

PARENTS SURVEY DATA -2019

The Parent Survey was conducted among parents (Father, Mother or Caregiver) of grade 8 students at 114 schools. The objective of the survey was to gather information regarding parents' family background, home environment, financial condition, and perception of the value and relevance of education, expectation of educational achievement of children and so on. The survey was administered in a Computer Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) format.

Out of 4889 eligible parents 4606 parent interviews were completed resulting in a 94.2% completion rate. 283 interviews were incomplete, which include 53 within Chitwan district, 11 outside of Chitwan but within Nepal, 4 outside of Nepal, 135 with unknown addresses, 77 refusals and 3 non-eligible parents (because 1 child was dead and 2 children were impaired).

The project was led by the Principal investigator Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan, and Executive Director, ISER-N; Co-investigators Prof. Dr. Brian Rowan, and Prof. Dr. William G. Axinn, Institute for Social Research University of Michigan

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PARENTS SURVEY DATA -2019

Data Description

Data Set Name:	ParentSurvey.restricted.final.dta		
Number of observations:	4606		
Number of variables:	388		
Unique identifier:	StdID		
Data format:	Stata		
Data collection:	2019	Number	Percent
HHID	Household ID created using student serial number from census		
	0001-4889 Household ID	4606	100.00%
ParnID	Parent ID created by using a combination of HHID and parent serial number from census		
	000101-488901 Parent ID	4606	100.00%
StdID	Student ID created by using a combination of the four digit HHID, two digit parent serial number from census, two digit student serial number from census, three digit school ID and three digit student ID from assessment		
	00010103001001 4889010325018 Student ID	4606	100.00%
SchlID	Three digit school identifier from Children Valley Family Study		
	000000 School ID	4606	100.00%
SchlType	School Type		
	1 Community School	2234	48.50%
	2 Institutional School	2372	51.50%
	Total	4606	100.00%
Page	Respondent's Age		
	17-86 Age in years	4606	100.00%
Pgender	Respondent's Gender		
	0 Male	1614	35.04%
	1 Female	2992	64.96%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PIwerID	Interviewer ID		
	242-460 Interviewer ID number	4606	100.00%
PIwtime	Total interview time (in minutes)		
	39-124 Minutes	4606	100.00%
PConsent	Respondent consent		
	1 Consent granted	4606	100.00%
PH_Loc	Household Location		
	1 Strata 1	2196	47.68%

	<div>2 Strata 2</div> <div>3 Strata 3</div> <div>4 Other (Out of CVFS study Area)</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>1267</div> <div>922</div> <div>221</div> <div>4606</div>	<div>27.51%</div> <div>20.02%</div> <div>4.80%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PStd_Age	<div>Student's Age</div> <div>11-22 Age in years</div>	4606	100.00%
PStd_Gender	<div>Student's Gender</div> <div>0 Male</div> <div>1 Female</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>2363</div> <div>2243</div> <div>4606</div>	<div>51.30%</div> <div>48.70%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PStd_Rel	<div>Respondent's relationship to student</div> <div>1 Father</div> <div>2 Mother</div> <div>4 Relatives</div> <div>5 Non relatives (foster parent, maid, hostel, group quarters)</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>1420</div> <div>2652</div> <div>462</div> <div>72</div> <div>4606</div>	<div>30.83%</div> <div>57.58%</div> <div>10.03%</div> <div>1.56%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PIwMode	<div>Interview Mode (Face to face / Telephone)</div> <div>1 Face to face</div> <div>2 Telephone</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>4590</div> <div>16</div> <div>4606</div>	<div>99.65%</div> <div>0.35%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PIwdate	<div>Interview Date (YYYY/MM/DD)</div> <div>2075/12/24-2076/10/8 Interview Date in Nepali</div>	4606	100.00%

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SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD WEALTH AND ASSETS

PA_1	People earn and manage their livelihood in different ways. In some households all family members work on a farm; in other households, some family members work on a farm, some have their own business, others work in salary jobs within Nepal and some even go to foreign countries to work. Similarly, others work as wage laborers, some have earned a pension, some have received an elderly allowance, some get interest from loans or investments, and some have sold their property or taken loans.			
	How are you earning / managing your household livelihood now?			
	Mark all that apply			
PA_1_1	Farming			
		0 No	1829	39.71%
		1 Yes	2777	60.29%
			Total	4606 100.00%
PA_1_2	Business			
		0 No	3037	65.94%
		1 Yes	1569	34.06%
			Total	4606 100.00%
PA_1_3	Salary Jobs			
		0 No	3097	67.24%
		1 Yes	1509	32.76%
			Total	4606 100.00%
PA_1_4	Go to Foreign Countries to Work			

		0 No	3051	66.24%
		1 Yes	1555	33.76%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_5	Wage Labor			
		0 No	3864	83.89%
		1 Yes	742	16.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_6	Pension			
		0 No	4210	91.40%
		1 Yes	396	8.60%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_7	Elderly allowance			
		0 No	4016	87.19%
		1 Yes	590	12.81%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_8	Sold Property or Take Loans			
		0 No	3912	84.93%
		1 Yes	694	15.07%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_97	Other			
		0 No	4295	93.25%
		1 Yes	311	6.75%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_97_1	Specify....			
		-1 Inappropriate	4295	93.25%
		9 Interest from bank balance	16	0.35%
		10 Widow Allowance	139	3.02%
		11 Selling cattle	30	0.65%
		12 Home for rent	50	1.09%
		13 By Donor	36	0.78%
		14 Disability Allowance	7	0.15%
		15 Broker	2	0.04%
		16 Given by other person	11	0.24%
		17 Work as priest	5	0.11%
		18 Driver	4	0.09%
		19 Land Rent	6	0.13%
		97 Others	5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_98	Don't know			
		0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_1_99	Refused			
		0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_2	Do you or your household own land?			

		0 No → Go to PA_4	333	7.23%
		1 Yes	4273	92.77%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_3	How much land do(es) you or your household own? Land area in "Katha"			
		-1 Inappropriate	333	7.23%
		0.05-320 Katha	4273	92.77%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_4	Is your household currently farming?			
		0 No	1829	39.71%
		1 Yes	2777	60.29%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_5	What is the ownership status of the household where you reside?			
		1 Own house	3532	76.68%
		2 Relative owned house	129	2.80%
		3 Rented	745	16.17%
		4 Provided for by someone else	103	2.24%
		5 Own house but not owner	97	2.11%
		97 Other (Specify)	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_6	What is the main source of lighting for your household?			
		1 Electricity	4450	96.61%
		2 Solar	147	3.19%
		3 Biogas	0	0.00%
		4 LP Gas	0	0.00%
		5 Kerosene	9	0.20%
		6 Oil	0	0.00%
		97 Other (Specify) _____	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_7	What is the main source of energy for cooking?			
		1 Electricity	32	0.69%
		2 Solar	2	0.04%
		3 Wood	537	11.66%
		4 Animal dung	1	0.02%
		5 LP Gas	3816	82.85%
		6 Coal	1	0.02%
		7 Kerosene	0	0.00%

	<div>8 Biogas</div> <div>9 Straw stove</div> <div>97 Others (Specify)</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PA_8	<div>How long does it take to reach the nearest bus stop/road?</div> <div> <div>1 Within 15 minutes' walk</div> <div>2 Within half an hour walk</div> <div>3 Within one hour walk</div> <div>4 More than one hour</div> <div>5 More than one day of walk</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_9	<div>Does your household have a television?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_10	<div>Does your household have a mobile phone?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_11	<div>Does your household have a refrigerator?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_12	<div>Does your household have a motorcycle or scooter?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_13	<div>Does your household have a car, taxi, truck, bus?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div> </div>
PA_14	<div>Let us talk about animals. Does this household own any livestock, herds, other farm animals, or poultry?</div>

		0 No —————> Go to PA_16	1815	39.41%
		1 Yes	2791	60.59%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15	How many of the following animals does this household own?			
PA_15_1a	Numbers Milk cows or bulls			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2005	43.53%
		1-22 Number	786	17.06%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_2a	Water Buffalos			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	1902	41.29%
		1-8 Number	889	19.30%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_3a	Horses, donkeys, or mules			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2791	60.59%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_4a	Goats			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	1385	30.07%
		1-62 Number	1406	30.53%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_5a	Sheep			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2760	59.92%
		2-18 Number	31	0.67%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_6a	Pigs			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2733	59.34%
		1-100 Number	58	1.26%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_7a	Ducks or Chickens			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	1150	24.97%
		1-88 Number	1641	35.63%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_8a	Poultry Farming			

		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2645	57.43%
	100-15000	Number	146	3.17%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_9a	Other			
		-1 Inappropriate	1815	39.41%
		0 No	2781	60.38%
		12 Fish Farming	10	0.22%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_15_9b	Specify if any			
		-1 Inappropriate	4501	97.72%
		0 No	95	2.06%
	100-50000	Number	10	0.22%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_16	<p>Now I would like to ask you some questions about your family's regular access to food.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, how frequently did you worry that your household would not have enough food? You never got worried, you sometimes got worried, you often got worried or you got worried very often?</p>			
		1 Never	2893	62.81%
		2 Sometimes	1437	31.20%
		3 Often	201	4.36%
		4 Very Often	75	1.63%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_17	<p>In the past 12 months, how often did any household member have to eat a smaller meal than they felt they needed due to lack of food?</p>			
		1 Never	4430	96.18%
		2 Sometimes	165	3.58%
		3 Often	10	0.22%
		4 Very Often	1	0.02%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_18	<p>In the past 12 months, how often were there days when a member of your household did not eat food due to lack of resources to get food?</p>			
		1 Never	4143	89.95%
		2 Sometimes	440	9.55%
		3 Often	17	0.37%
		4 Very Often	6	0.13%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_19	<p>In the past 12 months, how often were there days when (child's name....) did not eat enough food due to lack of resources to get food?</p>			

		1 Never	4114	89.32%
		2 Sometimes	466	10.12%
		3 Often	22	0.48%
		4 Very Often	4	0.09%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_20	What is the main source of drinking water in your house?			
		1 Tube well	2651	57.56%
		2 Boring well	72	1.56%
		3 Metered tap	1825	39.62%
		4 Open well	9	0.20%
		5 Stream	0	0.00%
		6 Well and joint motor	37	0.80%
		7 Jar water	12	0.26%
		97 Others (Specify)	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_21	Does your household have a toilet?			
		0 No → Go to PA_22	48	1.04%
		1 Yes	4558	98.96%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_21_a	Is the toilet inside or outside your house?			
		-1 Inappropriate	48	1.04%
		1 Inside	1179	25.60%
		2 Outside	2539	55.12%
		3 Both	840	18.24%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_21_b	Is the toilet a permanent or temporary structure?			
		-1 Inappropriate	48	1.04%
		1 Permanent	4455	96.72%
		2 Temporary	103	2.24%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_21_c	Since how many years has your household had a toilet?			
		-1 Inappropriate	48	1.04%
		1-55 Year	4552	98.83%
		98 Don't know	6	0.13%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PA_22	Did your family receive any remittances in the last 12 months?			

