253	27.92%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_11	Would you say the benefits you receive are good, just enough, or poor?			
		1 Good benefits	139	15.34%
		2 Enough benefits	559	61.70%
		3 Poor benefits	208	22.96%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_12	How were you recruited and hired at this school?			
		1 School Management Committee/School Board advertisement and selection based on competition	551	60.82%
		2 School Management Committee/School Board appointment without advertisement and competition	125	13.80%
		3 Local government advertisement and selection based on competition	2	0.22%
		4 Local government appointment without advertisement and competition	1	0.11%
		5 Federal government Teacher's Service Commission	78	8.61%
		6 Transferred from another school	124	13.69%
		7 Shareholder	25	2.76%
		97 Others	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_13	Interviewer checkpoint: (From: LHC)			
		0 Respondent does not teach tutoring classes outside of school time		
		→ Go to TD_16	457	50.44%
		1 Respondent teach tutoring classes outside of school time	449	49.56%
		↓		
		Total	906	100.00%

TD_14	Do any students that you have in class at this school attend your tutoring classes outside of school?			
	-1	Inappropriate	457	50.44%
	0	No	140	15.45%
	1	Yes	309	34.11%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_15	Do you charge for those tutoring classes? If yes, how much do you charge per student, per month?			
	-1	Inappropriate	457	50.44%
	0	Don't charge	1	0.11%
	50-7000	Amount per student, per month	448	49.45%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_1	Now, only thinking about your work in this school, in the current school year, what grades do you teach?			
	Mark all that apply			
	Pre-primary/play group			
	0	No	884	97.57%
	1	Yes	22	2.43%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_2	Class 1			
	0	No	828	91.39%
	1	Yes	78	8.61%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_3	Class 2			
	0	No	810	89.40%
	1	Yes	96	10.60%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_4	Class 3			
	0	No	772	85.21%
	1	Yes	134	14.79%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_5	Class 4			
	0	No	702	77.48%
	1	Yes	204	22.52%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_6	Class 5			
	0	No	603	66.56%
	1	Yes	303	33.44%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_7	Class 6			
	0	No	346	38.19%
	1	Yes	560	61.81%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_16_8	Class 7			
	0	No	249	27.48%

		1 Yes		657	72.52%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_9	Class 8	0 No		0	0.00%
		1 Yes		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_10	Class 9	0 No		425	46.91%
		1 Yes		481	53.09%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_11	Class 10 (SLC)	0 No		513	56.62%
		1 Yes		393	43.38%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_12	Class 11	0 No		851	93.93%
		1 Yes		55	6.07%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_13	Class 12/ IA or equivalent	0 No		857	94.59%
		1 Yes		49	5.41%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_97	Other. If specify.	0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_97_1	Other grade.	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_98	Don't know	0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_99	Refused	0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_0	Last school year, what grades did you teach? Mark all that apply				
	Did not teach in 2018	0 No		858	94.70%
		1 Yes		48	5.30%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_1	Pre-primary/ play group	0 No		882	97.35%
		1 Yes		24	2.65%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_2	Class 1	0 No		836	92.27%

		1 Yes		70	7.73%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_3	Class 2	0 No		817	90.18%
		1 Yes		89	9.82%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_4	Class 3	0 No		772	85.21%
		1 Yes		134	14.79%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_5	Class 4	0 No		694	76.60%
		1 Yes		212	23.40%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_6	Class 5	0 No		632	69.76%
		1 Yes		274	30.24%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_7	Class 6	0 No		378	41.72%
		1 Yes		528	58.28%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_8	Class 7	0 No		277	30.57%
		1 Yes		629	69.43%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_9	Class 8	0 No		98	10.82%
		1 Yes		808	89.18%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_10	Class 9	0 No		461	50.88%
		1 Yes		445	49.12%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_11	Class 10 (SLC)	0 No		527	58.17%
		1 Yes		379	41.83%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_12	Class 11	0 No		860	94.92%
		1 Yes		46	5.08%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_13	Class 12	0 No		860	94.92%
		1 Yes		46	5.08%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_97	Other. If yes, specify.	0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%

TD_17_97_1	Other grade.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18	During the current school year, what subjects do you teach at this school? Mark all that apply			
TD_18_1	Language: Nepali	0 No	753	83.11%
		1 Yes	153	16.89%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_2	Language: English	0 No	656	72.41%
		1 Yes	250	27.59%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_3	Mathematics	0 No	681	75.17%
		1 Yes	225	24.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_4	Science/Environment	0 No	702	77.48%
		1 Yes	204	22.52%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_5	Social Studies/Population	0 No	668	73.73%
		1 Yes	238	26.27%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_6	Health and Physical Education	0 No	698	77.04%
		1 Yes	208	22.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education	0 No	751	82.89%
		1 Yes	155	17.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_8	Moral	0 No	757	83.55%
		1 Yes	149	16.45%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_9	Computer	0 No	772	85.21%
		1 Yes	134	14.79%
		Total	906	100.00%

TD_18_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	750	82.78%	
	1 Yes	156	17.22%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_18_97_1	Other class 1.			
	-1 Inappropriate	759	83.77%	
	10 Optional math	52	5.74%	
	11 Accounting	20	2.21%	
	12 Economics	37	4.08%	
	13 General Knowledge (GK)	13	1.43%	
	14 Child development and creativity	9	0.99%	
	15 Environment science	1	0.11%	
	16 Optional English and grammar	9	0.99%	
	17 Education and evaluation	4	0.44%	
	18 Creative art and communication	2	0.22%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_18_97_2	Other class 2.			
	-1 Inappropriate	899	99.23%	
	10 Optional math	1	0.11%	
	12 Economics	3	0.33%	
	13 General Knowledge (GK)	2	0.22%	
	19 Curriculum and evaluation	1	0.11%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_18_97_3	Other class 3.			
	-1 Inappropriate	905	99.89%	
	13 General Knowledge (GK)	1	0.11%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_18_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_18_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_19	Are you currently teaching any subjects with content that you were not trained in? If yes, which subjects?			
	Mark all that apply			
TD_19_0	No			
	0 No	351	38.74%	
	1 Yes	555	61.26%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_19_1	Language: Nepali			
	0 No	883	97.46%	
	1 Yes	23	2.54%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_19_2	Language: English			
	0 No	873	96.36%	
	1 Yes	33	3.64%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_3	Mathematics			
	0 No		870	96.03%
	1 Yes		36	3.97%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_4	Science/Environment			
	0 No		862	95.14%
	1 Yes		44	4.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_5	Social Studies/Population			
	0 No		843	93.05%
	1 Yes		63	6.95%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_6	Health and Physical Education			
	0 No		835	92.16%
	1 Yes		71	7.84%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education			
	0 No		830	91.61%
	1 Yes		76	8.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_8	Moral			
	0 No		854	94.26%
	1 Yes		52	5.74%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_9	Computer			
	0 No		869	95.92%
	1 Yes		37	4.08%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_97	Other. If yes, specify			
	0 No		852	94.04%
	1 Yes		54	5.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_97_1	Other class.			
	-1 Inappropriate		857	94.59%
	10 Optional math		8	0.88%
	11 Accounting		7	0.77%
	12 Economics		16	1.77%
	13 General Knowledge (GK)		7	0.77%
	14 Child development and creativity		4	0.44%
	15 Environment science		1	0.11%
	16 Optional English and grammar		5	0.55%
	20 Physics		1	0.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%

	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, are there any subjects for which you don't feel confident teaching the content? If yes, which subjects?		
TD_20_0	Mark all that apply		
	No.		
	0 No	56	6.18%
	1 Yes	850	93.82%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_1	Language: Nepali		
	0 No	903	99.67%
	1 Yes	3	0.33%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_2	Language: English		
	0 No	901	99.45%
	1 Yes	5	0.55%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_3	Mathematics		
	0 No	904	99.78%
	1 Yes	2	0.22%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_4	Science/Environment		
	0 No	902	99.56%
	1 Yes	4	0.44%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_5	Social Studies/Population		
	0 No	898	99.12%
	1 Yes	8	0.88%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_6	Health and Physical Education		
	0 No	891	98.34%
	1 Yes	15	1.66%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education		
	0 No	898	99.12%
	1 Yes	8	0.88%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_8	Moral		
	0 No	904	99.78%
	1 Yes	2	0.22%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_9	Computer		
	0 No	896	98.90%
	1 Yes	10	1.10%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_97	Other. If yes, specify		
	0 No	904	99.78%
	1 Yes	2	0.22%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_97_1	Other class.		

