

Parent Teacher Association-2020

The objectives of the PTA Survey were to collect information on the role of the PTA of that particular school in different functions such as improvement in educational quality, mobilization of resources, school finance monitoring, relationship with community and local government, etc.

The interview was administered in Paper and Pencil Based Interview (PAPI) format. In order to protect confidentiality, eligible respondents were interviewed privately by a single interviewer. On average, the time for the PTA Survey interview lasted for 57.94 minutes. Each interviewer obtained verbal consent from each respondent participating in the PTA survey. All interviews were done face-to-face in Nepali.

Out of 114 eligible respondents, 108 PTA interviews were completed resulting in a 94.73% completion rate. In 3 schools, PTA was not formed. 3 interviews weren't completed which included 2 refusals, 1 outside of Nepal.

Principal investigator Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan, Executive Director, ISER-N; Co-investigator Prof. Dr. William G. Axinn, Population Studies Center, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan; and Co-investigator Prof. Dr. Brian Rowan, Institute for Social Research, Stanford University led the project.

DRAFT

Parent Teacher Association Survey- 2020

Code-Book

Data Description

Data Set Name: PTA.Restricted.dta

Total eligible sample: 114

Number of observations: 108

Number of variables: 403

Unique identifier: SchID

Data format: Stata

Response rate : 94.73 %

Data collection: 2020

		Number	Percent
SchID	School ID		
	001-236 School ID	Total	108 100.00%
SchlType	School Type		
	1 Community school	57	52.78
	2 Institutional school	51	47.22
	Total	108	100.00%
PTivertime	Total Interview Time		
	38-81 Time in minutes	Total	108 100.00%
PTIwerID	Interviewer ID		
	10- 253 Interviewer ID	Total	108 100.00%
PTiwnate	Interview Date in English format (DD-MM-YY)		
	2 Jan 20 Interview Date	Total	108 100.00%

Section A: School Background

PTA1	When this school was established, what type of school was this? Community without government support, community and government support, government, or institutional (private/shareholder)?		
	1 Community without government support	19	17.59%
	2 Community and government support	28	25.93%
	3 Government only	10	9.26%
	4 Institutional (private/shareholder)	47	43.52%
	5 Charity/International donors support	4	3.70%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%

Section B: Delegation: Recruitment, Work Rules, Training

PTB1_M	Let's talk about the current PTA. When was this PTA formed?		
	1-12 Nepali months	108	100.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTB1_Y	Let's talk about the current PTA. When was this PTA formed?			
	2065-2076 Nepali year	108	100.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTB2	Was there any conflict when members of this PTA were selected? Was there serious conflict, minor conflict, or no conflict?			
	0 No conflict	98	90.74%	
	1 Serious conflict	1	0.93%	
	2 Minor conflict	9	8.33%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTB3	How much political interference is there in the formation of PTA?			
	1 Too much	6	5.56%	
	2 Quite a bit	14	12.96%	
	3 Not much	88	81.48%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTB4	What percentage of this PTA's members also served in previous PTAs?			
	1 Less than 50%	86	79.63%	
	2 50% to 75%	21	19.44%	
	3 More than 75%	1	0.93%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	

Section C: Performance

	What roles and functions does the PTA play at school?			
	Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.			
PTC1_1	Improving educational quality of school			
	0 No	7	6.48%	
	1 Yes	101	93.52%	
	Total	108	100.00%	

PTC1_1a	Improving educational quality of school (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	7	6.48%	
	0 No	6	5.56%	
	1 First	74	68.52%	
	2 Second	17	15.74%	
	3 Third	4	3.70%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_2	Interacting with educational activities and student achievement			
	0 No	34	31.48%	
	1 Yes	74	68.52%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_2a	Interacting with educational activities and student achievement (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	34	31.48%	
	0 No	28	25.93%	
	1 First	7	6.48%	
	2 Second	24	22.22%	
	3 Third	15	13.89%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_3	Monitoring and suggesting school fees			
	0 No	55	50.93%	
	1 Yes	53	49.07%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_3a	Monitoring and suggesting school fees (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	55	50.93%	
	0 No	29	26.85%	
	1 First	3	2.78%	
	2 Second	13	12.04%	
	3 Third	8	7.41%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_4	Conducting/managing teacher training			
	0 No	91	84.26%	
	1 Yes	17	15.74%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_4a	Conducting/managing teacher training (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	91	84.26%	