	<div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>→ Go to PA_24</div> <div>→ Go to PA_24</div> </div> <div> <div>2868 62.27%</div> <div>1738 37.73%</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total 4606 100.00%</div> </div>
PA_23	<div>How much money did you receive?</div> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>Rs. 1200-6000000 Amount</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>2868 62.27%</div> <div>1729 37.54%</div> <div>2 0.04%</div> <div>7 0.15%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total 4606 100.00%</div> </div>
PA_24	<div>Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your household income in the last 12 months. These questions are a bit longer, so we would like to ask you to listen carefully.</div> <div>Thinking about your total household income from all sources, including wages, salaries, pensions, income from selling crops, animals, or goods, income from renting houses, land or equipment, business income, or income from gifts or other payments.</div> <div>Since(month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was fifty thousand rupees or less, or more than fifty thousand rupees?</div> <div> <div>0 None</div> <div>1 Fifty thousand rupees or less</div> <div>2 More than fifty thousand rupees</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>→ Go to PA_26</div> <div>→ Go to PA_27</div> </div> <div> <div>41 0.89%</div> <div>181 3.93%</div> <div>4382 95.14%</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> <div>2 0.04%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total 4606 100.00%</div> </div>
PA_25	<div>Since(month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was twenty-five thousand rupees or less, or more than twenty-five thousand rupees?</div> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1 Twenty-five thousand rupees or less</div> <div>2 More than twenty-five thousand rupees</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>→ Go to PA_30</div> </div> <div> <div>4423 96.03%</div> <div>19 0.41%</div> <div>162 3.52%</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> <div>2 0.04%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total 4606 100.00%</div> </div>
PA_26	<div>Since(month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was ten thousand rupees or less, or more than ten thousand rupees?</div> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1 Ten thousand rupees or less</div> <div>2 More than ten thousand rupees</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> </div> <div> <div>→ Go to PA_30</div> <div>→ Go to PA_30</div> </div> <div> <div>4585 99.54%</div> <div>3 0.07%</div> <div>16 0.35%</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div>

	99 Refused	2	0.04%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PA_27	Since(month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was one hundred thousand rupees or less, or more than one hundred thousand rupees?		
	-1 Inappropriate	222	4.82%
	1 One hundred thousand rupees or less → Go to PA_30	455	9.88%
	2 More than one hundred thousand rupees	3926	85.24%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	3	0.07%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PA_28	Since (month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was two hundred fifty thousand rupees or less, or more than two hundred fifty thousand rupees?		
	-1 Inappropriate	677	14.70%
	1 Two hundred fifty thousand rupees or less → Go to PA_30	1123	24.38%
	2 More than two hundred fifty thousand rupees	2802	60.83%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	4	0.09%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PA_29	Since (month) last year till now, would you say that the total income you received from all sources was five hundred thousand rupees or less, or more than five hundred thousand rupees?		
	-1 Inappropriate	1800	39.08%
	1 Five hundred thousand rupees or less	1465	31.81%
	2 More than five hundred thousand rupees	1336	29.01%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	5	0.11%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PA_30	Do you or any adult in your household have any savings in banks, finance companies, cooperatives or other financial institutions?		
	0 No	1340	29.09%
	1 Yes	3266	70.91%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PA_31	Do you or any other adult in your household have money or assets set aside for (child's name to attend college or other future schooling?		
	0 No	4130	89.67%
	1 Yes	476	10.33%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%

SECTION B: PARENT/GUARDIAN AND FAMILY EXPERIENCE

PB_0	<p>Interviewer checkpoint: (From census)</p> <div> <div>1</div> <div> <div></div> <div> <div>2</div> <div> <div></div> <div>Go to PB_3</div> </div> </div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Respondent highest grade of schooling is less than 5 grade</div> <div>1295</div> <div>28.12%</div> </div> <div> <div>Respondent highest grade of schooling is equal to or more than 5 grade</div> <div>3311</div> <div>71.88%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PB_1	<p>Can you read a letter written in Nepali?</p> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>98 Don't Know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>3311</div> <div>604</div> <div>691</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>71.88%</div> <div>13.11%</div> <div>15.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Go to PB_4</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PB_2	<p>Can you write a letter in Nepali?</p> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>4002</div> <div>187</div> <div>417</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>86.89%</div> <div>4.06%</div> <div>9.05%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PB_3	<p>In the last 12 months how often did you read newspapers? Would you say that you read newspapers less than once a month, once a month, more than once a month or never?</p> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>1 Less than once a month</div> <div>2 Once a month</div> <div>3 More than once a month</div> <div>4 Never</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>691</div> <div>376</div> <div>564</div> <div>1150</div> <div>1825</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>15.00%</div> <div>8.16%</div> <div>12.24%</div> <div>24.97%</div> <div>39.62%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PB_4	<p>What languages can you speak? (Please mark all that apply)</p>
PB_4_1	<p>Nepali</p> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>4606</div> </div> <div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PB_4_2	<p>Hindi</p>

		0 No	2959	64.24%
		1 Yes	1647	35.76%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_3	Tamang			
		0 No	4360	94.66%
		1 Yes	246	5.34%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_4	Gurung			
		0 No	4194	91.06%
		1 Yes	412	8.94%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_5	Newar			
		0 No	4509	97.89%
		1 Yes	97	2.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_6	Tharu			
		0 No	4231	91.86%
		1 Yes	375	8.14%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_7	English			
		0 No	3626	78.72%
		1 Yes	980	21.28%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_97	Others			
		0 No	3881	84.26%
		1 Yes	725	15.74%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_97A	Please Specify			
	-1 Inappropriate		3881	84.26%
	8 Magar		255	5.54%
	10 Bote/Kumal		26	0.56%
	11 Darai		51	1.11%
	12 Bangali		10	0.22%
	13 Bhojpuri		86	1.87%
	14 Punjabi		4	0.09%
	15 Sanskrit		13	0.28%
	16 Aachami		7	0.15%
	17 Maithali		23	0.50%
	18 Arabic		124	2.69%
	19 Malaysian		54	1.17%
	20 Tamil		12	0.26%
	21 Japanese		11	0.24%
	22 Chinese		5	0.11%
	23 Rai		5	0.11%
	24 Korean		34	0.74%
	25 Sherpa		5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PB_4_97B	Please Specify	-1 Inappropriate	3881	84.26%
		0 No	658	14.29%
		8 Magar	4	0.09%
		10 Bote/Kumal	1	0.02%
		11 Darai	1	0.02%
		12 Bangali	9	0.20%
		13 Bhojpuri	7	0.15%
		16 Aachami	3	0.07%
		17 Maithali	6	0.13%
		18 Arabic	15	0.33%
		19 Malaysian	14	0.30%
		20 Tamil	2	0.04%
		21 Japanese	2	0.04%
		24 Korean	3	0.07%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_98	Don't Know	0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_4_99	Refused	0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_5	In the last 12 months how often did you watch television? Did you watch it every day, four to five days a week, two to three days a week, or less than two to three days a week or never	1 Every day	2176	47.24%
		2 Four to five days a week	249	5.41%
		3 Two to three days a week	739	16.04%
		4 Less than two to three days a week	637	13.83%
		5 Never	805	17.48%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_6	Have you ever used a computer?	0 No	3405	73.93%
		1 Yes	1201	26.07%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_7	Have you ever used email or internet?	0 No	2684	58.27%
		1 Yes	1922	41.73%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_8	Are you currently a member of any social, political, religious or cultural group or organization?			

		0 No —————> Go to PB_10	2491	54.08%
		1 Yes	2115	45.92%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused —————> Go to PB_10	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9	What groups or organizations are you currently a member of? (For interviewer: Please mark all that apply)			
PB_9_1	Social Service organizations			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	1337	29.03%
		1 Yes	778	16.89%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_2	Developmental Service organizations			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	1761	38.23%
		1 Yes	354	7.69%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_3	Political Parties			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	1938	42.08%
		1 Yes	177	3.84%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_4	Mothers group/ Women Groups			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	1040	22.58%
		1 Yes	1075	23.34%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_5_6	Saving & Credit/Dhukuti Samuha (Combined PB_9_5& PB_9_6)			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	603	13.09%
		1 Yes	1512	32.83%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_7	Not Involved			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	2107	45.74%
		1 Yes	8	0.17%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_97	Other			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	1975	42.88%
		1 Yes	140	3.04%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_97_1	Specify			

		-1 Inappropriate	4466	96.96%
		8 Business organization	9	0.20%
		9 Community forest management	7	0.15%
		10 Dairy Group	2	0.04%
		11 Ethnic group	38	0.83%
		12 Ex-Army/Police Group	6	0.13%
		13 Farmer Cooperative	13	0.28%
		14 Red Cross	2	0.04%
		15 Religious group	47	1.02%
		16 School management	13	0.28%
		17 Youth group	3	0.07%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_98	Don't know			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	2115	45.92%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_9_99	Refused			
		-1 Inappropriate	2491	54.08%
		0 No	2115	45.92%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_10	Have you or any adult in your household ever opened a bank account?			
		0 No	836	18.15%
		1 Yes	3770	81.85%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_11	Have you or any adult in your household ever had health, life or accident insurance?			
		0 No	2407	52.26%
		1 Yes	2199	47.74%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_12	Have any members of your family or relatives ever been outside of Nepal and India?			
		0 No	694	15.07%
		1 Yes	3912	84.93%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_13	Have any of your friends ever been outside of Nepal and India?			
		0 No	1995	43.31%
		1 Yes	2609	56.64%
		98 Don't know	2	0.04%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PB_14	Have you ever worked for, or traveled or lived with any foreigner (other than Indian) for one week or more?			