		-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%
		13 General Knowledge (GK)	1	0.11%
		16 Optional English and grammar	1	0.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, which ones use Nepali as the language of instruction?			
TD_21_0	Mark all that apply None			
		0 No	470	51.88%
		1 Yes	436	48.12%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_1	Language: Nepali			
		0 No	752	83.00%
		1 Yes	154	17.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_2	Language: English			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_3	Mathematics			
		0 No	829	91.50%
		1 Yes	77	8.50%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_4	Science/Environment			
		0 No	843	93.05%
		1 Yes	63	6.95%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_5	Social Studies/Population			
		0 No	813	89.74%
		1 Yes	93	10.26%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_6	Health and Physical Education			
		0 No	832	91.83%
		1 Yes	74	8.17%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education			
		0 No	841	92.83%
		1 Yes	65	7.17%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_8	Moral			
		0 No	800	88.30%
		1 Yes	106	11.70%

		Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_9	Computer			
	0 No	859	94.81%	
	1 Yes	47	5.19%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	853	94.15%	
	1 Yes	53	5.85%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_97_1	Other class 1			
	-1 Inappropriate	853	94.15%	
	10 Optional math	6	0.66%	
	11 Accounting	6	0.66%	
	12 Economics	29	3.20%	
	14 Child development and creativity	5	0.55%	
	17 Education and evaluation	7	0.77%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_97_2	Other class 2.			
	-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%	
	11 Accounting	2	0.22%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_97_3	Other class 3.			
	-1 Inappropriate	905	99.89%	
	20 Marketing	1	0.11%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_22	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, which ones use English as the language of instruction? Mark all that apply			
TD_22_0	None			
	0 No	728	80.35%	
	1 Yes	178	19.65%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_22_1	Language: Nepali			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_22_2	Language: English			
	0 No	652	71.96%	
	1 Yes	254	28.04%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_22_3	Mathematics			
	0 No	721	79.58%	

	1 Yes	185	20.42%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_4	Science/Environment		
	0 No	741	81.79%
	1 Yes	165	18.21%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_5	Social Studies/Population		
	0 No	745	82.23%
	1 Yes	161	17.77%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_6	Health and Physical Education		
	0 No	758	83.66%
	1 Yes	148	16.34%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education		
	0 No	809	89.29%
	1 Yes	97	10.71%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_8	Moral		
	0 No	863	95.25%
	1 Yes	43	4.75%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_9	Computers		
	0 No	799	88.19%
	1 Yes	107	11.81%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_97	Other. If yes, specify		
	0 No	804	88.74%
	1 Yes	102	11.26%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_97_1	Other class 1.		
	-1 Inappropriate	804	88.74%
	10 Optional math	45	4.97%
	11 Accounting	13	1.43%
	12 Economics	7	0.77%
	13 General Knowledge (GK)	17	1.88%
	15 Environment science	2	0.22%
	16 Optional English and grammar	11	1.21%
	18 Creative art and communication	3	0.33%
	97 Others	4	0.44%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_97_2	Other class 2.		
	-1 Inappropriate	902	99.56%
	10 Optional Math	1	0.11%
	11 Account	3	0.33%
	Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_98	Don't know		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%

TD_22_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23	How do you find the solution when you have problem with subject matter that you teach?			
	Mark all that apply			
TD_23_1	Senior Level teachers	0 No	576	63.58%
		1 Yes	330	36.42%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_2	Same level of other teachers	0 No	484	53.42%
		1 Yes	422	46.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_3	Internet	0 No	178	19.65%
		1 Yes	728	80.35%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_4	Reference/guide book	0 No	367	40.51%
		1 Yes	539	59.49%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_5	Students	0 No	885	97.68%
		1 Yes	21	2.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_6	Refresher Meeting	0 No	904	99.78%
		1 Yes	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_97	Other. If yes, specify.	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_97_1	Other solution.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_23_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_24	In which division did you pass your highest grade/level that you achieved/completed?			
		1 Distinction	19	2.10%

		2 First	193	21.30%
		3 Second	581	64.13%
		4 Third	67	7.40%
		5 Pass	46	5.08%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_25	In last session, how was the student's learning achievement in subject ...of class 8 that you taught?			
TD_25_1a	Subject 1			
		0 No (Not taught in last year)	98	10.82%
		1 Nepali	114	12.58%
		2 English	108	11.92%
		3 Math	121	13.36%
		4 Science/Environment	94	10.38%
		5 Social/Population	104	11.48%
		6 Health /Physical	69	7.62%
		7 Occupation/Business/Technical Education	71	7.84%
		8 Moral	39	4.30%
		9 Computer	78	8.61%
		10 Optional math	10	1.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_25_1b	Percent of learning achievement			
		-1 Inappropriate	98	10.82%
		35-94 Learning achievement, in percent	808	89.18%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_25_2a	Subject 2			
		0 No (Not taught in last year)	742	81.90%
		1 Nepali	1	0.11%
		2 English	5	0.55%
		3 Math	5	0.55%
		4 Science/Environment	9	0.99%
		5 Social/Population	7	0.77%
		6 Health / Physical	35	3.86%
		7 Occupation/Business/Technical Education	28	3.09%
		8 Moral	44	4.86%
		9 Computer	13	1.43%
		10 Optional math	16	1.77%
		12 Economics	1	0.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_25_2b	Percent of learning achievement			
		-1 Inappropriate	742	81.90%
		35-94 Learning achievement, in percent	164	18.10%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
TD_25_3a	Subject 3			
	-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%	
	0 No (Not taught in last year)	893	98.57%	
	1 Nepali	1	0.11%	
	3 Math	1	0.11%	
	4 Science/Environment	1	0.11%	
	5 Social/Population	1	0.11%	
	6 Health / Physical	3	0.33%	
	7 Occupation/Business/Technical Education	1	0.11%	
	8 Moral	2	0.22%	
	9 Computer	1	0.11%	
	10 Optional math	1	0.11%	
	13 General Knowledge (GK)	1	0.11%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TD_25_3b	Percent of learning achievement			
	-1 Inappropriate	893	98.57%	
	34-90 Learning achievement, in percent	13	1.43%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

Section E: Performance: Instructional Quality, Achievement, Satisfaction

We'd like to know about how you generally feel about teaching and working at this school. For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree.

TE_1	The advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the disadvantages.			
	1 Strongly Agree	267	29.47%	
	2 Agree	570	62.91%	
	3 Neutral	61	6.73%	
	4 Disagree	8	0.88%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TE_2	I would like to change (transfer) to another school if that were possible.			
	1 Strongly Agree	35	3.86%	
	2 Agree	220	24.28%	
	3 Neutral	82	9.05%	
	4 Disagree	534	58.94%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	35	3.86%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TE_3	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.			

		1 Strongly Agree	45	4.97%
		2 Agree	227	25.06%
		3 Neutral	108	11.92%
		4 Disagree	504	55.63%
		5 Strongly Disagree	22	2.43%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_4	I would recommend my school as a good place to work.			
		1 Strongly Agree	242	26.71%
		2 Agree	580	64.02%
		3 Neutral	62	6.84%
		4 Disagree	21	2.32%
		5 Strongly Disagree	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_5	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society.			
		1 Strongly Agree	301	33.22%
		2 Agree	485	53.53%
		3 Neutral	72	7.95%
		4 Disagree	43	4.75%
		5 Strongly Disagree	5	0.55%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_6	I am satisfied with my performance in this school.			
		1 Strongly Agree	298	32.89%
		2 Agree	558	61.59%
		3 Neutral	29	3.20%
		4 Disagree	20	2.21%
		5 Strongly Disagree	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_7	The principal or head teacher of this school is an effective leader.			
		1 Strongly Agree	182	20.09%
		2 Agree	572	63.13%
		3 Neutral	90	9.93%
		4 Disagree	55	6.07%
		5 Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_8	The administration of this school supports teachers so we can do our job well.			

	<div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strongly Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>171</div> <div>587</div> <div>91</div> <div>50</div> <div>7</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>18.87%</div> <div>64.79%</div> <div>10.04%</div> <div>5.52%</div> <div>0.77%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>906</div> <div>100.00%</div>
TE_9	<div>Class sizes in this school are appropriate. They aren't too many or too few students in one class.</div> <div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strongly Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>170</div> <div>574</div> <div>55</div> <div>105</div> <div>2</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>18.76%</div> <div>63.36%</div> <div>6.07%</div> <div>11.59%</div> <div>0.22%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>906</div> <div>100.00%</div>
TE_10	<div>All in all, I am satisfied with my job.</div> <div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strongly Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>236</div> <div>625</div> <div>32</div> <div>13</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>26.05%</div> <div>68.98%</div> <div>3.53%</div> <div>1.43%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>906</div> <div>100.00%</div>
TE_11	<div>On average, how often do you do the following in this school? Would you say daily, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, rarely, or never?</div> <div>Teach jointly with another teacher as a team in the same class.</div> <div> <div>0 Never</div> <div>1 Daily</div> <div>2 Once or twice a week</div> <div>3 Once or twice a month</div> <div>4 Once or twice a year</div> <div>5 Rarely</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>642</div> <div>2</div> <div>17</div> <div>40</div> <div>29</div> <div>176</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>70.86%</div> <div>0.22%</div> <div>1.88%</div> <div>4.42%</div> <div>3.20%</div> <div>19.43%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>906</div> <div>100.00%</div>
TE_12	<div>Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback.</div> <div> <div>0 Never</div> <div>1 Daily</div> <div>2 Once or twice a week</div> <div>3 Once or twice a month</div> <div>4 Once or twice a year</div> </div> <div> <div>280</div> <div>23</div> <div>82</div> <div>126</div> <div>59</div> </div> <div> <div>30.91%</div> <div>2.54%</div> <div>9.05%</div> <div>13.91%</div> <div>6.51%</div> </div>

		5 Rarely	336	37.09%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_13	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues.			
		0 Never	79	8.72%
		1 Daily	122	13.47%
		2 Once or twice a week	224	24.72%
		3 Once or twice a month	98	10.82%
		4 Once or twice a year	11	1.21%
		5 Rarely	372	41.06%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_14	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students.			
		0 Never	12	1.32%
		1 Daily	244	26.93%
		2 Once or twice a week	294	32.45%
		3 Once or twice a month	221	24.39%
		4 Once or twice a year	24	2.65%
		5 Rarely	111	12.25%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_15	Work with other teachers in my school to ensure common standards in evaluations for assessing student progress.			
		0 Never	19	2.10%
		1 Daily	243	26.82%
		2 Once or twice a week	282	31.13%
		3 Once or twice a month	222	24.50%
		4 Once or twice a year	36	3.97%
		5 Rarely	104	11.48%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
	For the following statements, please tell me how confident you are doing this. Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not very confident, or not confident at all?			
TE_16	Get students to believe they can do well in school work.			
		1 Very confident	678	74.83%
		2 Somewhat confident	221	24.39%
		3 Not very confident	7	0.77%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_17	Help your student's value learning.			