	0 No	11	10.19%
	1 First	1	0.93%
	2 Second	2	1.85%
	3 Third	3	2.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_5	Recommending new additional subjects		
	0 No	81	75.00%
	1 Yes	27	25.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_5a	Recommending new additional subjects (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	81	75.00%
	0 No	24	22.22%
	1 First	0	0.00%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	3	2.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_6	Monitoring school finances		
	0 No	56	51.85%
	1 Yes	52	48.15%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_6a	Monitoring school finances (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	56	51.85%
	0 No	21	19.44%
	1 First	7	6.48%
	2 Second	17	15.74%
	3 Third	7	6.48%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_7	Mobilizing resources for school		
	0 No	79	73.15%
	1 Yes	29	26.85%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_7a	Mobilizing resources for school (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	79	73.15%
	0 No	21	19.44%
	1 First	2	1.85%
	2 Second	4	3.70%
	3 Third	2	1.85%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_8	Monitoring student attendance			
	0 No	74	68.52%	
	1 Yes	34	31.48%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_8a	Monitoring student attendance (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	74	68.52%	
	0 No	22	20.37%	
	1 First	2	1.85%	
	2 Second	5	4.63%	
	3 Third	5	4.63%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_9	Community relations			
	0 No	78	72.22%	
	1 Yes	30	27.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_9a	Community relations (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	78	72.22%	
	0 No	26	24.07%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	1	0.93%	
	3 Third	3	2.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_10	Scholarship issues			
	0 No	60	55.56%	
	1 Yes	48	44.44%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_10a	Scholarship issues (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	60	55.56%	
	0 No	31	28.70%	
	1 First	1	0.93%	
	2 Second	3	2.78%	
	3 Third	13	12.04%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_11	Teaching and learning subject issues			

	0 No	59	54.63%
	1 Yes	49	45.37%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_11a	Teaching and learning subject issues (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	59	54.63%
	0 No	26	24.07%
	1 First	2	1.85%
	2 Second	4	3.70%
	3 Third	17	15.74%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_12	Teacher attendance		
	0 No	82	75.93%
	1 Yes	26	24.07%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_12a	Teacher attendance (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	82	75.93%
	0 No	18	16.67%
	1 First	3	2.78%
	2 Second	1	0.93%
	3 Third	4	3.70%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_13	Teachers' classroom teaching practices		
	0 No	49	45.37%
	1 Yes	59	54.63%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_13a	Teachers' classroom teaching practices (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	49	45.37%
	0 No	34	31.48%
	1 First	2	1.85%
	2 Second	12	11.11%
	3 Third	11	10.19%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_14	Enrolling out-of-school children		
	0 No	82	75.93%
	1 Yes	26	24.07%
	Total	108	100.00%

PTC1_14a	Enrolling out-of-school children (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	82	75.93%	
	0 No	23	21.30%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	1	0.93%	
	3 Third	2	1.85%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_15	Teacher motivation			
	0 No	85	78.70%	
	1 Yes	23	21.30%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_15a	Teacher motivation (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	85	78.70%	
	0 No	22	20.37%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	0	0.00%	
	3 Third	1	0.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_16	Providing suggestions for teacher selection			
	0 No	76	70.37%	
	1 Yes	32	29.63%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_16a	Providing suggestions for teacher selection (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	76	70.37%	
	0 No	25	23.15%	
	1 First	3	2.78%	
	2 Second	2	1.85%	
	3 Third	2	1.85%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC1_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	108	100.00%	

	0 No	0	0.00%
	1 First	0	0.00%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_98	Don't know		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC1_99	Refused		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_1	How did you come to know about the role and responsibilities of the PTA? Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.		
	Orientation training/workshop organized by BMC-education branch/Edu office		
	0 No	102	94.44%
	1 Yes	6	5.56%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_2	Meeting and consultation with school inspectors		
	0 No	86	79.63%
	1 Yes	22	20.37%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_3	Reading written guidelines		
	0 No	58	53.70%
	1 Yes	50	46.30%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_4	Consultations with previous SMC/SB members		
	0 No	45	41.67%
	1 Yes	63	58.33%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_5	Principal		
	0 No	72	66.67%
	1 Yes	36	33.33%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC2_0	None of the above			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC2_6	Own experience			
	0 No		84	77.78%
	1 Yes		24	22.22%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC2_97	Others (specify)			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC2_98	Don't know			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC2_99	Refused			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC3	How many times did the PTA meet in school year 2075?			
	1-22 Number		108	100.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC4	Is there a regular date for a meeting?			
	0 No		103	95.37%
	1 Yes		5	4.63%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC5	Who makes the decision when to call a meeting?			
	1 Chairperson		47	43.52%

	2 Principal 61 56.48% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 108 100.00%
PTC6	Most of the time what percentage of PTA members participate in regular meetings? 1 Less than 50% 14 12.96% 2 50% to 75% 54 50.00% 3 More than 75% 40 37.04% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 108 100.00%
PTC7_1	What are the most frequently discussed main issues in the PTA meetings? Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box. School finances 0 No 65 60.19% 1 Yes 43 39.81% Total 108 100.00%
PTC7_1a	School finances (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 65 60.19% 0 No 12 11.11% 1 First 13 12.04% 2 Second 14 12.96% 3 Third 4 3.70% Total 108 100.00%
PTC7_2	Student performance and educational quality 0 No 4 3.70% 1 Yes 104 96.30% Total 108 100.00%
PTC7_2a	Student performance and educational quality (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 4 3.70% 0 No 7 6.48% 1 First 80 74.07% 2 Second 11 10.19% 3 Third 6 5.56% Total 108 100.00%
PTC7_3	Teacher performance