	0 No	3759	81.61%
	1 Yes	847	18.39%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PB_15	What is your father's caste?		
	1 Brahman/Chettri	2112	45.85%
	2 Hill Janajati	1177	25.55%
	3 Dalit caste	601	13.05%
	4 Newar	180	3.91%
	5 Terai Janajati	463	10.05%
	6 Other	73	1.58%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%

SECTION C: PARENT'S EXPECTATION AND INTERACTION

	Let's talk about your expectations and interaction with your child (child's name)		
PC_1	In general, would you say (child's name...)'s health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?		
	1 Excellent	176	3.82%
	2 Very good	278	6.04%
	3 Good	2874	62.40%
	4 Fair	1245	27.03%
	5 Poor	33	0.72%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PC_2	Does your child currently have any physical or mental condition that would limit or prevent his/her ability to do regular school work?		
	0 No	4482	97.31%
	1 Yes	124	2.69%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PC_3	In the best of all worlds, how much schooling would you like (child's name...) to complete?		
	9 Class 8	0	0.00%
	10 Class 9	3	0.07%
	11 Class 10 (SEE)	68	1.48%
	12 Class 11	19	0.41%
	13 Class 12/ IA or equivalent	857	18.61%
	14 Class BA or equivalent	848	18.41%
	15 Class MA or equivalent	1274	27.66%
	16 PhD or equivalent	1537	33.37%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%

PC_4	Sometimes children do not get as much education as we would like. How much schooling do you expect that (child's name...) will really complete?			
	9 Class 8	14	0.30%	
	10 Class 9	13	0.28%	
	11 Class 10 (SEE)	211	4.58%	
	12 Class 11	61	1.32%	
	13 Class 12/ IA or equivalent	1549	33.63%	
	14 Class BA or equivalent	1047	22.73%	
	15 Class MA or equivalent	994	21.58%	
	16 PhD or equivalent	717	15.57%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5	Who decides which school (child's name.....) goes to?			
PC_5_1	(Mark all that apply) Child him/herself			
	0 No	4102	89.06%	
	1 Yes	504	10.94%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_2	Father			
	0 No	1022	22.19%	
	1 Yes	3584	77.81%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_3	Mother			
	0 No	949	20.60%	
	1 Yes	3657	79.40%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_4	Grandparent(s)			
	0 No	4327	93.94%	
	1 Yes	279	6.06%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_5	Siblings			
	0 No	4330	94.01%	
	1 Yes	276	5.99%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_6	Aunt/uncle			
	0 No	4395	95.42%	
	1 Yes	211	4.58%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_97	Other			
	0 No	4547	98.72%	
	1 Yes	59	1.28%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_5_97_1	Specify			

		-1 Inappropriate	4547	98.72%
		7 Care Giver	43	0.93%
		8 Organization	16	0.35%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_5_98	Don't know			
		0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_5_99	Refused			
		0 No	4606	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6	Think about (child's name....)'s schooling, including all Montessori, pre-primary program, a day care program, or have paid tutoring lessons, how many years he/she went school?			
PC_6_1a	Number of times child repeated same grade: Pre-primary/ play group			
		0 No	4091	88.82%
		1-3 Times	515	11.18%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_2a	Nursery			
		0 No	364	7.90%
		1-3 Times	4242	92.10%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_3a	LKG			
		0 No	2132	46.29%
		1-2 Times	2474	53.71%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_4a	UKG			
		0 No	1681	36.50%
		1-2 Times	2925	63.50%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_5a	Class 1			
		0 No	48	1.04%
		1-3 Times	4558	98.96%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_6a	Class 2			
		0 No	38	0.83%
		1-3 Times	4568	99.17%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_7a	Class 3			
		0 No	19	0.41%
		1-3 Times	4587	99.59%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PC_6_8a	Class 4	0 No 1-3 Times	21 4585	0.46% 99.54%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_9a	Class 5	0 No 1-3 Times	13 4593	0.28% 99.72%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_10a	Class 6	0 No 1-2 Times	11 4595	0.24% 99.76%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_11a	Class 7	0 No 1-3 Times	9 4597	0.20% 99.80%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_12a	Class 8	1-3 Times	4606	100.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_1b	Number of months children repeated the same grade: Pre-primary/primary group	0 No (1 - 36) Months	4091 515	88.82% 11.18%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_2b	Nursery	0 No (2 - 36) Months	366 4240	7.95% 92.05%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_3b	LKG	0 No (3 - 24) Months	2132 2474	46.29% 53.71%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_4b	UKG	0 No (2 - 24) Months	1681 2925	36.50% 63.50%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_5b	Class 1	0 No (3 - 36) Months	48 4558	1.04% 98.96%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_6b	Class 2	0 No	39	0.85%

	(6 - 36) Months		4567	99.15%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_7b	Class 3			
	0 No		19	0.41%
	(3 - 36) Months		4587	99.59%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_8b	Class 4			
	0 No		21	0.46%
	(9 - 36) Months		4585	99.54%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_9b	Class 5			
	0 No		13	0.28%
	(12 - 36) Months		4593	99.72%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_10b	Class 6			
	0 No		11	0.24%
	(12 - 24) Months		4595	99.76%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_11b	Class 7			
	0 No		9	0.20%
	(12 - 36) Months		4597	99.80%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_6_12b	Class 8			
	0 No		0	0.00%
	(12 - 36) Months		4606	100.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_7	How old was (child's name....) at the time he/she started the program or tutoring?			
	In Months			
	24-168 Months		4606	100.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_9	What type of school is (child's name.....) currently studying in? Is it a community/government school, a religious private school, an institutional private school, or any other type?			
	1 Community/government school		2234	48.50%
	2 Religious private school		0	0.00%
	3 Institutional/ private school		2372	51.50%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_9_97	Other (specify)			
	-1 Inappropriate		4606	100.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PC_10	Which year and grade did (child's name.....) enroll in this school?				
PC_10_1	Year In Nepali BS 2061-2075 Year				
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_10_2	Grade				
	1-8	Grade		2982	64.74%
	LKG	Lower Kindergarten		78	1.69%
	UKG	Upper Kindergarten		44	0.96%
	Play Group	Play Group		13	0.28%
	Nursery	Nursery		1489	32.33%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_11	Did (child's name.....) ever changed her/his school?				
	0	No → Go to PC_14		1489	32.33%
	1	Yes		3117	67.67%
	98	Don't know		0	0.00%
	99	Refused		0	0.00%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_12	What type of school did (child's name.....) go to before coming to this school? Was it a community/government school, a religious private school, an institutional private school, or any other type?				
	-1	Inappropriate		1489	32.33%
	1	Community/government school		1093	23.73%
	2	Religious private school		7	0.15%
	3	Institutional/private school		2017	43.79%
	98	Don't know		0	0.00%
	99	Refused		0	0.00%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_12_97	Other (specify)				
	-1	Inappropriate		4606	100.00%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_13	What was the reason for changing the school?				
	-1	Inappropriate		1489	32.33%
	1	8th Grade not offered		293	6.36%
	2	Change in residence		1223	26.55%
	3	Eligibility for scholarship		16	0.35%
	4	Location of school		264	5.73%
	5	Fee structure		295	6.40%
	6	Quality of education		750	16.28%
	7	Sibling at new school		62	1.35%
	8	Friends at new school		73	1.58%
	9	Marriage		0	0.00%
	10	Discrimination		3	0.07%
	11	Government recognition for higher studies scholarship		31	0.67%
	12	Because of Earthquake		5	0.11%
	13	Because of Parent's Business/Job		28	0.61%
	14	Because of Parent's Death		4	0.09%
	15	Because of School Closed		12	0.26%

		16 Because of Student's Self Interest	38	0.83%
		17 Because of conflict of Parents	7	0.15%
		97 Other (specify)	13	0.28%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_14	Do you have to pay a fee for (child's name.....) to go to this school?			
		0 No	53	1.15%
		1 Yes	4553	98.85%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15	Who gives money to pay the fees for (.....child's name)'s school? Mark all that apply			
PC_15_1	Child him/herself			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	4546	98.70%
		1 Yes	7	0.15%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15_2	Father			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	639	13.87%
		1 Yes	3914	84.98%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15_3	Mother			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	1872	40.64%
		1 Yes	2681	58.21%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15_4	Grandparent(s)			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	4291	93.16%
		1 Yes	262	5.69%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15_5	Siblings			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	4383	95.16%
		1 Yes	170	3.69%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_15_6	Aunt/uncle			
		-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%
		0 No	4376	95.01%
		1 Yes	177	3.84%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PC_15_97	Other (specify)			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%	
	0 No	4487	97.42%	
	7 Caregiver	38	0.83%	
	8 Organization	23	0.50%	
	9 Fee Free	5	0.11%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_15_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%	
	0 No	4553	98.85%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_15_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%	
	0 No	4553	98.85%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_16	Has (.....child's name)'s school fee been paid on time in full amount for the current school year?			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%	
	0 No	102	2.21%	
	1 Yes	4451	96.63%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_17	Altogether how much do you think you paid for (name of Child) for the current school year or grade 8?			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	1.15%	
	130-200000 Rs.	4533	98.42%	
	98 Don't know	20	0.43%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_18	Besides a school fee, did you or anyone else have to pay money, give a gift, or do a favor for a teacher, SMC member, school administrator or any other people to enroll your child in this school?			
	0 No	4598	99.83%	
	1 Yes	8	0.17%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_19	If the school was running last week, how many days did (.....child's name) go to school?			
	0 The school was closed last week —————→ Go to PC_21	620	13.46%	
	1 to 7 Day If 5 Days or more then —————→ Go to PC_21	3964	86.06%	
	98 Don't Know	22	0.48%	