		1 Very confident	801	88.41%
		2 Somewhat confident	105	11.59%
		3 Not very confident	0	0.00%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_18	Control disruptive behavior in the classroom.			
		1 Very confident	831	91.72%
		2 Somewhat confident	75	8.28%
		3 Not very confident	0	0.00%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_19	Motivate students who show low interest in school work.			
		1 Very confident	665	73.40%
		2 Somewhat confident	233	25.72%
		3 Not very confident	7	0.77%
		4 Not confident at all	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_20	Make your expectations about student behavior clear.			
		1 Very confident	728	80.35%
		2 Somewhat confident	173	19.09%
		3 Not very confident	4	0.44%
		4 Not confident at all	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_21	Help students think critically.			
		1 Very confident	711	78.48%
		2 Somewhat confident	190	20.97%
		3 Not very confident	5	0.55%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_22	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy.			
		1 Very confident	792	87.42%
		2 Somewhat confident	109	12.03%
		3 Not very confident	5	0.55%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%

	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TE_23	Use a variety of assessment strategies.		
	1 Very confident	775	85.54%
	2 Somewhat confident	129	14.24%
	3 Not very confident	2	0.22%
	4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TE_24	Teaching course content for subjects in which the language of instruction is English.		
	0 Never teach in English	51	5.63%
	1 Very confident	707	78.04%
	2 Somewhat confident	120	13.25%
	3 Not very confident	22	2.43%
	4 Not confident at all	6	0.66%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TE_25	Providing additional examples or explanations of a concept if students are confused, while teaching in English.		
	0 Never teach in English	54	5.96%
	1 Very confident	722	79.69%
	2 Somewhat confident	108	11.92%
	3 Not very confident	17	1.88%
	4 Not confident at all	5	0.55%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TE_26	Find the solution by using the internet, use information and communication technology (ICT), projector or making and showing videos if students are confused, while teaching.		
	1 Very confident	589	65.01%
	2 Somewhat confident	257	28.37%
	3 Not very confident	33	3.64%
	4 Not confident at all	27	2.98%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%

Section F: Performance: Instructional Practice and Quality

Now we want to focus on your teaching practices in one class specifically, since we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching in this survey.

The following questions ask you about the subject of class 8 that you teach. Please remember about that subject of class 8.

TF	Please think about that class when you answer the following question.				
	Which subjects do you teach in class 8?				
	Language: Nepali				
TF_1_1	0	No		784	86.53%
	1	Yes		122	13.47%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_2	Language: English				
	0	No		784	86.53%
	1	Yes		122	13.47%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_3	Mathematics				
	0	No		774	85.43%
	1	Yes		132	14.57%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_4	Science/Environment				
	0	No		787	86.87%
	1	Yes		119	13.13%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_5	Social Studies/Population				
	0	No		779	85.98%
	1	Yes		127	14.02%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_6	Health and Physical Education				
	0	No		777	85.76%
	1	Yes		129	14.24%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education				
	0	No		786	86.75%
	1	Yes		120	13.25%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_8	Moral				
	0	No		786	86.75%
	1	Yes		120	13.25%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_9	Computer				
	0	No		798	88.08%
	1	Yes		108	11.92%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_97	Other, is yes specify				
	0	No		871	96.14%
	1	Yes		35	3.86%
	Total			906	100.00%
TF_1_97_1	Other class				
	-1	Inappropriate		871	96.14%
	10	Optional math		34	3.75%
	16	Optional English and grammar		1	0.11%
	Total			906	100.00%

TF_1_98	Don't know			
		0	No	906
		1	Yes	0
		Total		906
TF_1_99	Refused			
		0	No	906
		1	Yes	0
		Total		906
TF_2	What is the language of instruction of this class?			
		1	Nepali	336
		2	English	489
		3	English and Nepali both	81
		4	Tamang	0
		5	Gurung	0
		6	Newar	0
		7	Tharu	0
		8	Hindi	0
		98	Don't know	0
		99	Refused	0
		Total		906
				100.00%
TF_3	We would like to understand the composition of that class. We will read a list of characteristics. For each characteristic, please estimate the broad percentage of students in your class who have that characteristic: none, less than 10%, about 25%, about 50%, about 75%, or more than 75%. Low academic achievers			
		0	None	7
		1	Less than 10%	372
		2	About 25%	327
		3	About 50%	164
		4	About 75%	27
		5	More than 75%	9
		98	Don't know	0
		99	Refused	0
		Total		906
				100.00%
TF_4	Students with special needs.			
		0	None	549
		1	Less than 10%	349
		2	About 25%	7
		3	About 50%	0
		4	About 75%	1
		5	More than 75%	0
		98	Don't know	0
		99	Refused	0
		Total		906
TF_5	Students with behavioral problems.			
		0	None	270

		1 Less than 10%	525	57.95%
		2 About 25%	99	10.93%
		3 About 50%	11	1.21%
		4 About 75%	1	0.11%
		5 More than 75%	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_6	Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes.			
		0 None	152	16.78%
		1 Less than 10%	289	31.90%
		2 About 25%	177	19.54%
		3 About 50%	120	13.25%
		4 About 75%	90	9.93%
		5 More than 75%	78	8.61%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_7	Academically talented (gifted) students.			
		0 None	1	0.11%
		1 Less than 10%	207	22.85%
		2 About 25%	404	44.59%
		3 About 50%	193	21.30%
		4 About 75%	58	6.40%
		5 More than 75%	43	4.75%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_8	How many students are currently enrolled in this class/section?			
		3-65 Number of students	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_9	Is that class size too big, too small, or okay?			
		1 Too big	123	13.58%
		2 Too small	159	17.55%
		3 Okay	624	68.87%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_10	For this class, what percentage of class time is typically spent on administrative tasks like recording attendance, or handing out school information/forms?			
		0-24 Percent	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
TF_11	How much class time is typically spent on keeping order in the classroom/maintaining discipline?			
	0-25	Percentage	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_12	And how much time is usually spent on actually teaching and learning?			
	56-100	Percentage	906	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_13	Interviewer checkpoint: From TF_10-TF_12			
	1	Percentage from TF_10 to TF_12 does not equal 100%	0	0.00%
	2	Percentage from TF_10 to TF_12 equals 100%		
		Go to TF_14	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
	The percentages I recorded don't add up to 100%. I can repeat the last 3 questions so I can record them again and make sure they add up to 100%.			
	For Interviewer: If does not equal to 100% Please repeat the question and responses from TF_10 to TF_12 that were previously recorded and correct the responses to add up to 100%.			
TF_14	Do you feel this class is similar to other classes, a little different, or a lot different, compared to all the classes you teach?			
	1	Similar to other classes	361	39.85%
	2	Little different	431	47.57%
	3	A lot different	114	12.58%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
	How many days did your student have to wait after the school session opening to receive textbooks for this class?			
TF_15_1	0-56	Days	906	100.00%
	1	Still have not received textbooks	0	0.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

	How often does each of the following happen in this class throughout the school year? Would you say in all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?		
TF_16	You present a summary of recently learned content.		
	1 In all or nearly all lessons	617	68.10%
	2 Frequently	265	29.25%
	3 Occasionally	24	2.65%
	4 Never or almost never	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refuse	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TF_17	Students work in small groups to come up with a joint solution to a problem or task.		
	1 In all or nearly all lessons	163	17.99%
	2 Frequently	451	49.78%
	3 Occasionally	270	29.80%
	4 Never or almost never	22	2.43%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TF_18	You give different work to the students who have difficulty learning and/or to those who can advance faster.		
	1 In all or nearly all lessons	168	18.54%
	2 Frequently	420	46.36%
	3 Occasionally	264	29.14%
	4 Never or almost never	54	5.96%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TF_19	You refer to a problem from everyday life or work to demonstrate why new knowledge is useful.		
	1 In all or nearly all lessons	348	38.41%
	2 Frequently	447	49.34%
	3 Occasionally	110	12.14%
	4 Never or almost never	1	0.11%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TF_20	You check your students' exercises books or homework in all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?		
	1 In all or nearly all lessons	518	57.17%
	2 Frequently	359	39.62%
	3 Occasionally	29	3.20%
	4 Never or almost never	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TF_21	Students work on projects that require at least one week to complete.		

	<div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> <div>3 Occasionally</div> <div>4 Never or almost never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div> </div> <div>232.54%</div> <div>23926.38%</div> <div>45350.00%</div> <div>19121.08%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div>
TF_22	<div>Students use information and communication technology (ICT), or non-print media like video, art, or music, for projects or class work.</div> <div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> <div>3 Occasionally</div> <div>4 Never or almost never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div> </div> <div>424.64%</div> <div>22725.06%</div> <div>44449.01%</div> <div>19321.30%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div>
TF_23	<div>How often do you use the following methods of assessing student learning in this class? In all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?</div> <div>Develop and administer your own assessment.</div> <div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> <div>3 Occasionally</div> <div>4 Never or almost never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div> </div> <div>22124.39%</div> <div>49554.64%</div> <div>18420.31%</div> <div>60.66%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div>
TF_24	<div>Administer a unit test.</div> <div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> <div>3 Occasionally</div> <div>4 Never or almost never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div> </div> <div>31534.77%</div> <div>44649.23%</div> <div>14516.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div>
TF_25	<div>Have individual students answer questions in front of the class.</div> <div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> <div>3 Occasionally</div> <div>4 Never or almost never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div> </div> <div>32535.87%</div> <div>40144.26%</div> <div>16518.21%</div> <div>151.66%</div> <div>00.00%</div> <div>00.00%</div>
TF_26	<div>You send homework or feedback to students by E-mail.</div> <div> <div>1 In all or nearly all lessons</div> <div>2 Frequently</div> </div> <div>60.66%</div> <div>121.32%</div>