		0 No	71	65.74%
		1 Yes	37	34.26%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_3a	Teacher performance (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	71	65.74%
		0 No	20	18.52%
		1 First	3	2.78%
		2 Second	11	10.19%
		3 Third	3	2.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_4	School performance			
		0 No	57	52.78%
		1 Yes	51	47.22%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_4a	School performance (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	57	52.78%
		0 No	33	30.56%
		1 First	2	1.85%
		2 Second	11	10.19%
		3 Third	5	4.63%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_5	School facilities and infrastructure			
		0 No	42	38.89%
		1 Yes	66	61.11%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_5a	School facilities and infrastructure (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	42	38.89%
		0 No	26	24.07%
		1 First	1	0.93%
		2 Second	21	19.44%
		3 Third	18	16.67%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_6	Construction issues			
		0 No	68	62.96%
		1 Yes	40	37.04%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_6a	Construction issues (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	68	62.96%	
	0 No	30	27.78%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	6	5.56%	
	3 Third	4	3.70%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_7	Seminar and interaction issues			
	0 No	91	84.26%	
	1 Yes	17	15.74%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_7a	Seminar and interaction issues (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	91	84.26%	
	0 No	17	15.74%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	0	0.00%	
	3 Third	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_8	Fees issues			
	0 No	60	55.56%	
	1 Yes	48	44.44%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_8a	Fees issues (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	60	55.56%	
	0 No	32	29.63%	
	1 First	1	0.93%	
	2 Second	8	7.41%	
	3 Third	7	6.48%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_9	Community relations			
	0 No	80	74.07%	
	1 Yes	28	25.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC7_9a	Community relations (Priority Number)			

		-1 Inappropriate	80	74.07%
		0 No	23	21.30%
		1 First	0	0.00%
		2 Second	2	1.85%
		3 Third	3	2.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_10	Scholarship issues			
		0 No	52	48.15%
		1 Yes	56	51.85%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_10a	Scholarship issues (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	52	48.15%
		0 No	36	33.33%
		1 First	1	0.93%
		2 Second	4	3.70%
		3 Third	15	13.89%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_11	Teaching and learning subject issues			
		0 No	48	44.44%
		1 Yes	60	55.56%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_11a	Teaching and learning subject issues (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	48	44.44%
		0 No	29	26.85%
		1 First	4	3.70%
		2 Second	8	7.41%
		3 Third	19	17.59%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_12	Teacher attendance			
		0 No	90	83.33%
		1 Yes	18	16.67%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_12a	Teacher attendance (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	90	83.33%
		0 No	15	13.89%
		1 First	0	0.00%
		2 Second	1	0.93%

	3 Third	2	1.85%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_13	Teacher motivation		
	0 No	85	78.70%
	1 Yes	23	21.30%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_13a	Teacher motivation (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	85	78.70%
	0 No	22	20.37%
	1 First	0	0.00%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	1	0.93%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_14	Teachers' classroom teaching practices		
	0 No	54	50.00%
	1 Yes	54	50.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_14a	Teacher's classroom teaching practices (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	54	50.00%
	0 No	33	30.56%
	1 First	2	1.85%
	2 Second	10	9.26%
	3 Third	9	8.33%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_15	Enrolling out-of-school children		
	0 No	90	83.33%
	1 Yes	18	16.67%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_15a	Enrolling out-of-school children (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	90	83.33%
	0 No	14	12.96%
	1 First	1	0.93%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	3	2.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC7_16	Teacher salary increment		

	<div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>91</div> <div>17</div> <div>108</div>	<div>84.26%</div> <div>15.74%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC7_16a	Teacher salary increment (Priority Number) <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>0 No</div> <div>1 First</div> <div>2 Second</div> <div>3 Third</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>91</div> <div>17</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>84.26%</div> <div>15.74%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC7_97	Other (specify) <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>108</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>100.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC7_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number) <div>-1 Inappropriate</div> <div>No</div> <div>1 First</div> <div>2 Second</div> <div>3 Third</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>108</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>100.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC7_98	Don't know <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>108</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>100.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC7_99	Refused <div>0 No</div> <div>1 Yes</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>108</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>100.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>
PTC8	How motivated are the teachers of your school? <div>1 Highly motivated</div> <div>2 Neither motivated nor unmotivated</div> <div>3 Not motivated</div> <div>98 Don't know</div> <div>99 Refused</div> <div>Total</div>	<div>57</div> <div>50</div> <div>1</div> <div>0</div> <div>0</div> <div>108</div>	<div>52.78%</div> <div>46.30%</div> <div>0.93%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>100.00%</div>