		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_20	Why did (child's name) miss school last week?			
		-1 Inappropriate	3963	86.04%
		1 Illness	86	1.87%
		2 Had to work at home (household chores, siblings)	1	0.02%
		3 Help in family business or work	6	0.13%
		4 Had to work on farm	3	0.07%
		5 Bad weather	69	1.50%
		6 Celebration, birthday, marriage, funeral and other ritual program	34	0.74%
		7 Didn't want to go or was feeling lazy	39	0.85%
		8 Menstruation	2	0.04%
		9 Out of home, village/town	17	0.37%
		10 Working for pay	2	0.04%
		11 Temporarily expelled from school	1	0.02%
		12 Teachers were on strike or some of my teachers were absent	63	1.37%
		97 Others (Please Specify)	320	6.95%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_20_97	Please specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4286	93.05%
		13 Summer vacation	94	2.04%
		14 Because of Dress	5	0.11%
		15 Because of	48	1.04%
		16 Late Admission	10	0.22%
		17 School holiday	158	3.43%
		18 Because of Sport	5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_21	Has (child's name...) ever repeated any grade?			
		0 No	3292	71.47%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		1 Yes	1314	28.53%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22	Which grades has (child's name) repeated? (Mark all that apply)			
PC_22_1	Pre-primary/ play group			
		-1 Inappropriate	3292	71.47%
		0 No	1060	23.01%
		1 Yes	254	5.51%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_2	Grade 1			
		-1 Inappropriate	3292	71.47%
		0 No	1065	23.12%

		1 Yes		249	5.41%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_3	Grade 2				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1060	23.01%
		1 Yes		254	5.51%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_4	Grade 3				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1127	24.47%
		1 Yes		187	4.06%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_5	Grade 4				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1079	23.43%
		1 Yes		235	5.10%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_6	Grade 5				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1171	25.42%
		1 Yes		143	3.10%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_7	Grade 6				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1148	24.92%
		1 Yes		166	3.60%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_8	Grade 7				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1185	25.73%
		1 Yes		129	2.80%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_9	Grade 8				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1180	25.62%
		1 Yes		134	2.91%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_98	Don't know				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1314	28.53%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_22_99	Refused				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1314	28.53%
			Total	4606	100.00%
PC_23	Has (child's name.....) repeated any grade more than once?				
		-1 Inappropriate		3292	71.47%
		0 No		1292	28.05%
		1 Yes		22	0.48%
		98 Don't know		0	0.00%
		99 Refused		0	0.00%
			Total	4606	100.00%

PC_24	Since starting school, has (child's name) ever been enrolled in a tutoring program or other study program outside of school?			
	0 No —————> Go to PC_25	1568	34.04%	
	1 Yes	3038	65.96%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_24_a	How old was (child's name....) when she/he was first enrolled in a tutoring program or other study program outside of school?			
	-1 Inappropriate	1568	34.04%	
	03-20 Age	3038	65.96%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_25	Let us talk about last 12 months. Was (child's name.....) in a tutoring program in the last 12 months?			
	0 No —————> Go to PC_31	426	9.25%	
	1 Yes	4180	90.75%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_26	During the last 12 months, how long did (child's name....) spend in tutoring?			
PC_26_1	Months			
	-1 Inappropriate	426	9.25%	
	0 No	40	0.87%	
	1-12 Months	4140	89.88%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_26_2	Weeks			
	-1 Inappropriate	426	9.25%	
	0 No	4064	88.23%	
	1-50 Week	116	2.52%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_26_3	Days			
	-1 Inappropriate	426	9.25%	
	0 No	4100	89.01%	
	1-25 Days	80	1.74%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PC_27	During the last 12 months, who was tutoring your child? Was it a teacher they have for that subject at school, a different teacher from their school, a teacher from a different school, someone from a tutoring institute, or someone else?			
	-1 Inappropriate	426	9.25%	
	1 Subject teacher from school	3890	84.46%	

		2 Different teacher from their school	32	0.69%
		3 Teacher from a different school	142	3.08%
		4 Someone from a tutoring institute	53	1.15%
		97 Others (specify)	59	1.28%
		98 Don't know	4	0.09%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_27_97	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4547	98.72%
		5 Neighboring brother/sister	49	1.06%
		6 Own family member	5	0.11%
		7 Both School Teacher & outside Teacher	5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_28	Did you or anyone from your household pay a fee for that tutoring program?			
		-1 Inappropriate	426	9.25%
		0 No —————> Go to PC_31	203	4.41%
		1 Yes	3977	86.34%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_29	During the last 12 months, how much did it cost in total for (child's name....) to be in tutoring programs?			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		2500-5000 A month (NRS)	3940	85.54%
		98 Don't know	37	0.80%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30	Who paid for (child's name....)'s tutoring programs? Include contributions from anyone else, such as other family members. (Mark all that apply)			
PC_30_1	Child him/herself			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3969	86.17%
		1 Yes	8	0.17%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_2	Father			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	753	16.35%
		1 Yes	3224	70.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_3	Mother			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	1702	36.95%
		1 Yes	2275	49.39%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PC_30_4	Grandparent(s)			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3776	81.98%
		1 Yes	201	4.36%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_5	Siblings			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3842	83.41%
		1 Yes	135	2.93%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_6	Aunt/uncle			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3840	83.37%
		1 Yes	137	2.97%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_97	Other (specify)			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3911	84.91%
		1 Yes	66	1.43%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_97_1	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4540	98.57%
		7 One teacher	29	0.63%
		8 Organization	37	0.80%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_98	Don't know			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3977	86.34%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_30_99	Refused			
		-1 Inappropriate	629	13.66%
		0 No	3977	86.34%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_31	Has (child's name....) ever attended a special class or school for gifted students or done advanced work in any subjects?			
		0 No	4585	99.54%
		1 Yes	21	0.46%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PC_32	Has (child's name....) ever been classified by the school as needing special education?			

	0 No —————> Go to PC_34 1 Yes 98 Don't know 99 Refused	4601 5 0 0	99.89% 0.11% 0.00% 0.00%
PC_33	Is he/she currently in a special education class or program?	Total	4606 100.00%
	-1 Inappropriate 0 No 1 Yes 98 Don't know 99 Refused	4601 5 0 0 0	99.89% 0.11% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
PC_34	Has (child's name....) ever been suspended or expelled from school?	Total	4606 100.00%
	0 No 1 Yes 98 Don't know 99 Refused	4593 13 0 0	99.72% 0.28% 0.00% 0.00%
PC_35	In the last 12 months, please tell me how often you discussed school activities or events of particular interest with (Child's name)? Would you say never, once or twice in the past 12 months, a few times in the past 12 months, about once a week, more than once a week, or every day?	Total	4606 100.00%
	1 Never 2 Once or twice in the past 12 months 3 A few times in the past 12 months 4 About once a week 5 More than once a week 6 Every day 98 Don't know 99 Refused	687 446 1506 829 459 679 0 0	14.92% 9.68% 32.70% 18.00% 9.97% 14.74% 0.00% 0.00%
PC_36	In the last 12 months, please tell me how often you discussed things (child's name....) has studied in class? Would you say never, once or twice in the past 12 months, a few times in the past 12 months, about once a week, more than once a week, or every day?	Total	4606 100.00%
	1 Never 2 Once or twice in the past 12 months 3 A few times in the past 12 months 4 About once a week 5 More than once a week 6 Every day 98 Don't know 99 Refused	473 305 1098 895 717 1118 0 0	10.27% 6.62% 23.84% 19.43% 15.57% 24.27% 0.00% 0.00%
PC_37	In the past 12 months, please tell me how often (Child's name.....) complained to you about their experiences in school. Would you say daily, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, rarely or never?	Total	4606 100.00%
	1 Daily	306	6.64%

	2 Once or twice a week 429 9.31% 3 Once or twice a month 316 6.86% 4 Rarely 2170 47.11% 5 Never 1385 30.07% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PC_38	How often do you check that (Child's name.....) completed his/her homework? 1 Daily 2084 45.25% 2 Once or twice a week 496 10.77% 3 Once or twice a month 93 2.02% 4 Rarely 1019 22.12% 5 Never 914 19.84% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PC_39	How often do you help your child with their homework? 1 Daily 585 12.70% 2 Once or twice a week 264 5.73% 3 Once or twice a month 66 1.43% 4 Rarely 1304 28.31% 5 Never 2387 51.82% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PC_40	Does (child's name) help in household chores? 0 No —→ Go to PC_42 775 16.83% 1 Yes 3831 83.17% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PC_41	In the past week, about how many hours do you think (child's name...) spent doing household chores? -1 Inappropriate 775 16.83% 1-56 Hours 3817 82.87% 98 Don't know 14 0.30% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PC_42	What job would you like (Child's name) to have when she/he are grown up? 1 Job Abroad 60 1.30% 2 Accountant/Chartered Accountant/Auditor 55 1.19% 3 Actor/Actress/Artist/Dancer 30 0.65% 4 Agriculturist/Farmer 7 0.15% 5 Air Hostess 17 0.37% 6 Bank Job 172 3.73% 7 Army/Police(National/International) 559 12.14% 8 Business 239 5.19%

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	9 Engineer	585	12.70%
	10 Computer Programmer/Operator	14	0.30%
	11 Chef/Cook	15	0.33%
	12 Player	22	0.48%
	13 Doctor	900	19.54%
	14 Driver	12	0.26%
	15 Fashion Designer	9	0.20%
	16 Nurse	533	11.57%
	17 Hotel Manager	11	0.24%
	18 Private Job	165	3.58%
	19 Government Job	279	6.06%
	20 Lawyer	16	0.35%
	21 Lecturer/Teacher	594	12.90%
	22 Astronomer	0	0.00%
	23 Beautician	13	0.28%
	24 Pilot	27	0.59%
	25 Plumber/Electrician/Carpenter/Technician	27	0.59%
	26 Singer	0	0.00%
	27 Photographer	2	0.04%
	28 Tailor	28	0.61%
	29 Social Worker	124	2.69%
	30 Veterinary Doctor	8	0.17%
	31 Scientist/ Researcher	9	0.20%
	32 Pharmacist/Lab Technician	13	0.28%
	33 Writer/Journalist	4	0.09%
	34 Manager/Officer	46	1.00%
	98 Don't know	10	0.22%
	99 Refused	1	0.02%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PC_43	How old would you like (Child's name) to get married?		
	18-40 Age in years	4600	99.87%
	98 Don't know	4	0.09%
	99 Refused	2	0.04%
	Total	4606	100.00%

Section D: Participation and Quality of Service Delivery

Information: Community, Parents Participation & Knowledge

PD_1	Do you know if (child's name)'s school has a school management committee or any other committee or organizational structure to oversee the management of the school?		
	0 No —————→ Go to PD_12	1714	37.21%
	1 Yes	2849	61.85%
	98 Don't know	43	0.93%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_2	What is name of that committee or organizational structure?		