		3 Occasionally	50	5.52%
		4 Never or almost never	838	92.49%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_27	Provide written feedback on student work in addition to a mark like a number score or letter grade.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	190	20.97%
		2 Frequently	464	51.21%
		3 Occasionally	203	22.41%
		4 Never or almost never	49	5.41%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_28	Let students evaluate their own progress.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	121	13.36%
		2 Frequently	358	39.51%
		3 Occasionally	368	40.62%
		4 Never or almost never	59	6.51%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_29	Observe student when working on particular tasks and provide immediate feedback.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	488	53.86%
		2 Frequently	369	40.73%
		3 Occasionally	47	5.19%
		4 Never or almost never	2	0.22%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

Section G: Delegation: Recruitment, Works Rules, Training

TG_1	How are most of the teachers recruited in this school?		
	Mark all that apply		
TG_1_1	School Management Committee/School Board advertisement and selection based on competition		
	0 No	36	3.97%
	1 Yes	870	96.03%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_2	School Management Committee/School Board appointment without advertisement and competition		
	0 No	762	84.11%
	1 Yes	144	15.89%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_3	Local government advertisement and selection based on competition		

		0 No	848	93.60%
		1 Yes	58	6.40%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_4	Local government appointment without advertisement and competition			
		0 No	900	99.34%
		1 Yes	6	0.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_5	Federal government Teacher's Service Commission			
		0 No	554	61.15%
		1 Yes	352	38.85%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_6	Transferred from another school			
		0 No	531	58.61%
		1 Yes	375	41.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_97	Others, if yes specify			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_97_1	Other recruitment strategy			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2	What career development opportunities are available at this school?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_2_0	None			
		0 No	846	93.38%
		1 Yes	60	6.62%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_1	Training			
		0 No	266	29.36%
		1 Yes	640	70.64%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_2	Promotion			
		0 No	560	61.81%
		1 Yes	346	38.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_3	Interaction with a well-trained and qualified team of teachers			
		0 No	322	35.54%
		1 Yes	584	64.46%
		Total	906	100.00%

TG_2_4	Performance based salary			
	0 No	606	66.89%	
	1 Yes	300	33.11%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_5	Fair and equitable school management			
	0 No	457	50.44%	
	1 Yes	449	49.56%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_6	Regular feedback			
	0 No	463	51.10%	
	1 Yes	443	48.90%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_97	Others. If yes, specify			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_97_1	Other opportunities			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_2_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3	What improvement have you observed in the overall performance of this school within last three years which you would like to mention?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_3_0	None			
	0 No	902	99.56%	
	1 Yes	4	0.44%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_1	Improvement of teaching and learning environment at school			
	0 No	185	20.42%	
	1 Yes	721	79.58%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_2	Improved physical facilities (new room or building)			
	0 No	170	18.76%	
	1 Yes	736	81.24%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_3	Hiring quality teachers			
	0 No	264	29.14%	
	1 Yes	642	70.86%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_4	Firing bad teacher			
	0 No	750	82.78%	
	1 Yes	156	17.22%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_5	Adding teachers			
	0 No	680	75.06%	
	1 Yes	226	24.94%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_6	Starting English as medium of instruction			
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	408	45.03%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_7	Was able to get a good support from local people to improve the overall quality of school			
	0 No	520	57.40%	
	1 Yes	386	42.60%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_8	Management of computer/ICT/projectors			
	0 No	215	23.73%	
	1 Yes	691	76.27%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_9	Management of new library or added the facilities			
	0 No	350	38.63%	
	1 Yes	556	61.37%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_10	Management of the health teacher (nurse)			
	0 No	799	88.19%	
	1 Yes	107	11.81%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_11	Extra class established			
	0 No	273	30.13%	
	1 Yes	633	69.87%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_12	Improved the annual result scores			
	0 No	294	32.45%	
	1 Yes	612	67.55%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_13	E- attendance			
	0 No	475	52.43%	
	1 Yes	431	47.57%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_14	CC camera			
	0 No	555	61.26%	
	1 Yes	351	38.74%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_97_1	Other improvements.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_3_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	

	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_99	Refused		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following weakness happened at your school over the past 3 years?		
	Mark all that apply		
TG_4_0	None		
	0 No	410	45.25%
	1 Yes	496	54.75%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_1	A teacher paid a bribe, gave a gift, or did a favor in order to get hired here		
	0 No	892	98.45%
	1 Yes	14	1.55%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_2	A teacher was hired because of political party affiliation		
	0 No	843	93.05%
	1 Yes	63	6.95%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_3	Head teacher was selected based on political party affiliation		
	0 No	883	97.46%
	1 Yes	23	2.54%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_4	Teacher was selected based on relationship		
	0 No	819	90.40%
	1 Yes	87	9.60%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_5	Misbehavior upon teacher		
	0 No	872	96.25%
	1 Yes	34	3.75%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_6	Misbehavior upon student		
	0 No	896	98.90%
	1 Yes	10	1.10%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_7	Misbehavior upon management committee		
	0 No	904	99.78%
	1 Yes	2	0.22%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_8	Untimely salary		
	0 No	747	82.45%
	1 Yes	159	17.55%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_9	Financial misuse		
	0 No	869	95.92%
	1 Yes	37	4.08%

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_10	Decrease students number			
	0 No	667	73.62%	
	1 Yes	239	26.38%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_11	Lack of teachers and parents interaction			
	0 No	903	99.67%	
	1 Yes	3	0.33%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_12	Weakness of school administration			
	0 No	899	99.23%	
	1 Yes	7	0.77%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	904	99.78%	
	1 Yes	2	0.22%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_97_1	Other incidents.			
	-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%	
	97 Others	2	0.22%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%
	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree.			
TG_5	This school has enough teachers.			
	1 Strongly Agree	242	26.71%	
	2 Agree	397	43.82%	
	3 Neutral	63	6.95%	
	4 Disagree	185	20.42%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	19	2.10%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_6	The teachers in this school are well trained and experienced.			
	1 Strongly Agree	203	22.41%	
	2 Agree	572	63.13%	
	3 Neutral	97	10.71%	
	4 Disagree	31	3.42%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	3	0.33%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_7	The hiring process at this school is fair. It is based on the qualifications and experience of the applicants.		
	1 Strongly Agree	315	34.77%
	2 Agree	477	52.65%
	3 Neutral	65	7.17%
	4 Disagree	42	4.64%
	5 Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_8	Are you currently a member of the School Management Committee/School Board (SMC)?		
	0 No	788	86.98%
	1 Yes	118	13.02%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_9	If you have attended SMC meetings over the past 12 months, how many times have you attended?		
	0 Never	591	65.23%
	1-30 Times	315	34.77%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_10	How many members of the current SMC can you name?		
	0-10 Number	906	100.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_11	How were the current members of the SMC/other management committee selected?		
	1 Through Parents Conference/Meeting	541	59.71%
	2 Through election	44	4.86%
	3 Nominated by Government/education Office	1	0.11%
	4 Direct political appointment	11	1.21%
	5 With consensus, Unanimously	246	27.15%
	6 Nominated by SMC	40	4.42%
	7 Nominated by reputed member	4	0.44%
	8 Nominated by Shareholder	19	2.10%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_11_97	Other selection.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_12	Have you ever participated in the process of selecting members of SMC?		

		0 No	605	66.78%
		1 Yes	301	33.22%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_13	How was the current school management committee chairperson selected?			
		1 Through Parents Meeting	384	42.38%
		2 Through Election	43	4.75%
		3 Nominated by Government/Education Office	4	0.44%
		4 Direct Political Appointment	16	1.77%
		5 With consensus, Unanimously	432	47.68%
		6 Nominated by SMC	0	0.00%
		7 Nominated by reputed member	0	0.00%
		8 Nominated by Shareholder	27	2.98%
		97 Others	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_13_97	Other selection.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14	To your knowledge, which of the following happened in the SMC or other management committee in the past 3 years?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_14_0	Nothing			
		0 No	215	23.73%
		1 Yes	691	76.27%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_1	The SMC chairperson was selected based on political party affiliation			
		0 No	821	90.62%
		1 Yes	85	9.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_2	The SMC chairperson had conflict with the head teacher of this school			
		0 No	851	93.93%
		1 Yes	55	6.07%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_3	Irregular SMC meeting			
		0 No	812	89.62%
		1 Yes	94	10.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_4	Decisions not applied			
		0 No	815	89.96%
		1 Yes	91	10.04%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_5	Enforcing decisions by SMC chairperson			
		0 No	877	96.80%
		1 Yes	29	3.20%

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_97_1	Other scenarios.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15	During the last 12 months, did you participate in any of the following professional development activities?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_15_0	No professional development activities			
	0 No		498	54.97%
	1 Yes		408	45.03%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_1	Courses/workshops for example on subject matter or methods and/or other education-related topics.			
	0 No		544	60.04%
	1 Yes		362	39.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_2	Education conferences or seminars (where teachers and/or researchers present their research results and discuss educational issues)			
	0 No		768	84.77%
	1 Yes		138	15.23%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_3	Observation visits to other schools			
	0 No		705	77.81%
	1 Yes		201	22.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_4	Observation visits to business premises, public organizations, non-governmental organizations			
	0 No		858	94.70%
	1 Yes		48	5.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_5	In-service training courses in business premises, public organizations, non-governmental organizations			
	0 No		899	99.23%
	1 Yes		7	0.77%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_6	Qualification programme (a degree or certificate program)			