PTC9_1	What has the PTA done to keep the teachers motivated?			
	Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.			
	Gave feedback			
	0	No	21	19.44%
PTC9_2	1	Yes	87	80.56%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Recommended for disciplinary action			
	0	No	100	92.59%
PTC9_3	1	Yes	8	7.41%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Provided incentives			
	0	No	43	39.81%
PTC9_4	1	Yes	65	60.19%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Took disciplinary action to poorly motivated teachers			
	0	No	102	94.44%
PTC9_0	1	Yes	6	5.56%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Done nothing			
	0	No	101	93.52%
PTC9_97	1	Yes	7	6.48%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Other (specify)			
	0	No	108	100.00%
PTC9_98	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Don't know			
	0	No	108	100.00%
PTC9_99	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
	Refused			
	0	No	108	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC10	How qualified are the teachers of your school?			
	1 Highly qualified	70	64.81%	
	2 Neither qualified nor unqualified	35	32.41%	
	3 Not qualified	3	2.78%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
	What has the PTA done to maintain a qualified pool of teachers?			
	Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.			
PTC11_1	Improve hiring process			
	0 No	62	57.41%	
	1 Yes	46	42.59%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC11_2	Provide regular training			
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	51	47.22%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC11_3	Provide incentives			
	0 No	26	24.07%	
	1 Yes	82	75.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC11_0	Done nothing			
	0 No	100	92.59%	
	1 Yes	8	7.41%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC11_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC11_98	Don't know			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	

PTC11_99	Refused			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC12	How sincerely do teachers of your school teach?			
	1 Most are sincere in their job	91	84.26%	
	2 About half are sincere	14	12.96%	
	3 Very few are sincere	3	2.78%	
	0 No one is sincere	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC13	What percentage of school-aged children in your community are enrolled in school?			
	1 Less than 50%	0	0.00%	
	2 50% to 75%	2	1.85%	
	3 76% to 95%	8	7.41%	
	Over 95%	98	90.74%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC14	How serious is the problem of low enrollment of students in your school?			
	1 Very serious problem	4	3.70%	
	2 Serious problem	28	25.93%	
	3 Not a serious problem	76	70.37%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
	What has the PTA done to increase student enrollment?			
	Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.			
PTC15_1	Home visit of prospective student			
	0 No	26	24.07%	
	1 Yes	82	75.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC15_2	Offer scholarships			
	0 No	47	43.52%	
	1 Yes	61	56.48%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC15_3	Provide other incentives			
	0 No		90	83.33%
	1 Yes		18	16.67%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC15_4	Run enrollment campaigns			
	0 No		43	39.81%
	1 Yes		65	60.19%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC15_0	Done nothing			
	0 No		93	86.11%
	1 Yes		15	13.89%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC15_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC15_98	Don't know			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC15_99	Refused			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC16	How serious is the student absenteeism problem in the school?			
	1 Very serious problem		2	1.85%
	2 Serious problem		21	19.44%
	3 Not a serious problem		85	78.70%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
	What has the PTA done to reduce student absenteeism?			
	Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.			

PTC17_1	Home visit of students			
	0 No	58	53.70%	
	1 Yes	50	46.30%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_2	Offer scholarships			
	0 No	95	87.96%	
	1 Yes	13	12.04%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_3	Call parents			
	0 No	17	15.74%	
	1 Yes	91	84.26%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_4	Parent teacher conferences			
	0 No	45	41.67%	
	1 Yes	63	58.33%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_5	Look after students who go home after the break			
	0 No	84	77.78%	
	1 Yes	24	22.22%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_0	Done nothing			
	0 No	96	88.89%	
	1 Yes	12	11.11%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_97_1	Other (specify)			
	-1 Inappropriate	108	100.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC17_98	Don't know			
	0 No	108	100.00%	

	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC17_99	Refused		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
	What are main concerns the school is currently facing (if any)?		
	Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.		
PTC18_1	Poor economic conditions		
	0 No	60	55.56%
	1 Yes	48	44.44%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_1a	Poor economic conditions (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	60	55.56%
	0 No	1	0.93%
	1 First	32	29.63%
	2 Second	13	12.04%
	3 Third	2	1.85%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_2	Poor infrastructure		
	0 No	71	65.74%
	1 Yes	37	34.26%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_2a	Poor infrastructure (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	71	65.74%
	0 No	1	0.93%
	1 First	15	13.89%
	2 Second	15	13.89%
	3 Third	6	5.56%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_3	Shortage of students		
	0 No	78	72.22%
	1 Yes	30	27.78%
	Total	108	100.00%

PTC18_3a	Shortage of students (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	78	72.22%	
	0 No	3	2.78%	
	1 First	14	12.96%	
	2 Second	8	7.41%	
	3 Third	5	4.63%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_4	Qualified teachers			
	0 No	81	75.00%	
	1 Yes	27	25.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_4a	Qualified teachers (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	81	75.00%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1 First	8	7.41%	
	2 Second	13	12.04%	
	3 Third	6	5.56%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_5	School-community dispute			
	0 No	106	98.15%	
	1 Yes	2	1.85%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_5a	School-community dispute (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	106	98.15%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1 First	1	0.93%	
	2 Second	1	0.93%	
	3 Third	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_6	Political dispute			
	0 No	101	93.52%	
	1 Yes	7	6.48%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC18_6a	Political dispute (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	101	93.52%	