		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		1 School Management Committee (SMC)	2685	58.29%
		2 School Board	37	0.80%
		97 Other (specify)	4	0.09%
		98 Don't know	166	3.60%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_3	How many members of the current SMC/? (Name from PD_2) can you name?			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		1-13 Number	2377	51.61%
		98 Don't know	515	11.18%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_4	Do they have their own children studying in the (name of Child's school)?			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		0 No	304	6.60%
		1 Yes	2424	52.63%
		98 Don't know	163	3.54%
		99 Refused	1	0.02%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_5	Has any adult in this household ever participated in the process of selecting members of SMC/ (name from PD_2)?			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		0 No	2076	45.07%
		1 Yes	816	17.72%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_6	Is any adult in this household currently a member of that SMC/? (name from PD_2)?			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		0 No → Go to PD_10	2690	58.40%
		1 Yes	202	4.39%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_7	If you or any adult in this household attended SMC / (name from PD_2) meetings over the past 12 months, how many times did they attend?			
		-1 Inappropriate	4404	95.61%
		0 Never → Go to PD_10	14	0.30%
		1-16 Times	188	4.08%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_8	Were you informed about the role and function of SMC/? (name from PD_2) of a school?		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	17	0.37%
	1 Yes	170	3.69%
	98 Don't know	1	0.02%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9	What roles and functions does the SMC / ...? (Name from PD_2) play at school?		
	(Multiple answers is possible but do not lead the answer)		
PD_9_1	Overall management of school		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	45	0.98%
	1 Yes	143	3.10%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_2	Hiring and firing of school teachers and other support staff		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	106	2.30%
	1 Yes	82	1.78%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_3	Monitor school finances		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	61	1.32%
	1 Yes	127	2.76%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_4	Improve quality of school		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	23	0.50%
	1 Yes	165	3.58%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_5	Mobilize resources for school		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	107	2.32%
	1 Yes	81	1.76%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_6	Monitor construction work in the school		
	-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
	0 No	59	1.28%
	1 Yes	129	2.80%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_97	Others		

		-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
		0 No	179	3.89%
		1 Yes	9	0.20%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_97_1	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4597	99.80%
		7 Manage Computer Class/Training	9	0.20%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_98	Don't know			
		-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
		0 No	184	3.99%
		1 Yes	4	0.09%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_9_99	Refused			
		-1 Inappropriate	4418	95.92%
		0 No	188	4.08%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_10	Has any adult in this household ever met an SMC/ (name from PD_2) member on your own initiative to discuss performance of your child?			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		0 No	1869	40.58%
		1 Yes	1023	22.21%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_11	Has any SMC/ (Name from PD_2) member met an adult in this household on his/her own initiative to get some kind of feedback/ suggestion regarding your school.			
		-1 Inappropriate	1714	37.21%
		0 No	2332	50.63%
		1 Yes	560	12.16%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12	During this school year, has your family received any of the following: Mark all that apply.			
PD_12_1	Notes or emails specifically about this child from his/her teachers or school administrators			
		0 No	3949	85.74%
		1 Yes	657	14.26%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_2	Newsletters, memos, emails, or notices addressed to all parents			
		0 No	1056	22.93%

	1 Yes	3550	77.07%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_3	Phone calls, handwritten notes, or emails specifically about this child from his/her teachers or school administrators		
	0 No	1348	29.27%
	1 Yes	3258	70.73%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_4	Have not received anything		
	0 No	4392	95.35%
	1 Yes	214	4.65%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_97	Others		
	0 No	4606	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_97_1	Specify		
	-1 Inappropriate	4606	100.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_98	Don't know		
	0 No	4604	99.96%
	1 Yes	2	0.04%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_99	Refused		
	0 No	4606	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_a	How many of your child's teachers can you name?		
	1-18 Number	4261	92.51%
	98 Don't know	345	7.49%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_12_b	What is the name of the head teacher of (child's name)'s school?		
	1 Teacher Name	4166	90.45%
	98 Don't know	437	9.49%
	99 Refused	3	0.07%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_13	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household visited, met with, or had a conference with any of (Child's name)'s teachers? If yes, how many times?		
	1-60 Times	3916	85.02%
	0 Never	688	14.94%

	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	2	0.04%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_14	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household served as a volunteer in (child's name....)'s classroom or elsewhere in the school? If yes, how many times?		
	1-24 Times	274	5.95%
	0 Never	4321	93.81%
	98 Don't know	11	0.24%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_15	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household observed or visited your child's classroom? If yes, how many times?		
	1-60 Times	2077	45.09%
	0 Never	2519	54.69%
	98 Don't know	10	0.22%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_16	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household participated in fundraising for the school? If yes, how many times?		
	1-15 Times	283	6.14%
	0 Never	4323	93.86%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_17	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household helped the school or teachers make educational program or curricular decisions? If yes, how many times?		
	1-24 Times	193	4.19%
	0 Never	4413	95.81%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_18	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household had a conference with (child's name ...)'s principal about him/her? If yes, how many times?		
	1-90 Times	3212	69.74%
	0 Never	1394	30.26%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_19	In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household had an informal conversation with (Child's name)'s teacher? If yes, how many times?		

	<div> <div>0</div> <div>Never</div> <div>2411</div> <div>52.34%</div> </div> <div> <div>1-60</div> <div>Times</div> <div>2192</div> <div>47.59%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>3</div> <div>0.07%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PD_20	<p>In the past 12 months, have you or another adult of your household attended a school event in which (child's name ...) participated such as a play, sporting event, or concert?</p> <div> <div>0</div> <div>Never</div> <div>2568</div> <div>55.75%</div> </div> <div> <div>1-52</div> <div>Times</div> <div>2036</div> <div>44.20%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>2</div> <div>0.04%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PD_21	<p>For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, or disagree or strongly disagree</p> <p>This school regularly keeps me informed about how (child's name) is performing academically.</p> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Strongly Agree</div> <div>518</div> <div>11.25%</div> </div> <div> <div>2</div> <div>Agree</div> <div>3196</div> <div>69.39%</div> </div> <div> <div>3</div> <div>Neutral</div> <div>129</div> <div>2.80%</div> </div> <div> <div>4</div> <div>Disagree</div> <div>703</div> <div>15.26%</div> </div> <div> <div>5</div> <div>Strongly Disagree</div> <div>60</div> <div>1.30%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PD_22	<p>If a class is too difficult or too easy for (child's name), I can work with teachers or administrators at the school to adapt the curriculum to better fit (child's name) abilities.</p> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Strongly Agree</div> <div>147</div> <div>3.19%</div> </div> <div> <div>2</div> <div>Agree</div> <div>2439</div> <div>52.95%</div> </div> <div> <div>3</div> <div>Neutral</div> <div>176</div> <div>3.82%</div> </div> <div> <div>4</div> <div>Disagree</div> <div>1755</div> <div>38.10%</div> </div> <div> <div>5</div> <div>Strong Disagree</div> <div>88</div> <div>1.91%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>1</div> <div>0.02%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PD_23	<p>If I am unhappy about (child's name) experience in school, I know what I can do to make it better.</p> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Strongly Agree</div> <div>320</div> <div>6.95%</div> </div> <div> <div>2</div> <div>Agree</div> <div>3734</div> <div>81.07%</div> </div> <div> <div>3</div> <div>Neutral</div> <div>155</div> <div>3.37%</div> </div> <div> <div>4</div> <div>Disagree</div> <div>380</div> <div>8.25%</div> </div> <div> <div>5</div> <div>Strong Disagree</div> <div>17</div> <div>0.37%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>

PD_24	<p>If I am unhappy about my child's experience in school, I have no power to make it better.</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Strongly Agree</td><td>45</td><td>0.98%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Agree</td><td>1320</td><td>28.66%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Neutral</td><td>188</td><td>4.08%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Disagree</td><td>2891</td><td>62.77%</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Strong Disagree</td><td>161</td><td>3.50%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>1</td><td>0.02%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>4606</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Strongly Agree	45	0.98%	2	Agree	1320	28.66%	3	Neutral	188	4.08%	4	Disagree	2891	62.77%	5	Strong Disagree	161	3.50%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	1	0.02%	Total		4606	100.00%
1	Strongly Agree	45	0.98%																														
2	Agree	1320	28.66%																														
3	Neutral	188	4.08%																														
4	Disagree	2891	62.77%																														
5	Strong Disagree	161	3.50%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	1	0.02%																														
Total		4606	100.00%																														
PD_25	<p>If I am unhappy about (child's name...)'s experience in school, I have to know a friend or family member who works in the school to make a change for my child.</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Strongly Agree</td><td>145</td><td>3.15%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Agree</td><td>2051</td><td>44.53%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Neutral</td><td>74</td><td>1.61%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Disagree</td><td>2171</td><td>47.13%</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Strong Disagree</td><td>165</td><td>3.58%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>4606</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Strongly Agree	145	3.15%	2	Agree	2051	44.53%	3	Neutral	74	1.61%	4	Disagree	2171	47.13%	5	Strong Disagree	165	3.58%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		4606	100.00%
1	Strongly Agree	145	3.15%																														
2	Agree	2051	44.53%																														
3	Neutral	74	1.61%																														
4	Disagree	2171	47.13%																														
5	Strong Disagree	165	3.58%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		4606	100.00%																														
PD_26	<p>If I am unhappy about (child's name)'s experience in school, I have to offer money, gifts, or favors to someone who works in the school to make a change for (child's name).</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Strongly Agree</td><td>10</td><td>0.22%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Agree</td><td>140</td><td>3.04%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Neutral</td><td>9</td><td>0.20%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Disagree</td><td>3622</td><td>78.64%</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Strong Disagree</td><td>825</td><td>17.91%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>4606</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Strongly Agree	10	0.22%	2	Agree	140	3.04%	3	Neutral	9	0.20%	4	Disagree	3622	78.64%	5	Strong Disagree	825	17.91%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		4606	100.00%
1	Strongly Agree	10	0.22%																														
2	Agree	140	3.04%																														
3	Neutral	9	0.20%																														
4	Disagree	3622	78.64%																														
5	Strong Disagree	825	17.91%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		4606	100.00%																														
PD_27	<p>I work with local political party members on issues that affect (child's name)'s school or education.</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Strongly Agree</td><td>12</td><td>0.26%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Agree</td><td>477</td><td>10.36%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Neutral</td><td>70</td><td>1.52%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Disagree</td><td>3548</td><td>77.03%</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Strong Disagree</td><td>499</td><td>10.83%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>4606</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Strongly Agree	12	0.26%	2	Agree	477	10.36%	3	Neutral	70	1.52%	4	Disagree	3548	77.03%	5	Strong Disagree	499	10.83%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		4606	100.00%
1	Strongly Agree	12	0.26%																														
2	Agree	477	10.36%																														
3	Neutral	70	1.52%																														
4	Disagree	3548	77.03%																														
5	Strong Disagree	499	10.83%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		4606	100.00%																														
PD_28	<p>Political parties or party members have more influence to change something about my child's school/education than I do.</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Strongly Agree</td><td>28</td><td>0.61%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Agree</td><td>1090</td><td>23.66%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Neutral</td><td>157</td><td>3.41%</td></tr></table>	1	Strongly Agree	28	0.61%	2	Agree	1090	23.66%	3	Neutral	157	3.41%																				
1	Strongly Agree	28	0.61%																														
2	Agree	1090	23.66%																														
3	Neutral	157	3.41%																														