	0 No	875	96.58%
	1 Yes	31	3.42%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_7	Participation in a network of teachers formed specifically for the professional development of teachers.		
	0 No	844	93.16%
	1 Yes	62	6.84%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_8	Individual or collaborative research on a topic of interest to you professionally		
	0 No	801	88.41%
	1 Yes	105	11.59%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_9	Mentoring and/or peer observation and coaching, as part of a formal school arrangement		
	0 No	846	93.38%
	1 Yes	60	6.62%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_97	Other. If yes, specify.		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_97_1	Other development activities		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16	Did the professional development activities that you participated during the last 12 months cover any of the following topics:		
	Mark all that apply		
TG_16_1	Knowledge and understanding of my subject fields		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	75	8.28%
	1 Yes	423	46.69%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_2	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject fields		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	104	11.48%
	1 Yes	394	43.49%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_3	Knowledge of the curriculum		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	116	12.80%
	1 Yes	382	42.16%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_4	Student evaluation and assessment practices		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	169	18.65%
	1 Yes	329	36.31%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_5	Information and communication technology (ICT) skills for teaching		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	208	22.96%

	1 Yes	290	32.01%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_6	Student behavior and classroom management		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	210	23.18%
	1 Yes	288	31.79%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_7	Approaches to individualized learning		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	306	33.77%
	1 Yes	192	21.19%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_8	Teaching students with special needs		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	374	41.28%
	1 Yes	124	13.69%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_9	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	410	45.25%
	1 Yes	88	9.71%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_10	Teaching cross-curricular skills (e.g. problem solving, learning to learn)		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	380	41.94%
	1 Yes	118	13.02%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_11	New technologies in the workplace		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	359	39.62%
	1 Yes	139	15.34%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_12	Student career guidance and counseling		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	332	36.64%
	1 Yes	166	18.32%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_97	Other. If yes, specify.		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	498	54.97%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_97_1	Other training subjects.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_98	Don't know		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	498	54.97%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_17	For the professional development activities in which you participated in the last 12 months, how much did you personally have to pay for them? None, some, or all?			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 None	461	50.88%	
	1 Some	28	3.09%	
	2 All	9	0.99%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18	For the professional development in which you participated in the last 12 months, did you receive any of the following support?			
	Mark all that apply.			
TG_18_0	Did not receive any support			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	429	47.35%	
	1 Yes	69	7.62%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_1	I received scheduled time for activities that took place during regular working hours at school.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	96	10.60%	
	1 Yes	402	44.37%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_2	I received a salary supplement for activities outside working hours.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	410	45.25%	
	1 Yes	88	9.71%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_3	I received non-salary monetary support for activities outside working hours. For example, reduced teaching, days off, study, leave, etc.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	450	49.67%	
	1 Yes	48	5.30%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_97_1	Other support.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

TG_18_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_18_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19	Of the following challenges, which do you think are barriers to your participation in professional development?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_19_0	No barriers			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	242	26.71%	
	1 Yes	256	28.26%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_1	I do not have the pre-requisites (for example, qualifications, experience, or seniority)			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	481	53.09%	
	1 Yes	17	1.88%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_2	Professional development is too expensive/unaffordable			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	453	50.00%	
	1 Yes	45	4.97%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_3	There is a lack of employer support			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	434	47.90%	
	1 Yes	64	7.06%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_4	Professional development conflicts with my work schedule			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	385	42.49%	
	1 Yes	113	12.47%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_5	I do not have time because of family responsibilities			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	442	48.79%	
	1 Yes	56	6.18%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_6	There is no relevant professional development offered			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	421	46.47%	
	1 Yes	77	8.50%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

TG_19_7	There are no incentives for participating in such activities.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	451	49.78%	
	1 Yes	47	5.19%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	496	54.75%	
	1 Yes	2	0.22%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_97_1	Other barriers.			
	-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%	
	97 Others	2	0.22%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_19_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	498	54.97%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

Section H : Information Community Parents Participation & Knowledge

	Now we'd like to talk about parent and community involvement in this school.			
TH_1	In the past 12 months, have you sent any of the following communications to your students' families?			
	Mark all that apply			
TH_1_0	Have not sent anything to students' families			
	0 No	885	97.68%	
	1 Yes	21	2.32%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TH_1_1	Notes or emails about a specific student to his/her parents or guardians			
	0 No	400	44.15%	
	1 Yes	506	55.85%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TH_1_2	Newsletters, memos, emails, or notices addressed to all parents of a class			
	0 No	504	55.63%	
	1 Yes	402	44.37%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TH_1_3	Notice for an individual and parent 's meeting			
	0 No	123	13.58%	
	1 Yes	783	86.42%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TH_1_4	Exam result			

	0 No	84	9.27%
	1 Yes	822	90.73%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_5	Notice for an interaction program		
	0 No	198	21.85%
	1 Yes	708	78.15%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_6	Notice for ECA Activities		
	0 No	463	51.10%
	1 Yes	443	48.90%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_97_1	Other communications.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_98	Don't know		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_99	Refused		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_2	In the past 12 months, have you had a visit, meeting, or conference with any of your students' parents or family members? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	20	2.21%
	1-50 Times	886	97.79%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_3	In the past 12 months, have any parents or family members of your students served as a volunteer in your classroom? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	879	97.02%
	1-10 Times	27	2.98%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_4	In the past 12 months, have any of your students' parents or family members observed or visited your classroom?		
	0 Never	675	74.50%
	1-10 Times	231	25.50%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_5	In the past 12 months, have you had an informal conversation with any of your students' parents? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	84	9.27%

	1-90 Times	822	90.73%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_6	In the past 12 months, have you attended a school event outside the class in which a student of yours participated, such as a play, sporting event, or concert?		
	0 Never	252	27.81%
	1-50 Times	654	72.19%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7	What is generally discussed in PTA meetings?		
	Multiple answers is possible but do not lead the answer		
TH_7_0	Not participated		
	0 No	738	81.46%
	1 Yes	168	18.54%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_1	Teachers' issues		
	0 No	366	40.40%
	1 Yes	540	59.60%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_2	Enrollment issues		
	0 No	454	50.11%
	1 Yes	452	49.89%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_3	Attendance of students		
	0 No	306	33.77%
	1 Yes	600	66.23%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_4	Financial situation of school		
	0 No	521	57.51%
	1 Yes	385	42.49%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_5	Resource mobilization		
	0 No	572	63.13%
	1 Yes	334	36.87%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_6	Scholarship program		
	0 No	418	46.14%
	1 Yes	488	53.86%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_7	Students' discipline		
	0 No	240	26.49%
	1 Yes	666	73.51%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_8	School community relations		
	0 No	477	52.65%
	1 Yes	429	47.35%

		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_9	Issues on teaching/curriculum			
	0 No		312	34.44%
	1 Yes		594	65.56%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_10	Construction issues			
	0 No		596	65.78%
	1 Yes		310	34.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_11	Quality			
	0 No		904	99.78%
	1 Yes		2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_97_1	Other topics.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8	Has this school made any efforts to reach out to out of school children? If yes, what has the school done to try to attract more out of school children?			
	Mark all that apply			
TH_8_0	No efforts			
	0 No		808	89.18%
	1 Yes		98	10.82%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_1	Door to door visit in the community			
	0 No		162	17.88%
	1 Yes		744	82.12%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_2	Giving incentives such as scholarship, free admissions, waiving exam fee, and individual coaching.			
	0 No		218	24.06%
	1 Yes		688	75.94%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_3	Providing textbooks			
	0 No		453	50.00%
	1 Yes		453	50.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_4	Providing stationary free of cost			

		0 No	580	64.02%
		1 Yes	326	35.98%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_5	Providing incentives such as free mid-day snacks and day meal			
		0 No	789	87.09%
		1 Yes	117	12.91%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_6	Arrange flexible school hours			
		0 No	839	92.60%
		1 Yes	67	7.40%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_7	Created awareness about girls' education in society			
		0 No	713	78.70%
		1 Yes	193	21.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_8	Dress free of cost			
		0 No	598	66.00%
		1 Yes	308	34.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_9	Transport			
		0 No	609	67.22%
		1 Yes	297	32.78%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	904	99.78%
		1 Yes	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_97_1	Other efforts.			
		-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%
		97 Others	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9	Does the school have any programs to encourage Dalit, Janajati, and disadvantaged minority groups and students to enroll in your school? If yes, what type of program does the school have?			
	Mark all that apply			
TH_9_0	No efforts			
		0 No	796	87.86%
		1 Yes	110	12.14%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_1	Door to door visit in the community			
		0 No	255	28.15%

	1 Yes	651	71.85%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_2	Giving incentives such as scholarship, free admissions, waiving exam fee, and individual coaching.		
	0 No	166	18.32%
	1 Yes	740	81.68%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_3	Providing textbooks and stationary free of cost		
	0 No	472	52.10%
	1 Yes	434	47.90%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_4	Providing stationary free of cost		
	0 No	592	65.34%
	1 Yes	314	34.66%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_5	Providing incentives such as free mid-day snacks and day meal		
	0 No	801	88.41%
	1 Yes	105	11.59%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_6	Arrange flexible school hours		
	0 No	856	94.48%
	1 Yes	50	5.52%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_7	Created awareness about right to education in society		
	0 No	745	82.23%
	1 Yes	161	17.77%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_8	Dress free of cost		
	0 No	607	67.00%
	1 Yes	299	33.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_9	Transport		
	0 No	674	74.39%
	1 Yes	232	25.61%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_97	Others. If yes, specify.		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_97_1	Other programs.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_98	Don't know		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_99	Refused		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%