	0 No	0	0.00%
	1 First	2	1.85%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	5	4.63%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_7	Fees/dues not paid on time		
	0 No	74	68.52%
	1 Yes	34	31.48%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_7a	Fees/dues not paid on time (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	74	68.52%
	0 No	0	0.00%
	1 First	25	23.15%
	2 Second	8	7.41%
	3 Third	1	0.93%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_8	Security issues		
	0 No	105	97.22%
	1 Yes	3	2.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_8a	Security issues (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	105	97.22%
	0 No	2	1.85%
	1 First	0	0.00%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	1	0.93%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_0	No issues		
	0 No	97	89.81%
	1 Yes	11	10.19%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_0a	No issues (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	97	89.81%
	0 No	11	10.19%
	1 First	0	0.00%
	2 Second	0	0.00%
	3 Third	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC18_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC18_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate		108	100.00%
	0 No		0	0.00%
	1 First		0	0.00%
	2 Second		0	0.00%
	3 Third		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC18_98	Don't know			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC18_99	Re			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC19_1	What has the PTA done to reduce the concerns the school is currently facing? Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers.			
	Co-ordinated with BMC/Education office			
	0 No		69	63.89%
	1 Yes		39	36.11%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC19_2	Worked with political parties			
	0 No		94	87.04%
	1 Yes		14	12.96%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC19_3	Conducted community-level meetings			
	0 No		79	73.15%
	1 Yes		29	26.85%
	Total		108	100.00%

PTC19_4	Prepared an infrastructure development plan			
	0 No	73	67.59%	
	1 Yes	35	32.41%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_5	Hired new teachers			
	0 No	88	81.48%	
	1 Yes	20	18.52%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_6	Held parent-teacher conferences			
	0 No	48	44.44%	
	1 Yes	60	55.56%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_0	Nothing has been done			
	0 No	97	89.81%	
	1 Yes	11	10.19%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_98	Don't know			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC19_99	Refused			
	0 No	108	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC20	If somebody has a complaint about any aspects of school, what is the mechanism to receive such complaints?			
	1 No formal mechanism established	1	0.93%	
	2 Complaints are conveyed to the principal	87	80.56%	
	3 Complaints are conveyed to SMC/SB officials	1	0.93%	
	4 Dropped in a complaint box	16	14.81%	

	<div>5 Complaints are conveyed to PTA officials 1 0.93%</div> <div>97 Others 2 1.85%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_1	<div>What are the most common complaints received during the 2075 school year about the school?</div> <div>Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.</div> <div>Teacher's absence</div> <div>0 No 101 93.52%</div> <div>1 Yes 7 6.48%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_1a	<div>Teacher's absence (Priority Number)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate 101 93.52%</div> <div>0 No 0 0.00%</div> <div>1 First 3 2.78%</div> <div>2 Second 1 0.93%</div> <div>3 Third 3 2.78%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_2	<div>Poor quality of teaching</div> <div>0 No 64 59.26%</div> <div>1 Yes 44 40.74%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_2a	<div>Poor quality of teaching (Priority Number)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate 64 59.26%</div> <div>0 No 0 0.00%</div> <div>1 First 35 32.41%</div> <div>2 Second 7 6.48%</div> <div>3 Third 2 1.85%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_3	<div>Teacher's misbehaviors</div> <div>0 No 102 94.44%</div> <div>1 Yes 6 5.56%</div> <div>Total108100.00%</div>
PTC21_3a	<div>Teacher's misbehaviors (Priority Number)</div> <div>-1 Inappropriate 102 94.44%</div>

		0 No	1	0.93%
		1 First	2	1.85%
		2 Second	2	1.85%
		3 Third	1	0.93%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_4	Misappropriation of school funds			
		0 No	108	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC_21_4a	Misappropriation of school funds (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	108	100.00%
		0 No	0	0.00%
		1 First	0	0.00%
		2 Second	0	0.00%
		3 Third	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_5	Improve physical infrastructure			
		0 No	68	62.96%
		1 Yes	40	37.04%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_5a	Improve physical infrastructure (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	68	62.96%
		0 No	1	0.93%
		1 First	17	15.74%
		2 Second	20	18.52%
		3 Third	2	1.85%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_6	Teacher stability			
		0 No	84	77.78%
		1 Yes	24	22.22%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_6a	Teacher stability (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	84	77.78%
		0 No	4	3.70%
		1 First	11	10.19%
		2 Second	5	4.63%
		3 Third	4	3.70%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_7	Complaints about fees			
	0 No		100	92.59%
	1 Yes		8	7.41%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_7a	Complaints about fees (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate		100	92.59%
	0 No		0	0.00%
	1 First		5	4.63%
	2 Second		3	2.78%
	3 Third		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_8	Increased student numbers			
	0 No		103	95.37%
	1 Yes		5	4.63%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_8a	Increased student numbers (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate		103	95.37%
	0 No		0	0.00%
	1 First		2	1.85%
	2 Second		2	1.85%
	3 Third		1	0.93%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_9	Transportation facility			
	0 No		105	97.22%
	1 Yes		3	2.78%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_9a	Transportation facility (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate		105	97.22%
	0 No		0	0.00%
	1 First		1	0.93%
	2 Second		2	1.85%
	3 Third		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC21_0	No complaints received			