	4 Disagree	2881	62.55%
	5 Strong Disagree	447	9.70%
	98 Don't know	3	0.07%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_29	In the last 12 months, how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from them? Would you say never, once or twice, a few times, often, or you don't know?		
	0 Never	4593	99.72%
	1 Once or twice	13	0.28%
	2 A few times	0	0.00%
	3 Often	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%

Delegation: Recruitment, Work rule, Training

PD_30	Do you know how members were selected to the SMC/ ...? (Name from PD_2)? If yes, how?		
	1 Through election	142	3.08%
	2 Directly appointed by government officials	0	0.00%
	3 Direct political appointment	11	0.24%
	4 Direct nomination by Head Teacher	71	1.54%
	5 With consensus, unanimously	2761	59.94%
	6 Reputed member	39	0.85%
	98 Don't know	1582	34.35%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_31	How was the (Child's name.....)'s school SMC / (name from PD_2) chairperson selected?		
	1 Through general consensus of guardian	2872	62.35%
	2 Through election	165	3.58%
	3 Nominated by Government/education Office	1	0.02%
	97 Other (Specify)_____	83	1.80%
	98 Don't know	1481	32.15%
	99 Refused	4	0.09%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_31_97	Other (Specify)		
	-1 Inappropriate	4523	98.20%
	4 By experience and Qualification	20	0.43%
	5 By Principal	30	0.65%
	6 By share holder	33	0.72%
	Total	4606	100.00%

PD_32	How much political interference is there in the formation of SMC/ (name from PD_2)?			
	1 Too much	167	3.63%	
	2 Quite a bit	1256	27.27%	
	3 Not much	2410	52.32%	
	98 Don't know	773	16.78%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_33	How are teachers recruited in this school?			
	1 Through selection by SMC / (name from PD_2)	1365	29.64%	
	2 Directly appointed by government	247	5.36%	
	3 Direct political appointment	12	0.26%	
	4 Direct nomination by Head Teacher	505	10.96%	
	5 With consensus	657	14.26%	
	6 Selected by the Teacher's Service Commission	701	15.22%	
	97 Others (Specify)_____	253	5.49%	
	98 Don't know	866	18.80%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_33_97	Specify			
	1 Inappropriate	4353	94.51%	
	7 By Classroom observation	4	0.09%	
	8 By Competition	163	3.54%	
	9 By Qualification & Experience	77	1.67%	
	10 By Shareholder	3	0.07%	
	11 Through the selection committee	6	0.13%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_34	How much political inference is there in the recruitment of teachers at your child's school?			
	1 Too much	143	3.10%	
	2 Quite a bit	1203	26.12%	
	3 Not much	2623	56.95%	
	98 Don't know	637	13.83%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_35	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree. (Child's name) school has enough teachers.			
	1 Strongly Agree	540	11.72%	
	2 Agree	3931	85.35%	
	3 Neutral	39	0.85%	
	4 Disagree	81	1.76%	
	5 Strong Disagree	10	0.22%	
	98 Don't know	5	0.11%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_36	When (Child's name)'s school hires new teachers, I have a say in which teachers they hire.			

	<div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strong Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>67</div> <div>1748</div> <div>371</div> <div>2202</div> <div>207</div> <div>10</div> <div>1</div> </div> <div> <div>1.45%</div> <div>37.95%</div> <div>8.05%</div> <div>47.81%</div> <div>4.49%</div> <div>0.22%</div> <div>0.02%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PD_37	<div>The teachers in (child's name)'s school are well trained and experienced.</div> <div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strong Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>373</div> <div>3878</div> <div>218</div> <div>113</div> <div>7</div> <div>15</div> <div>2</div> </div> <div> <div>8.10%</div> <div>84.19%</div> <div>4.73%</div> <div>2.45%</div> <div>0.15%</div> <div>0.33%</div> <div>0.04%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PD_38	<div>The hiring process at (child's name)'s school is fair. It is based on the qualifications and experience of the applicants.</div> <div> <div>1 Strongly Agree</div> <div>2 Agree</div> <div>3 Neutral</div> <div>4 Disagree</div> <div>5 Strong Disagree</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>286</div> <div>3778</div> <div>225</div> <div>226</div> <div>21</div> <div>70</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>6.21%</div> <div>82.02%</div> <div>4.88%</div> <div>4.91%</div> <div>0.46%</div> <div>1.52%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PD_39	<div>Do (child's name)'s teachers come to school on time? Would you say all the time, most of the time, sometimes, or never?</div> <div> <div>0 No, never</div> <div>1 Yes, all the time</div> <div>2 Yes, most of the time</div> <div>3 Sometimes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>4</div> <div>3862</div> <div>694</div> <div>25</div> <div>20</div> <div>1</div> </div> <div> <div>0.09%</div> <div>83.85%</div> <div>15.07%</div> <div>0.54%</div> <div>0.43%</div> <div>0.02%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PD_40	<div>Are classes at (child's name)'s school taught by respective subject teachers?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> </div> <div> <div>22</div> <div>4576</div> <div>8</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>0.48%</div> <div>99.35%</div> <div>0.17%</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div>
	<div>Total</div> <div>4606</div> <div>100.00%</div>

Performance: Instructional Quality, Achievement, Satisfaction

PD_41	How would you rate the quality of education at (child's name...)'s school?			
	1 Very good	339	7.36%	
	2 Good	3547	77.01%	
	3 Neither good nor bad	701	15.22%	
	4 Bad	16	0.35%	
	98 Don't know	3	0.07%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_42	Have you observed any improvements in the overall performance at (Child's name)'s school (School name.....) within the last two years?			
	0 No —→ Go to PD_44	603	13.09%	
	1 Yes	3982	86.45%	
	98 Don't know	21	0.46%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43	What improvement have you observed in the overall performance at (Child's name)'s school (school name.....) within the last two years which you would like to mention?			
	Mark all that apply			
PD_43_1	Improvement of teaching and learning environment at school			
	-1 Inappropriate	603	13.09%	
	0 No	538	11.68%	
	1 Yes	3465	75.23%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_2	Improved physical facilities			
	-1 Inappropriate	603	13.09%	
	0 No	373	8.10%	
	1 Yes	3630	78.81%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_3	Hiring quality teachers			
	-1 Inappropriate	603	13.09%	
	0 No	2652	57.58%	
	1 Yes	1351	29.33%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_4	Firing bad teachers			
	-1 Inappropriate	603	13.09%	
	0 No	3851	83.61%	
	1 Yes	152	3.30%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_5	Starting English as medium of instruction			
	-1 Inappropriate	603	13.09%	
	0 No	3194	69.34%	
	1 Yes	809	17.56%	

			Total	4606	100.00%
PD_43_6	Was able to get a good support from local people to improve the overall quality of school				
	-1 Inappropriate		603	13.09%	
	0 No		3815	82.83%	
	1 Yes		188	4.08%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_97	Others				
	-1 Inappropriate		603	13.09%	
	0 No		3891	84.48%	
	1 Yes		112	2.43%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_97_1	Specify				
	-1 Inappropriate		4494	97.57%	
	7 Dress compulsory		3	0.07%	
	8 Improved in Extra activities		16	0.35%	
	9 Improved in Sport		22	0.48%	
	10 Improved in Cleanliness of school		12	0.26%	
	11 Increase in Student Number		2	0.04%	
	12 Increased in Computer Number		4	0.09%	
	13 Increased Parent's meeting		2	0.04%	
	14 School Bus Started		30	0.65%	
	15 Student Discipline		9	0.20%	
	16 Teacher Attendance		2	0.04%	
	17 Used CCTV Camera		10	0.22%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_98	Don't know				
	-1 Inappropriate		603	13.09%	
	0 No		3983	86.47%	
	1 Yes		20	0.43%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_43_99	Refused				
	-1 Inappropriate		603	13.09%	
	0 No		4003	86.91%	
	1 Yes		0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_44	How would you rate the overall quality of the building and physical facilities at their school? For example, the classrooms, library, computer lab, bathrooms, and cafeteria? Would you say poor, fair, good, or excellent?				
	1 Poor		48	1.04%	
	2 Fair		2409	52.30%	
	3 Good		1930	41.90%	
	4 Excellent		213	4.62%	
	98 Don't know		6	0.13%	
	99 Refused		0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_45	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree				

	I believe (Child's name) is challenged by the school academic curriculum			
	1 Strongly Agree	48	1.04%	
	2 Agree	1073	23.30%	
	3 Neutral	320	6.95%	
	4 Disagree	3076	66.78%	
	5 Strong Disagree	88	1.91%	
	98 Don't know	1	0.02%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_46	(Child's name...)'s teachers are committed to their student's education.			
	1 Strongly Agree	388	8.42%	
	2 Agree	3984	86.50%	
	3 Neutral	153	3.32%	
	4 Disagree	70	1.52%	
	5 Strong Disagree	8	0.17%	
	98 Don't know	3	0.07%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_47	(Child's name ...)'s school has adequate learning materials like textbooks, workbooks, and writing utensils for my child.			
	1 Strongly Agree	266	5.78%	
	2 Agree	3952	85.80%	
	3 Neutral	153	3.32%	
	4 Disagree	210	4.56%	
	5 Strong Disagree	12	0.26%	
	98 Don't know	13	0.28%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_48	(Child's name)'s classes help prepare him/her for the next academic year.			
	1 Strongly Agree	473	10.27%	
	2 Agree	4038	87.67%	
	3 Neutral	56	1.22%	
	4 Disagree	38	0.83%	
	5 Strong Disagree	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	1	0.02%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_49	I am satisfied with (Child's name)'s performance in school.			
	1 Strongly Agree	687	14.92%	
	2 Agree	3324	72.17%	
	3 Neutral	321	6.97%	
	4 Disagree	228	4.95%	
	5 Strong Disagree	46	1.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_50	The principal or head teacher of (Child's name)'s school is an effective leader.			