Section I: Enforcement: Compliance monitoring, recordkeeping

	Now we'd like to hear about how teachers receive feedback in this school, and who undertakes monitoring practices of the school.															
TI_1	<p>Since you began teaching at this school, have you ever received feedback on your teaching practices? If yes, who has provided that feedback? Is it a Resource Person, a School inspector/GON authority, a member of the SMC, the head teacher, other teachers in the school, parents, or someone else?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>															
TI_1_0	<p>Did not received any feedback from anyone</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">764</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">84.33%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—————▶ Go to TI_5</td> <td style="text-align: right;">142</td> <td style="text-align: right;">15.67%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		764	84.33%	1 Yes	—————▶ Go to TI_5	142	15.67%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		764	84.33%													
1 Yes	—————▶ Go to TI_5	142	15.67%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_1	<p>Resource person</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">581</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">64.13%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">325</td> <td style="text-align: right;">35.87%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		581	64.13%	1 Yes		325	35.87%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		581	64.13%													
1 Yes		325	35.87%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_2	<p>School inspector/GON authority</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">687</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">75.83%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">219</td> <td style="text-align: right;">24.17%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		687	75.83%			219	24.17%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		687	75.83%													
		219	24.17%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_3	<p>Member of the SMC</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">676</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">74.61%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">230</td> <td style="text-align: right;">25.39%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		676	74.61%	1 Yes		230	25.39%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		676	74.61%													
1 Yes		230	25.39%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_4	<p>Head teacher</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">257</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">28.37%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">649</td> <td style="text-align: right;">71.63%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		257	28.37%	1 Yes		649	71.63%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		257	28.37%													
1 Yes		649	71.63%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_5	<p>Other teachers in the school</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">544</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">60.04%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">362</td> <td style="text-align: right;">39.96%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		544	60.04%	1 Yes		362	39.96%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		544	60.04%													
1 Yes		362	39.96%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_6	<p>Parents</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">710</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">78.37%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">196</td> <td style="text-align: right;">21.63%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		710	78.37%	1 Yes		196	21.63%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		710	78.37%													
1 Yes		196	21.63%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_7	<p>Students</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">795</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">87.75%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">111</td> <td style="text-align: right;">12.25%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		795	87.75%	1 Yes		111	12.25%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		795	87.75%													
1 Yes		111	12.25%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_8	<p>Coordinator</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: right;">0 No</td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">898</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">99.12%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">8</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0.88%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="text-align: right;">906</td> <td style="text-align: right;">100.00%</td> </tr> </table>				0 No		898	99.12%	1 Yes		8	0.88%	Total		906	100.00%
0 No		898	99.12%													
1 Yes		8	0.88%													
Total		906	100.00%													
TI_1_97	Other. If yes, specify.															

		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_1_97_1	Other individual.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_1_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_1_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_2	Have you received feedback for teaching during last 12 months (this school year)? If yes, how many times?			
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%
		0 Never	160	17.66%
		1-22 Times	604	66.67%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_3	How useful were these feedbacks that you received during the last 12 months? How many of these feedbacks do you say very useful? Somewhat useful or not useful at all			
		-1 Inappropriate	302	33.33%
		0 Very useful	233	25.72%
		2 Somewhat useful	370	40.84%
		3 Not useful at all	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_3_97	Others, specified.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4	Think about the last time you received feedback about your teaching practices. The last time you received feedback, what sorts of things were emphasized?			
	Mark all that apply			
TI_4_0	Never received feedback			
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%
		0 No	755	83.33%
		1 Yes	9	0.99%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4_1	Student performance			
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%
		0 No	299	33.00%
		1 Yes	465	51.32%

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4_2	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	426	47.02%	
	1 Yes	338	37.31%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_3	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject field			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	499	55.08%	
	1 Yes	265	29.25%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_4	Student assessment practices			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	285	31.46%	
	1 Yes	479	52.87%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_5	Student behavior and classroom management			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	312	34.44%	
	1 Yes	452	49.89%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_6	Teaching of students with special needs			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	546	60.26%	
	1 Yes	218	24.06%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_7	Inclusive teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	673	74.28%	
	1 Yes	91	10.04%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_8	Feedback from parents or guardians			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	566	62.47%	
	1 Yes	198	21.85%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_9	Feedback from students			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	621	68.54%	
	1 Yes	143	15.78%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_10	Collaboration or working with other teachers.			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	487	53.75%	
	1 Yes	277	30.57%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_11	Possibilities for career advancement (e.g. a promotion)			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	718	79.25%	
	1 Yes	46	5.08%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4_12	Absenteeism in school			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	725	80.02%	
	1 Yes	39	4.30%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_13	Time management - Timing of on and off from school and class			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	692	76.38%	
	1 Yes	72	7.95%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	764	84.33%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_97_1	Other feedback.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	764	84.33%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	764	84.33%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_5	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree, or strongly disagree.			
	The best performing teachers in this school receive the greatest recognition, such as rewards, additional training, or promotions.			
	1 Strongly Agree	140	15.45%	
	2 Agree	453	50.00%	
	3 Neutral	138	15.23%	
	4 Disagree	150	16.56%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	25	2.76%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_6	Teacher feedback is largely done to fulfill administrative requirements.			
	1 Strongly Agree	62	6.84%	
	2 Agree	399	44.04%	
	3 Neutral	123	13.58%	
	4 Disagree	315	34.77%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%	

		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_7	This school would dismiss a teacher if the teacher was consistently underperforming.			
		1 Strongly Agree	75	8.28%
		2 Agree	388	42.83%
		3 Neutral	90	9.93%
		4 Disagree	332	36.64%
		5 Strongly Disagree	21	2.32%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_8	Measures to remedy any weaknesses in teaching are discussed with the teacher.			
		1 Strongly Agree	324	35.76%
		2 Agree	555	61.26%
		3 Neutral	8	0.88%
		4 Disagree	18	1.99%
		5 Strongly Disagree	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_9	Since you began working at this school, has anyone in the school worked with you to create a development or training plan to improve your work as a teacher?			
		0 No	626	69.09%
		1 Yes	280	30.91%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_10	To your knowledge, how many teachers in the past 3 years has this school dismissed because they were consistently underperforming?			
		0 Never	708	78.15%
		1-13 Number of teachers	198	21.85%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11	What roles and functions does the SMC play at school?			
	Multiple answers is possible but do not lead the answer			
TI_11_0	None			
		0 No	903	99.67%
		1 Yes	3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_1	Overall management of school			
		0 No	69	7.62%
		1 Yes	837	92.38%

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_2	Hiring and firing of school teachers and other support staff			
	0 No	212	23.40%	
	1 Yes	694	76.60%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_3	Monitor school finance			
	0 No	170	18.76%	
	1 Yes	736	81.24%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_4	Improve quality of school			
	0 No	106	11.70%	
	1 Yes	800	88.30%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_5	Mobilize resources for school			
	0 No	177	19.54%	
	1 Yes	729	80.46%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_6	Monitor construction work in the school			
	0 No	125	13.80%	
	1 Yes	781	86.20%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_97_1	Other functions.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_98	Don't know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_11_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_12	To your knowledge, how many times did the following officials visit/supervise this school in the last 12 months?			
	Officials of the Department of Education or Education Development & Human Resource Development Center			
	0 Never	626	69.09%	
	1-8 Times	280	30.91%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_13	Officials from the Regional Education Directorate			
	0 Never	730	80.57%	
	1-6 Times	176	19.43%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_14	District Education or Education Development and Coordination Unit		
	0 Never	239	26.38%
	1-12 Times	667	73.62%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_15	Municipality Education Section Office		
	0 Never	391	43.16%
	1-10 Times	515	56.84%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_16	School inspectors		
	0 Never	303	33.44%
	1-12 Times	603	66.56%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_17	Resource person		
	0 Never	325	35.87%
	1-12 Times	581	64.13%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18a	Beside those mentioned above, have any others visited? (please specify)		
	Ward Chairperson and other member		
	0 Never	869	95.92%
	1-48 Times	37	4.08%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18b	School management committee member		
	0 Never	881	97.24%
	1-36 Times	25	2.76%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18c	Representative of ward education Committee		
	0 Never	901	99.45%

	<div>1-16 Times</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_18d	<div>Representative of private school association</div> <div>0 Never</div> <div>1-4 Times</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_18e	<div>Parents Teacher Association</div> <div>0 Never</div> <div>1-35 Times</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_18f	<div>Women and Child development office</div> <div>0 Never</div> <div>2-3 Times</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_19	<div>Have any of the officials who visited school in last 12 months observed any classes that you taught?</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_20	<div>Did any of them who observed classes that you taught give you feed back?</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TI_21	<div>How useful were the feedback that you received during last 12 months? Would you say very useful? Somewhat useful or not useful at all.</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1 Very useful</div> <div>2 Somewhat useful</div> <div>3 Not useful at all</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>

TI_21_97	Other specify			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_22	Did any of them who observed your classes demonstrate a model class for you?			
	-1 Inappropriate	796	87.86%	
	0 No	96	10.60%	
	1 Yes	14	1.55%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23	To your knowledge, is the School Management Committee or other kind of management committee taking any action to address teacher absenteeism at this school? If yes, how?			
	Mark all that apply			
TI_23_0	No action			
	0 No	641	70.75%	
	1 Yes	265	29.25%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_1	Strengthening monitoring system			
	0 No	543	59.93%	
	1 Yes	363	40.07%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_2	Taking action against absent teacher			
	0 No	755	83.33%	
	1 Yes	151	16.67%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_3	Asking DEO to transfer absent teacher			
	0 No	900	99.34%	
	1 Yes	6	0.66%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_4	E-attendance			
	0 No	504	55.63%	
	1 Yes	402	44.37%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_5	Provide extra salary			
	0 No	898	99.12%	
	1 Yes	8	0.88%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_97_1	Other actions.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_23_98	Do not know			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following happened at your school over the past 12 months?			
	Mark all that apply			
TI_24_0	Nothing has happened in the past 12 months at the school			
	0 No		730	80.57%
	1 Yes		176	19.43%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_1	An event sponsored or organized by a political party or political organization			
	0 No		825	91.06%
	1 Yes		81	8.94%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_2	School shutdown due to lack of teachers			
	0 No		903	99.67%
	1 Yes		3	0.33%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_3	School shutdown due to lack of students			
	0 No		865	95.47%
	1 Yes		41	4.53%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_4	Teacher or other school staff strike			
	0 No		750	82.78%
	1 Yes		156	17.22%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_5	School shut down due to weather			
	0 No		197	21.74%
	1 Yes		709	78.26%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_97_1	Other event.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_98	Do not know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_24_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_25	What are the major areas where political parties have influence in this school?			