	0 No	76	70.37%
	1 Yes	32	29.63%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_97	Other (specify)		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	108	100.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_98	Don't know		
	0 No	107	99.07%
	1 Yes	1	0.93%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC21_99	Refused		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC22	What percentage of households in this school attendance area have school-age children aged 6-14 years who are not in school?		
	1-5 Percentage of households	16	14.81%
	0 No	92	85.19%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
	Have you noticed any major changes in school after this PTA took over the management of this school? If yes, what changes have you noticed?		
	Multiple responses possible. Do not read possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.		
PTC23_0	No change at all		
	0 No	105	97.22%
	1 Yes	3	2.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_0a	No change at all (Priority Number)		

		-1 Inappropriate	105	97.22%
		0 No	3	2.78%
		1 First	0	0.00%
		2 Second	0	0.00%
		3 Third	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_1	Reduced teacher absenteeism			
		0 No	88	81.48%
		1 Yes	20	18.52%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_1a	Reduced teacher absenteeism (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	88	81.48%
		0 No	11	10.19%
		1 First	3	2.78%
		2 Second	2	1.85%
		3 Third	4	3.70%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_2	Increased student enrollment			
		0 No	55	50.93%
		1 Yes	53	49.07%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_2a	Increased student enrollment (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	55	50.93%
		0 No	13	12.04%
		1 First	18	16.67%
		2 Second	14	12.96%
		3 Third	8	7.41%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_3	Reduced student absenteeism			
		0 No	74	68.52%
		1 Yes	34	31.48%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_3a	Reduced student absenteeism (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	74	68.52%
		0 No	22	20.37%
		1 First	7	6.48%
		2 Second	3	2.78%

	3 Third	2	1.85%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_4	Improvement of teaching and learning environment at school		
	0 No	30	27.78%
	1 Yes	78	72.22%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_4a	Improvement of teaching and learning environment at school (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	30	27.78%
	0 No	9	8.33%
	1 First	37	34.26%
	2 Second	21	19.44%
	3 Third	11	10.19%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_5	Improved physical facilities		
	0 No	26	24.07%
	1 Yes	82	75.93%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_5a	Improved physical facilities (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	26	24.07%
	0 No	17	15.74%
	1 First	26	24.07%
	2 Second	25	23.15%
	3 Third	14	12.96%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_6	Hiring quality teachers		
	0 No	62	57.41%
	1 Yes	46	42.59%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_6a	Hiring quality teachers (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	62	57.41%
	0 No	20	18.52%
	1 First	4	3.70%
	2 Second	11	10.19%
	3 Third	11	10.19%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_7	Firing bad teachers		

		0 No	96	88.89%
		1 Yes	12	11.11%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_7a	Firing bad teachers (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	96	88.89%
		0 No	8	7.41%
		1 First	1	0.93%
		2 Second	0	0.00%
		3 Third	3	2.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_8	Starting English as medium of instruction			
		0 No	79	73.15%
		1 Yes	29	26.85%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_8a	Starting English as medium of instruction (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	79	73.15%
		0 No	8	7.41%
		1 First	3	2.78%
		2 Second	5	4.63%
		3 Third	13	12.04%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_9	Teacher motivation			
		0 No	86	79.63%
		1 Yes	22	20.37%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_9a	Teacher motivation (Priority Number)			
		-1 Inappropriate	86	79.63%
		0 No	15	13.89%
		1 First	2	1.85%
		2 Second	2	1.85%
		3 Third	3	2.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_10	Teachers' classroom teaching practices			
		0 No	73	67.59%
		1 Yes	35	32.41%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_10a	Teachers' classroom teaching practices (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	73	67.59%	
	0 No	20	18.52%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	8	7.41%	
	3 Third	7	6.48%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_11	Enrollment of out-of-school children			
	0 No	93	86.11%	
	1 Yes	15	13.89%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_11a	Enrollment of out-of-school children (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	93	86.11%	
	0 No	14	12.96%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	0	0.00%	
	3 Third	1	0.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_12	Received good support from local people to improve the overall quality of school			
	0 No	83	76.85%	
	1 Yes	25	23.15%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_12a	Received good support from local people to improve the overall quality of school (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	83	76.85%	
	0 No	13	12.04%	
	1 First	3	2.78%	
	2 Second	3	2.78%	
	3 Third	6	5.56%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No	104	96.30%	
	1 Yes	4	3.70%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTC23_97_1	Other (specify)			

	0 No	104	96.30%
	13 Canteen facility	4	3.70%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_97_1a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	104	96.30%
	0 No	1	0.93%
	1 First	1	0.93%
	2 Second	2	1.85%
	3 Third	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_98	Don't know		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC23_99	Refused		
	0 No	108	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC24	How often is the PTA supposed to meet?		
	1 Once a month	13	12.04%
	2 Once every two months	10	9.26%
	3 Once every three months	14	12.96%
	4 Once every six months	8	7.41%
	5 Once a year	1	0.93%
	6 As and when needed	62	57.41%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC25	Some PTA members may be very active in PTA activities, while others are not very active. For example, active members attend most meetings, engage in discussions during the meetings, and take on other PTA or school responsibilities outside of PTA meeting times. In your opinion, how many of the PTA members are very active?		
	1-13 Active PTA Members (Number)	108	100.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC26	How effective do you think the principal is in providing leadership for the school? In your opinion, is the principal not at all effective, somewhat effective, or very effective as a leader for the school? Your answer to this and all other questions will be kept confidential.		
	1 Not at all effective	2	1.85%