		1 Strongly Agree	528	11.46%
		2 Agree	3880	84.24%
		3 Neutral	121	2.63%
		4 Disagree	66	1.43%
		5 Strong Disagree	8	0.17%
		98 Don't know	3	0.07%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_51	(Child's name)'s teachers are effective; they help (Child's name)'s child learn and understand how to help them improve.			
		1 Strongly Agree	649	14.09%
		2 Agree	3812	82.76%
		3 Neutral	90	1.95%
		4 Disagree	44	0.96%
		5 Strong Disagree	8	0.17%
		98 Don't know	3	0.07%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_52	(Child's name)'s school has high expectations and standards for students.			
		1 Strongly Agree	674	14.63%
		2 Agree	3861	83.83%
		3 Neutral	36	0.78%
		4 Disagree	28	0.61%
		5 Strong Disagree	6	0.13%
		98 Don't know	1	0.02%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_53	(Child's name)'s school emphasizes educational content more than test preparation			
		1 Strongly Agree	234	5.08%
		2 Agree	3644	79.11%
		3 Neutral	292	6.34%
		4 Disagree	420	9.12%
		5 Strong Disagree	8	0.17%
		98 Don't know	8	0.17%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_54	(Child's name.....)'s class sizes are appropriate. There aren't too many or too few students in one class.			
		1 Strongly Agree	207	4.49%
		2 Agree	3680	79.90%
		3 Neutral	396	8.60%
		4 Disagree	289	6.27%
		5 Strong Disagree	27	0.59%
		98 Don't know	7	0.15%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_55	The discipline approach of (Child's name ...)'s teachers is appropriate and fair.			

		1 Strongly Agree	383	8.32%	
		2 Agree	4014	87.15%	
		3 Neutral	127	2.76%	
		4 Disagree	77	1.67%	
		5 Strong Disagree	5	0.11%	
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
		99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_56	(Child's name ...)'s school is a friendly environment for students, parents, and families.				
		1 Strongly Agree	302	6.56%	
		2 Agree	4082	88.62%	
		3 Neutral	112	2.43%	
		4 Disagree	97	2.11%	
		5 Strong Disagree	13	0.28%	
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
		99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_57	(Child's name ...)'s school is a safe place to learn.				
		1 Strongly Agree	783	17.00%	
		2 Agree	3753	81.48%	
		3 Neutral	48	1.04%	
		4 Disagree	19	0.41%	
		5 Strong Disagree	3	0.07%	
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
		99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_58	(Child's name ...)'s child is going to school every day.				
		1 Strongly Agree	1346	29.22%	
		2 Agree	3121	67.76%	
		3 Neutral	65	1.41%	
		4 Disagree	57	1.24%	
		5 Strong Disagree	17	0.37%	
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
		99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	4606	100.00%	

Enforcement: Compliance monitoring, recordkeeping

PD_59	Is teacher absenteeism a problem at (child's name.....)'s school?			
	0 No → Go to PD_62	4499	97.68	
	1 Yes	97	2.11%	
	98 Don't know	10	0.22%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PD_60	If teacher absenteeism is a problem, how is the school management committee/ (Name from PD_2) trying to address it?			
	-1 Inappropriate	4499	97.68%	

		1 Strengthening monitoring system	27	0.59%
		2 Taking action against absent teacher	24	0.52%
		3 Asking DEO to transfer absent teacher	2	0.04%
		4 No action	34	0.74%
		97 Other (Specify) _____	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	19	0.41%
		99 Refused	1	0.02%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_60_97	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4606	100.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_61	Has (child's name.....)'s school ever been closed due to absence of teachers?			
		-1 Inappropriate	4499	97.68%
		0 No	105	2.28%
		1 Yes	2	0.04%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62	Who monitors/observes educational and physical aspects of (child's name.....)'s school?			
PD_62_1	Mark all that apply			
	Resource Person			
		0 No	4195	91.08%
		1 Yes	411	8.92%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_2	School Inspector/GON Authority			
		0 No	3403	73.88%
		1 Yes	1203	26.12%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_3	SMC			
		0 No	1401	30.42%
		1 Yes	3205	69.58%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_4	Parents			
		0 No	3053	66.28%
		1 Yes	1553	33.72%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_5	No one			
		0 No	4601	99.89%
		1 Yes	5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_97	Others			

		0 No	4039	87.69%
		1 Yes	567	12.31%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_97_1	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4039	87.69%
		6 By Private & Boarding School Organization Nepal (PABSON)	6	0.13%
		7 By Principal	485	10.53%
		8 By Share Holder	11	0.24%
		9 By Teacher	51	1.11%
		10 The Monitoring Committee does	9	0.20%
		11 Ward President	5	0.11%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_98	Don't know			
		0 No	4098	88.97%
		1 Yes	508	11.03%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_62_99	Refused			
		0 No	4605	99.98%
		1 Yes	1	0.02%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_63	In the past 12 months, how often did they visit (child's name.....)'s school for monitoring purposes? Would you say never, once or twice in the past 12 months, a few times in the past 12 months, about once a month, more than once a month, or at least once every week?			
		0 Never	150	3.26%
		2 Once or twice in the past 12 months	603	13.09%
		3 A few times in the past 12 months	358	7.77%
		4 About once a month	1875	40.71%
		5 More than once a month	608	13.20%
		6 At least once every week	487	10.57%
		98 Don't know	525	11.40%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_64	Are the monitoring visits effective? That is, do the monitoring visits help make the school run properly?			
		-1 Inappropriate	150	3.26%
		0 No	29	0.63%
		1 Yes	4214	91.49%
		98 Don't know	213	4.62%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_65	To your knowledge, were there any political activities conducted in (child's name)'s school during the last twelve months? Political activities could be any event sponsored or organized by a political party or a political organization			
		0 No	4308	93.53%
		1 Yes	194	4.21%

		98 Don't know	104	2.26%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66	What are the major areas where political parties have influence in (child's name...)'s school?			
	Mark all that apply			
PD_66_1	Election of SMC/(name from PD_2)			
		0 No	3246	70.47%
		1 Yes	1360	29.53%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_2	Election/formation of parent teacher association			
		0 No	4413	95.81%
		1 Yes	193	4.19%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_3	Formation and mobilization of child/student club			
		0 No	4566	99.13%
		1 Yes	40	0.87%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_4	Teacher selection and recruitment			
		0 No	3449	74.88%
		1 Yes	1157	25.12%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_5	Budget allocation of school			
		0 No	4111	89.25%
		1 Yes	495	10.75%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_6	Scholarship recommendation and selection			
		0 No	4421	95.98%
		1 Yes	185	4.02%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_7	Political parties don't have influence his/her school			
		0 No	2715	58.94%
		1 Yes	1890	41.03%
		98 Do not know	1	0.02%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_97	Others			
		0 No	4527	98.28%
		1 Yes	79	1.72%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_97_1	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4527	98.28%
		8 Impact on study during strike	74	1.61%

	9 On student enrollment	5	0.11%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_98	Don't know		
	0 No	3915	85.00%
	1 Yes	691	15.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_66_99	Refused		
	0 No	4606	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_67	How frequently do teachers participate in local political activities instead of teaching their lesson? Rate your response in a scale of 0-10. (Choose 10 if the teachers participate in political activities frequently, 5 if they participate sometimes and 0 for none.)		
	0 0 Scale	1788	38.82%
	1 1 Scale	170	3.69%
	2 2 Scale	566	12.29%
	3 3 Scale	217	4.71%
	4 4 Scale	161	3.50%
	5 5 Scale	1482	32.18%
	6 6 Scale	30	0.65%
	7 7 Scale	19	0.41%
	8 8 Scale	19	0.41%
	9 9 Scale	11	0.24%
	10 10 Scale	49	1.06%
	98 Don't know	93	2.02%
	99 Refused	1	0.02%
	Total	4606	100.00%

Finance: Budget, Allocation, Disbursement, Leakage

PD_68	In the last 3 years, have you provided (Child's name.....)'s school with any support?		
	0 No —————> Go to PD_71	4285	93.03%
	1 Yes	321	6.97%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69	In which way did you support to (Child's name)'s school, was it voluntary labor, cash donation, or donation in kind such as grain, land, or other materials Mark all that apply		
PD_69_1	Voluntary labor		
	-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
	0 No	284	6.17%
	1 Yes	37	0.80%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_2	Cash donation		
	-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%

		0 No	35	0.76%
		1 Yes	286	6.21%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_3	Donation in kind			
		-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
		0 No	257	5.58%
		1 Yes	64	1.39%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_97	Other			
		-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
		0 No	321	6.97%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_97_1	Specify			
		-1 Inappropriate	4606	100.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_98	Don't know			
		-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
		0 No	321	6.97%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_69_99	Refused			
		-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
		0 No	320	6.95%
		1 Yes	1	0.02%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_70	Altogether how much do you think the donation was in terms of its value?			
		-1 Inappropriate	4285	93.03%
		100-200000 Rs.	317	6.88%
		98 Don't know	4	0.09%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_71	Has there been any new construction work in (child's name...)'s school the last three years?			
		0 No —————> Go to PD_74	726	15.76%
		1 Yes	3857	83.74%
		98 Don't know —————> Go to PD_74	23	0.50%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_72	If yes, how do you rate the quality of work?			
		-1 Inappropriate	749	16.26%
		1 Very good	564	12.24%
		2 Good	3290	71.43%
		3 Poor	3	0.07%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PD_73	Was the fund available for construction properly utilized?			
		-1 Inappropriate	749	16.26%
		1 Yes, properly	3580	77.72%