	Mark all that apply			
TI_25_0	None			
	0	No	393	43.38%
	1	Yes	513	56.62%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_1	Election of SMC			
	0	No	556	61.37%
	1	Yes	350	38.63%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_2	Election/formation of parent teacher association			
	0	No	655	72.30%
	1	Yes	251	27.70%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_3	Formation and mobilization of child/student club			
	0	No	893	98.57%
	1	Yes	13	1.43%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_4	Teacher selection and recruitment/transfer			
	0	No	695	76.71%
	1	Yes	211	23.29%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_5	Budget allocation to school			
	0	No	806	88.96%
	1	Yes	100	11.04%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_6	Scholarship recommendation and selection.			
	0	No	849	93.71%
	1	Yes	57	6.29%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_7	Asking for donations			
	0	No	904	99.78%
	1	Yes	2	0.22%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_8	Admission			
	0	No	905	99.89%
	1	Yes	1	0.11%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_97_1	Other area of influence.			
	-1	Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TI_25_98	Don't know			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%

TI_25_99	Refused			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_26	How frequently do teachers participate in local political activities instead of teaching their lesson? Rate your response in a scale of 0-10. (Choose no. 10 if the teachers participate in political activities frequently, no.5 if participate sometimes and no 0 for none. Circle appropriate number as per response, you can choose appropriate number from 0 to 10)			
	0-10 Number	906	100.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_27	Who took the lead in forming that school improvement plan? Was it the SMC or other management committee, school administrators, teachers, a PTA, a school inspector or other GON authority, or someone else?			
	1 SMC or other management committee	220	24.28%	
	2 School administrators	645	71.19%	
	3 Teachers	13	1.43%	
	4 PTA	27	2.98%	
	5 Parents	1	0.11%	
	6 Student	0	0.00%	
	97 Other (specify)	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_27_97	Other group or person.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_28	Did you participate in developing the school improvement plan?			
	0 No	539	59.49%	
	1 Yes	367	40.51%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_29	For the following statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree: There is clear guidance about how the school improvement plan will be implemented.			
	1 Strongly agree	97	10.71%	
	2 Agree	553	61.04%	
	3 Neutral	146	16.11%	
	4 Disagree	103	11.37%	
	5 Strongly disagree	7	0.77%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	

	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%

Section J: Finance: Budget allocation, disbursement, leakage

TJ_1	Who is responsible for monitoring and oversight of the school's budget and finances?			
	Mark all that apply			
TJ_1_0	No one			
	0	No	904	99.78%
	1	Yes	2	0.22%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_1	Resource Person			
	0	No	884	97.57%
	1	Yes	22	2.43%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_2	School Inspector/GON Authority			
	0	No	844	93.16%
	1	Yes	62	6.84%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_3	SMC/Other management committee			
	0	No	66	7.28%
	1	Yes	840	92.72%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_4	Parents			
	0	No	854	94.26%
	1	Yes	52	5.74%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_5	Social Audit Committee			
	0	No	664	73.29%
	1	Yes	242	26.71%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_6	Shareholder			
	0	No	880	97.13%
	1	Yes	26	2.87%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_7	Registered Auditor			
	0	No	901	99.45%
	1	Yes	5	0.55%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_1_97_1	Other group or individual.			
	-1	Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TJ_2	Is the school's budget made public every year?			

		1 Yes, every year	581	64.13%
		2 Some years	44	4.86%
		3 Seldom	24	2.65%
		4 Never	257	28.37%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3	Who prepared the most recent financial and social audit?			
	Mark all that apply			
TJ_3_0	No one			
		0 No	900	99.34%
		1 Yes	6	0.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_1	Resource Person			
		0 No	895	98.79%
		1 Yes	11	1.21%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_2	School Inspector/GON Authority			
		0 No	859	94.81%
		1 Yes	47	5.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_3	SMC/Other management committee			
		0 No	153	16.89%
		1 Yes	753	83.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_4	Teachers			
		0 No	740	81.68%
		1 Yes	166	18.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_5	School Administrators/ Account Staffs			
		0 No	154	17.00%
		1 Yes	752	83.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_6	Social Audit Committee			
		0 No	890	98.23%
		1 Yes	16	1.77%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_7	Parent teacher association			
		0 No	885	97.68%
		1 Yes	21	2.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_8	Auditor			
		0 No	901	99.45%
		1 Yes	5	0.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_9	Shareholders			
		0 No	896	98.90%
		1 Yes	10	1.10%

		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_10	Students representatives			
	0 No	898	99.12%	
	1 Yes	8	0.88%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_3_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_3_97_1	Other group or individual.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_4	Were teachers invited to participate in preparing that financial and social audit of the school?			
	0 No —————> Go to TJ_6	680	75.06%	
	1 Yes	226	24.94%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_5	Did you participate in preparing that financial audit of the school?			
	-1 Inappropriate	680	75.06%	
	0 No	163	17.99%	
	1 Yes	63	6.95%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
	For the following statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree:			
TJ_6	The financial business activities at this school are handled properly.			
	1 Strongly Agree	139	15.34%	
	2 Agree	566	62.47%	
	3 Neutral	129	14.24%	
	4 Disagree	64	7.06%	
	5 Strongly Disagree	8	0.88%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_7	Has there been any new construction work in this school the last three years?			
	0 No —————> Go to TJ_10	90	9.93%	
	1 Yes	816	90.07%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TJ_8	If yes, how do you rate the quality of work?			

		-1 Inappropriate	90	9.93%
		1 Very good	184	20.31%
		2 Good	625	68.98%
		3 Poor	7	0.77%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_9	Was the fund available for construction properly utilized?			
		-1 Inappropriate	90	9.93%
		1 Yes, properly	776	85.65%
		2 Not properly	40	4.42%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_10	Are the teachers at this school paid on time? Would you say they are paid on time all the time, most of the time, sometimes, or never?			
		0 No	19	2.10%
		1 Yes, all the time	596	65.78%
		2 Yes, most of the time	196	21.63%
		3 Sometimes	95	10.49%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_11	How many times in the past 12 months did you receive a late paycheck?			
		-1 Inappropriate	596	65.78%
		1-12 Times	310	34.22%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_12	Did you receive your last paycheck on time?			
		-1 Inappropriate	596	65.78%
		0 No	96	10.60%
		1 Yes	214	23.62%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_13	How long did you have to wait after the scheduled pay day to receive your paycheck? A few days, a week, two weeks, a month, or more than a month?			
		-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%
		1 A few days	9	0.99%
		2 A week	13	1.43%
		3 Two weeks	17	1.88%
		4 A month	22	2.43%
		5 More than a month	35	3.86%

		97 Others	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_13_97	Other delay			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

Section K: Household and Livelihood

TK_1	<p>People earn and manage their livelihood in different ways. In some households all family members work in farm, in other household some family member work in farm, some have their own business, other work as in salary job within Nepal and some even go to foreign countries to work. Similarly other work as wage laborer, some has earned pension, some has get elderly allowance, some get interest from loan or investment, sold their property or even take loans.</p> <p>For Interviewer: Please the show list of options and explain to the respondent to choose options from the card.</p> <p>Besides the teaching you are doing, to manage household livelihood what other activities you and your household members are involved in?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>			
TK_1_0	No other profession besides the teaching	0 No 1 Yes	893 13	98.57% 1.43%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_1	Farming	0 No 1 Yes	348 558	38.41% 61.59%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_2	Business	0 No 1 Yes	665 241	73.40% 26.60%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_3	Salary Jobs	0 No 1 Yes	597 309	65.89% 34.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_4	Teaching (other than respondent)	0 No 1 Yes	685 221	75.61% 24.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_5	Wage Labor	0 No 1 Yes	897 9	99.01% 0.99%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_6	Pension/Allowance/Interest			

		0 No	651	71.85%
		1 Yes	255	28.15%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_7	Go to Foreign Country for Work			
		0 No	773	85.32%
		1 Yes	133	14.68%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_8	Sold Property			
		0 No	880	97.13%
		1 Yes	26	2.87%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_9	Borrow Loans			
		0 No	584	64.46%
		1 Yes	322	35.54%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_10	Land/ House rented out			
		0 No	863	95.25%
		1 Yes	43	4.75%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_11	Teaching tuition			
		0 No	900	99.34%
		1 Yes	6	0.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_97_1	Other sources of income:			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_2	For Interviewer: Check K. 1			
		0 Respondent is not farming —————> Go to TK_4	348	38.41%
		1 Respondent is farming	558	61.59%
		↓		
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_3	How much land do you farm? (Please do not include land used for other purpose such as an orchard/tree plantation, a fish pond, poultry farm, a grass plantation, or other business or enterprises)			
		-1 Inappropriate	348	38.41%