	<p>2 Somewhat effective 17 15.74%</p> <p>3 Very effective 89 82.41%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTC27	<p>In your opinion, have the teacher training programs been designed in a way that helps teachers acquire the practical skills they need to teach more successfully in this school? Would you say that the trainings are:</p> <p>For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them on three possible options.</p> <p>1 Very well-designed to help teachers teach more successfully in this school 53 49.07%</p> <p>2 Somewhat well-designed to help teachers teach more successfully in this school 51 47.22%</p> <p>3 Not well-designed to help teachers teach more successfully in this school 4 3.70%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTC28	<p>Out of the three statements below, which of the statements best describes the pressure that the school receives from parents to achieve high academic standards for the school?</p> <p>For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them on three possible options.</p> <p>1 There is constant pressure from most of our students' parents for our school to achieve high academic standards. 50 46.30%</p> <p>2 There is some pressure from a few of our students' parents for our school to achieve high academic standards. 42 38.89%</p> <p>3 There is minimum or no pressure from our student's parents for our school to pursue high academic standards. 16 14.81%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTC29	<p>Some School Management Committees are active in ensuring that schools have good facilities and equipment. They might do this by raising funds, inviting participation by non-governmental organizations, overseeing construction of facilities, or purchasing equipment. In your opinion, how active is this school's School Management Committee in making sure the school has good facilities and equipment?</p> <p>1 Not at all active 3 2.78%</p> <p>2 Slightly active 17 15.74%</p> <p>3 Moderately active 27 25.00%</p> <p>4 Very active 61 56.48%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p>

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC30	Some School Management Committees are active in ensuring that good teaching and learning happens consistently in the school. They might do this by monitoring teacher and student attendance each day, by making sure that students have necessary supplies, or in other ways. In your opinion, how active is this school's School Management Committee in ensuring good teaching and learning?		
	1 Not at all active	1	0.93%
	2 Slightly active	20	18.52%
	3 Moderately active	20	18.52%
	4 Very active	67	62.04%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC31	Did you or any of the PTA members visit the homes of families with school-aged children to encourage enrollment of children in the school during the 2075 school year.		
	0 No	21	19.44%
	1 Yes	87	80.56%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC32	Did you or any of the PTA members visit the homes of families with students enrolled in the school to encourage better attendance or performance during the 2075 school year.		
	0 No	34	31.48%
	1 Yes	74	68.52%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC33	Did you or any of the PTA members run a campaign to raise financial or other support from parents or community members during the 2075 school year?		
	0 No	71	65.74%
	1 Yes	37	34.26%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC34	Did you or any of the PTA members work to attract new support from a non-governmental organization or international organization during the 2075 school year?		
	0 No	78	72.22%
	1 Yes	30	27.78%

	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC35	Did you or any of the PTA members identify or propose new ways of increasing attendance in the school during the 2075 school year?		
	0 No	41	37.96%
	1 Yes	67	62.04%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC36	Did you or any of the PTA members identify or propose new ways of increasing student learning and improving exam performance in the school during the 2075 school year?		
	0 No	22	20.37%
	1 Yes	86	79.63%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC37	While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers teach in the classroom with lesson plans? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?		
	1 Most teachers teach with lesson plan	35	32.41%
	2 About three-quarters of teachers teach with lesson plan	36	33.33%
	3 About half of teachers teach with lesson plan	24	22.22%
	4 About a quarter of teachers teach with lesson plan	13	12.04%
	0 No teachers teach with lesson plan	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTC38	While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use teaching materials (besides for daily use)? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?		
	1 Most teachers use teaching materials	28	25.93%
	2 About three-quarters of teachers use teaching materials	44	40.74%
	3 About half of teachers use teaching materials	30	27.78%
	4 About a quarter of teachers use teaching materials	6	5.56%
	0 Teachers do not use teaching materials	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%