	<div> <div>2 Not properly</div> <div>85 1.85%</div> </div> <div> <div>3 Lot of hanky/panky</div> <div>11 0.24%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>181 3.93%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_74	<div>How informed are you about (child's name.....)'s school budget?</div> <div> <div>1 Very informed</div> <div>34 0.74%</div> </div> <div> <div>2 Informed</div> <div>1029 22.34%</div> </div> <div> <div>3 Not informed at all</div> <div>3362 72.99%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>181 3.93%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_75	<div>Is (child's name.....)'s school budget made public every year?</div> <div> <div>1 Yes, every year</div> <div>2977 64.63%</div> </div> <div> <div>2 Some years</div> <div>286 6.21%</div> </div> <div> <div>3 Seldom</div> <div>89 1.93%</div> </div> <div> <div>4 Never</div> <div>666 14.46%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>587 12.74%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>1 0.02%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_76	<div>In the last 3 years, has (child's name.....)'s school ever had to temporarily shut down or close due to lack of funding?</div> <div> <div>0 No —————→ Go to PD_78</div> <div>4597 99.80%</div> </div> <div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>7 0.15%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>2 0.04%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_77	<div>If yes, how many times in the last three years has the school closed due to lack of funding?</div> <div> <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>4597 99.80%</div> </div> <div> <div>1-3 Times</div> <div>7 0.15%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>2 0.04%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_78	<div>Are the teachers at (child's name.....)'s school paid on time? Would you say they are paid on time all the time, most of the time, sometimes, or never?</div> <div> <div>0 No</div> <div>7 0.15%</div> </div> <div> <div>1 Yes, all the time</div> <div>3230 70.13%</div> </div> <div> <div>2 Yes, most of the time</div> <div>1109 24.08%</div> </div> <div> <div>3 Sometimes</div> <div>82 1.78%</div> </div> <div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>178 3.86%</div> </div> <div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>0 0.00%</div> </div> <div>Total4606100.00%</div>
PD_79	<div>In the last 3 years, have teachers at (child's name.....)'s school gone on strike?</div> <div> <div>0 No —————→ Go to PD_81</div> <div>4241 92.08%</div> </div>

	1 Yes 351 7.62% 98 Don't know 14 0.30% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PD_80	How many times have teachers gone on strike in the last 3 years? -1 Inappropriate 4241 92.08% 1-9 Number 350 7.60% 98 Don't know 15 0.33% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PD_81	For the following statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree: The financial business at (child's name.....)'s school is handled properly. 1 Strongly Agree 254 5.51% 2 Agree 4016 87.19% 3 Neutral 189 4.10% 4 Disagree 64 1.39% 5 Strong Disagree 6 0.13% 98 Don't know 77 1.67% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PD_82	Have you or any other adult in this household ever participated in social auditing or oversight of (child's name.....)'s school's budget and finances? 0 No 4302 93.40% 1 Yes 299 6.49% 98 Don't know 5 0.11% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PD_83	Has the school ever asked parents to participate in social auditing or oversight of (child's name.....)'s school's budget and finances? 0 No 3875 84.13% 1 Yes 720 15.63% 98 Don't know 11 0.24% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%
PD_84	In the last 12 month has the (child's name.....)'s school ever arrange parents meeting? If yes, how many times? 0 Never 215 4.67% 1-20 Number 4375 94.98% 98 Don't know 16 0.35% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 4606 100.00%

SECTION E: Interviewer's Observation

PE_1	In what kind of house does the respondent live?			
	1 Single-family house	3902	84.72%	
	2 Multi-family house	704	15.28%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_2	How many stories are there in the house in which the respondent lives?			
	1 One story	3120	67.74%	
	2 Two stories	1139	24.73%	
	3 Three stories	325	7.06%	
	4 Four stories	22	0.48%	
	5 Five or more	0	0.00%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_3	Of what materials are the walls of the respondent's house made?			
	1 Brick	345	7.49%	
	2 Cement/concrete	3910	84.89%	
	3 Cane wood/ mud	104	2.26%	
	4 Stone	7	0.15%	
	5 Wood shakes	20	0.43%	
	6 Mud	152	3.30%	
	97 Other, Specify	68	1.48%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_3_97	Specify			
	-1 Inappropriate	4538	98.52%	
	0 Not observed (Interview outside home)	10	0.22%	
	7 Cement	44	0.96%	
	8 Bamboo	2	0.04%	
	9 Aluminum Sheet	12	0.26%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_4	Of what materials is the roof of the respondent's house made?			
	1 Tin	2904	63.05%	
	2 Thatch	78	1.69%	
	3 Thatch stick	13	0.28%	
	4 Stone/slate	78	1.69%	
	5 Wooden plank	1	0.02%	
	6 Plastic	7	0.15%	
	7 Concrete	1507	32.72%	
	97 Other, Specify	18	0.39%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_4_97	Specify			
	-1 Inappropriate	4588	99.61%	
	0 Not observed (Interview outside home)	8	0.17%	
	8 Tiles roof	10	0.22%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_5	Of what materials is the floor of the respondent's house made?			
	1 Mud	379	8.23%	
	2 Wood	4	0.09%	
	3 Concrete/cement	4177	90.69%	
	4 Brick	10	0.22%	

	97 Other, Specify	36	0.78%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_5_97	Specify		
	-1 Inappropriate	4570	99.22%
	0 Not observed (Interview outside home)	9	0.20%
	5 Marble	23	0.50%
	6 Floor Tiles	4	0.09%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_6	Respondent's understanding of the questions were:		
	1 Poor	103	2.24%
	2 Acceptable	2133	46.31%
	3 Good	1961	42.57%
	4 Excellent	409	8.88%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_7	Respondent's ability to articulate answers was:		
	1 Poor	211	4.58%
	2 Acceptable	2108	45.77%
	3 Good	1895	41.14%
	4 Excellent	392	8.51%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_8	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words that respondent used to describe her thoughts)?		
	1 Below average	765	16.61%
	2 Average	3194	69.34%
	3 Above average	647	14.05%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_9	Did the respondent have any other visible disabilities?		
	0 No	4572	99.26%
	1 Yes	34	0.74%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_10	Was a third person present during any portion of the interview—not just walking through the area where the interview was being administered, but listening to or taking part in the interview process?		
	0 No	3873	84.09%
	1 Yes	733	15.91%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_11	Where was the interview conducted?		
	1 Inside respondent's house	2124	46.11%
	2 Immediately outside respondent's house	2342	50.85%
	3 At another location	140	3.04%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_12	Are all visible rooms of the house/apartment dirty or not reasonably clean? (Examples: trash strewn around, dirty dishes in kitchen, floor and furniture have not been cleaned or dusted fairly recently)		
	0 No	3289	71.41%

	1 Yes	273	5.93%
	9 Not observed	1044	22.67%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_13	Are all visible rooms of the house/apartment noticeably cluttered? (Examples: visible rooms are messy or are cluttered with clothes, vacuum cleaner, children's schoolwork, shoes and socks, other objects)		
	0 No	3173	68.89%
	1 Yes	290	6.30%
	9 Not observed	1143	24.82%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_14	Is inside of home crowded? (Examples: Many people living in a very small house or apartment, difficult to find a private place to interview respondent, frequent interruptions and people bumping into each other)		
	0 No	3897	84.61%
	1 Yes	175	3.80%
	9 Not observed	534	11.59%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_15	Did you see a television inside the home?		
	0 No	1389	30.16%
	1 Yes	1641	35.63%
	9 Not observed	1576	34.22%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_16	Did you see a radio inside the home?		
	0 No	2623	56.95%
	1 Yes	120	2.61%
	9 Not observed	1863	40.45%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_17	Did you see a computer inside the home?		
	0 No	2598	56.40%
	1 Yes	192	4.17%
	9 Not observed	1816	39.43%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_18	Did you see a telephone inside the home?		
	0 No	2638	57.27%
	1 Yes	224	4.86%
	9 Not observed	1744	37.86%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_19	Did you see a bicycle?		
	0 No	963	20.91%
	1 Yes	3107	67.46%
	9 Not observed	536	11.64%
	Total	4606	100.00%
PE_20	Did you see a motorcycle?		
	0 No	2535	55.04%

		1 Yes	1563	33.93%
		9 Not observed	508	11.03%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_21	Did you see a car?			
		0 No	3886	84.37%
		1 Yes	193	4.19%
		9 Not observed	527	11.44%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_22	Did you see a tractor?			
		0 No	3993	86.69%
		1 Yes	80	1.74%
		9 Not observed	533	11.57%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_23	Did you see a pump set for irrigation?			
		0 No	3331	72.32%
		1 Yes	121	2.63%
		9 Not observed	1154	25.05%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_24	Did you see a gobar gas plant?			
		0 No	3257	70.71%
		1 Yes	170	3.69%
		9 Not observed	1179	25.60%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_25	Did you see a thresher, chaff cutter, sprayer, corn sheller, or any other kind of farm tool?			
		0 No	3216	69.82%
		1 Yes	167	3.63%
		9 Not observed	1223	26.55%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_26	Did you see a drinking water source, such as a tap or well?			
		0 No	962	20.89%
		1 Yes	2729	59.25%
		9 Not observed	915	19.87%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_27	Did you see a toilet?			
		0 No	766	16.63%
		1 Yes	2877	62.46%
		9 Not observed	963	20.91%
		Total	4606	100.00%
PE_28	Does the housing unit have any obvious problems that are in need of repair? (e.g. cracks or holes in walls, ceiling, or floor; broken plaster; peeling paint; exposed wires; broken or cracked windows)			
		0 No	3308	71.82%
		1 Yes	708	15.37%
		9 Not observed	590	12.81%
		Total	4606	100.00%

PE_29	How well kept are most of the buildings on the street?			
	1 Very well kept	358	7.77%	
	2 Fairly well kept	4078	88.54%	
	3 Poorly kept	145	3.15%	
	4 Very poorly kept	11	0.24%	
	5 Not applicable	14	0.30%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	
PE_30	Is there garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards?			
	1 Almost none	3498	75.94%	
	2 But not a lot	954	20.71%	
	3 Quite a bit	145	3.15%	
	4 Almost everywhere	9	0.20%	
	Total	4606	100.00%	

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