	0-104 Kattha	558	61.59%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_4	Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your land. Does your household own this house plot?		
	0 No	115	12.69%
	1 Yes	791	87.31%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_5	Are you currently renting out your land for farming?		
	0 No	617	68.10%
	1 Yes	289	31.90%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_6	Thank a lot for the information about land you are cultivating. Now I am going to ask another question about the land. How much total land do you own?		
	0 None	51	5.63%
	203 Kattha	855	94.37%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_7	Let us talk about animals. Does this household own any livestock, herds, other farm animals, or poultry?		
	0 No	429	47.35%
	1 Yes	477	52.65%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_8_1a	How many of the following animals do this household own?		
	Milk cows or bulls		
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0 None	264	29.14%
	1-9 Number of Milk cows or bulls	213	23.51%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_8_2a	Buffalos		
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0 None	272	30.02%
	1-16 Number of Buffalos	205	22.63%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
TK_8_3a	Horses, donkeys, or mules			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	477	52.65%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_4a	Goats			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	282	31.13%	
	1-15 Number of Goats	195	21.52%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_5a	Sheep			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	475	52.43%	
	4-9 Number of Sheep	2	0.22%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_6a	Pigs			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	472	52.10%	
	1-5 Number of Pigs	5	0.55%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_7a	Ducks or Chickens			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	327	36.09%	
	1-60 Number of Ducks or Chickens	150	16.56%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_8a	Poultry Farming			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	447	49.34%	
	70-6000 Number of Poultry birds	30	3.31%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_9a	Fish Farming			
	-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%	
	0 None	475	52.43%	
	30-2400 Number of Fish	2	0.22%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_10a	Turkey			

		-1 Inappropriate	429	47.35%
		0 None	476	52.54%
		4 Number of Turkey	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_9	Now I'm going to ask you some questions about household items. Do you have a television (TV) in your house?			
		0 No	83	9.16%
		1 Yes	823	90.84%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_10	Do you have a cable line in your house?			
		0 No	129	14.24%
		1 Yes	777	85.76%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_11	How many mobile phone does your household have?			
		0 None	0	0.00%
		-12 Number	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_12	Does your household have a computer/laptop?			
		0 No	192	21.19%
		1 Yes	714	78.81%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_13	Does your household have internet service?			
		0 No	236	26.05%
		1 Yes	670	73.95%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_14	Do your households have a refrigerator?			
		0 No	120	13.25%
		1 Yes	786	86.75%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

TK_15	Does your household have a motorcycle/scooter?			
	0 No	71	7.84%	
	1 Yes	835	92.16%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_16	Does your household have a car, taxi, truck, bus?			
	0 No	834	92.05%	
	1 Yes	72	7.95%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_17	Do you have your own drinking water source, such as a tap or well?			
	0 No	30	3.31%	
	1 Yes	876	96.69%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_18	Is the toilet inside or outside your house?			
	0 Don't have toilet	0	0.00%	
	1 Inside	226	24.94%	
	2 Outside	369	40.73%	
	3 Both	311	34.33%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_19	What is the main source of lighting for your household?			
	1 Electricity	879	97.02%	
	2 Solar	27	2.98%	
	3 Bio Gas	0	0.00%	
	4 L P Gas	0	0.00%	
	5 Kerosene	0	0.00%	
	6 Oil	0	0.00%	
	97 Others	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_19_97	Other lighting.			
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_20	What is the main source of energy for cooking?			
	1 Electricity	6	0.66%	
	2 Solar	0	0.00%	
	3 Wood	19	2.10%	

	<div>4 Animal dung</div> <div>5 L.P Gas</div> <div>6 Coal</div> <div>7 Kerosene</div> <div>8 Bio-gas</div> <div>97 Others</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TK_20_97	<div>Others source of energy.</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TK_21	<div>How long does it take to reach the nearest bus-stop/road?</div> <div>1 Near to road within 15 minutes' walk</div> <div>2 Within half an hour walk</div> <div>3 Within one hour walk</div> <div>4 More than one hour</div> <div>5 More than one day of walk</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TK_22	<div>In your opinion, compared to the living conditions of the majority of households in this community, are the living conditions in your house old better, worse, or about the same?</div> <div>1 Better</div> <div>2 Worse</div> <div>3 About the same</div> <div>98 Don't Know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>
TK_23	<div>In last I would like to ask one more question. What is your father's cast?</div> <div>Father Cast name:</div> <div>1 Brahman / Chhetri</div> <div>2 Hill Janajati</div> <div>3 Dalit</div> <div>4 Newar</div> <div>5 Terai Janajati</div> <div>6 Others</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total906100.00%</div>

Section L: Interviewer's Observation

TL_1	<div>In what kind of house does the respondent live?</div> <div>1 Single-family house</div> <div>2 Multi-family house</div> <div>43648.12%</div> <div>9910.93%</div>
------	--

	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_2	How many stories are there in the house in which the respondent lives?		
	1 One story	269	29.69%
	2 Two stories	231	25.50%
	3 Three stories	32	3.53%
	4 Four stories	3	0.33%
	5 Five or more	0	0.00%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_3	Of what materials are the walls of the respondent's house made?		
	1 Brick	33	3.64%
	2 Cement/concrete	491	54.19%
	3 Cane w/ mud	2	0.22%
	4 Stone	1	0.11%
	5 Wood shakes	2	0.22%
	6 Mud	6	0.66%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_4	Of what materials is the roof of the respondent's house made?		
	1 Tin	294	32.45%
	2 Thatch	2	0.22%
	3 Thatch/tick	0	0.00%
	4 Stone/slate	5	0.55%
	5 Wooden plank	0	0.00%
	6 Plastic	0	0.00%
	7 Concrete	234	25.83%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_5	Of what materials is the floor of the respondent's house made?		
	1 Mud	10	1.10%
	2 Wood	0	0.00%
	3 Concrete/cement	524	57.84%
	4 Brick	1	0.11%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_6	Respondent's understanding of the questions was:		
	1 Poor	4	0.44%
	2 Acceptable	67	7.40%
	3 Good	537	59.27%
	4 Excellent	298	32.89%
	Total	906	100.00%

TL_7	Respondent's ability to articulate answers was:			
	1 Poor	40	4.42%	
	2 Acceptable	55	6.07%	
	3 Good	518	57.17%	
	4 Excellent	293	32.34%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_8	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used to describe her thoughts)?			
	1 Below average	65	7.17%	
	2 Average	417	46.03%	
	3 Above average	424	46.80%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_9	Did the respondent have any other visible disabilities?			
	0 No	899	99.23%	
	1 Yes	7	0.77%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_10	Was a third person present during any portion of the interview—not just walking through the area where the interview was being administered, but listening to or taking part in the interview process?			
	0 No	877	96.80%	
	1 Yes	29	3.20%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_11	Where was the interview conducted?			
	1 Inside respondent's house	317	34.99%	
	2 Immediately outside respondent's house	218	24.06%	
	3 At another location	371	40.95%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_12	Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment dirty or not reasonably clean? (Examples: trash strewn around, dirty dishes in kitchen, floor and furniture have not been cleaned or dusted fairly recently)			
	0 No	445	49.12%	
	1 Yes	20	2.21%	
	9 Not observed	441	48.68%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_13	Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment noticeably cluttered? (Examples: visible rooms are messy or are cluttered with clothes, vacuum cleaner, children's schoolwork, shoes and socks, other objects)			
	0 No	436	48.12%	
	1 Yes	26	2.87%	
	9 Not observed	444	49.01%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_14	Was inside of home crowded? (Examples: Many people living in a very small house or apartment, difficult to find a private place to interview respondent, frequent interruptions and people bumping into each other)			
	0 No	486	53.64%	

		1 Yes	4	0.44%
		9 Not observed	416	45.92%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_15	Did you see a television inside the home?			
		0 No	162	17.88%
		1 Yes	264	29.14%
		9 Not observed	480	52.98%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_16	Did you see a computer/laptop inside the home?			
		0 No	291	32.12%
		1 Yes	108	11.92%
		9 Not observed	507	55.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_17	Did you see a motorcycle?			
		0 No	97	10.71%
		1 Yes	421	46.47%
		9 Not observed	388	42.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_18	Did you see a car?			
		0 No	488	53.86%
		1 Yes	29	3.20%
		9 Not observed	389	42.94%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_19	Did you see a tractor?			
		0 No	508	56.07%
		1 Yes	8	0.88%
		9 Not observed	390	43.05%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_20	Did you see a pump set for irrigation?			
		0 No	468	51.66%
		1 Yes	16	1.77%
		9 Not observed	422	46.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_21	Did you see a gobar gas plant?			
		0 No	422	46.58%
		1 Yes	51	5.63%
		9 Not observed	433	47.79%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_22	Did you see a thresher, chaff cutter, sprayer, corn sheller, or any other kind of farm tool?			
		0 No	426	47.02%
		1 Yes	67	7.40%
		9 Not observed	413	45.58%

		Total	906	100.00%
TL_23	Did you see a drinking water source, such as a tap or well?			
	0 No	90	9.93%	
	1 Yes	396	43.71%	
	9 Not observed	420	46.36%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_24	Did you see a toilet?			
	0 No	78	8.61%	
	1 Yes	405	44.70%	
	9 Not observed	423	46.69%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_25	Did the housing unit have any obvious problems that are in need of repair? (e.g. cracks or holes in walls, ceiling, or floor; broken plaster; peeling paint; exposed wires; broken or cracked windows)			
	0 No	491	54.19%	
	1 Yes	34	3.75%	
	9 Not observed	381	42.05%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_26	How well kept are most of the buildings on the street?			
	1 Very well kept	54	5.96%	
	2 Fairly well kept	473	52.21%	
	3 Poorly kept	8	0.88%	
	4 Very poorly kept	0	0.00%	
	5 Not applicable	0	0.00%	
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TL_27	Was there garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards?			
	1 Almost none	335	36.98%	
	2 But not a lot	190	20.97%	
	3 Quite a bit	10	1.10%	
	4 Almost everywhere	0	0.00%	
	5 Not applicable	0	0.00%	
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%	
	Total	906	100.00%	