PTC39	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods</td><td>40</td><td>37.04%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods</td><td>48</td><td>44.44%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods</td><td>18</td><td>16.67%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods</td><td>2</td><td>1.85%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use discussion and interactive teaching methods</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	40	37.04%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	48	44.44%	3	About half of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	18	16.67%	4	About a quarter of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	2	1.85%	0	Teachers do not use discussion and interactive teaching methods	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
1	Most teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	40	37.04%																														
2	About three-quarters of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	48	44.44%																														
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4	About a quarter of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods	2	1.85%																														
0	Teachers do not use discussion and interactive teaching methods	0	0.00%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC40	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use Information and Communications Technology (ICT) like computers, projectors, Internet materials, and mobile devices? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use ICT</td><td>13</td><td>12.04%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use ICT</td><td>27</td><td>25.00%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use ICT</td><td>45</td><td>41.67%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use ICT</td><td>22</td><td>20.37%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use ICT</td><td>1</td><td>0.93%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use ICT	13	12.04%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use ICT	27	25.00%	3	About half of teachers use ICT	45	41.67%	4	About a quarter of teachers use ICT	22	20.37%	0	Teachers do not use ICT	1	0.93%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
1	Most teachers use ICT	13	12.04%																														
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4	About a quarter of teachers use ICT	22	20.37%																														
0	Teachers do not use ICT	1	0.93%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC41	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use differentiated instruction? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use differentiated instruction</td><td>36</td><td>33.33%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use differentiated instruction</td><td>28</td><td>25.93%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use differentiated instruction</td><td>34</td><td>31.48%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use differentiated instruction</td><td>10</td><td>9.26%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use differentiated instruction</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use differentiated instruction	36	33.33%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use differentiated instruction	28	25.93%	3	About half of teachers use differentiated instruction	34	31.48%	4	About a quarter of teachers use differentiated instruction	10	9.26%	0	Teachers do not use differentiated instruction	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
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98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														

PTC42	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your school's teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback</td><td>71</td><td>65.74%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback</td><td>26</td><td>24.07%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback</td><td>8</td><td>7.41%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback</td><td>3</td><td>2.78%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	71	65.74%	2	About three-quarters of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	26	24.07%	3	About half of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	8	7.41%	4	About a quarter of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	3	2.78%	0	Teachers do not regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
1	Most teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback	71	65.74%																														
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98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC43	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use positive reinforcement on teaching? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use positive reinforcement</td><td>53</td><td>49.07%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use positive reinforcement</td><td>30</td><td>27.78%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use positive reinforcement</td><td>19</td><td>17.59%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use positive reinforcement</td><td>4</td><td>3.70%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use positive reinforcement</td><td>2</td><td>1.85%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use positive reinforcement	53	49.07%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use positive reinforcement	30	27.78%	3	About half of teachers use positive reinforcement	19	17.59%	4	About a quarter of teachers use positive reinforcement	4	3.70%	0	Teachers do not use positive reinforcement	2	1.85%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
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98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC44	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use classroom management strategies such as giving extra support to weak students, treating male and female students equally, and adjusting the seating and materials in the classroom? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use classroom management strategies</td><td>60</td><td>55.56%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use classroom management</td><td>28</td><td>25.93%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use classroom management strategies</td><td>16</td><td>14.81%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use classroom management strategies</td><td>4</td><td>3.70%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use classroom management strategies</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use classroom management strategies	60	55.56%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use classroom management	28	25.93%	3	About half of teachers use classroom management strategies	16	14.81%	4	About a quarter of teachers use classroom management strategies	4	3.70%	0	Teachers do not use classroom management strategies	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
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98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														

PTC45	<p>While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use formative evaluation? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use formative evaluation</td><td>66</td><td>61.11%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use formative evaluation</td><td>29</td><td>26.85%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use formative evaluation</td><td>8</td><td>7.41%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use formative evaluation</td><td>5</td><td>4.63%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use formative evaluation</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use formative evaluation	66	61.11%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use formative evaluation	29	26.85%	3	About half of teachers use formative evaluation	8	7.41%	4	About a quarter of teachers use formative evaluation	5	4.63%	0	Teachers do not use formative evaluation	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
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0	Teachers do not use formative evaluation	0	0.00%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC46	<p>While grading, what portion of your school's teachers use answer keys for question scoring? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Most teachers use answer keys for question scoring</td><td>35</td><td>32.41%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>About three-quarters of teachers use answer keys for question scoring</td><td>37</td><td>34.26%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>About half of teachers use answer keys for question scoring</td><td>25</td><td>23.15%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>About a quarter of teachers use answer keys for question scoring</td><td>11</td><td>10.19%</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>Teachers do not use answer keys for question scoring</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Most teachers use answer keys for question scoring	35	32.41%	2	About three-quarters of teachers use answer keys for question scoring	37	34.26%	3	About half of teachers use answer keys for question scoring	25	23.15%	4	About a quarter of teachers use answer keys for question scoring	11	10.19%	0	Teachers do not use answer keys for question scoring	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
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0	Teachers do not use answer keys for question scoring	0	0.00%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC47_1	<p>When publishing test results, how often and by what method does your school use?</p> <p>Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers.</p> <p>Conduct exam every unit test</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>No</td><td>84</td><td>77.78%</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td><td>24</td><td>22.22%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	0	No	84	77.78%	1	Yes	24	22.22%	Total		108	100.00%																				
0	No	84	77.78%																														
1	Yes	24	22.22%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC47_2	<p>Conduct exam every unit test and send copy to parents</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>No</td><td>98</td><td>90.74%</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td><td>10</td><td>9.26%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	0	No	98	90.74%	1	Yes	10	9.26%	Total		108	100.00%																				
0	No	98	90.74%																														
1	Yes	10	9.26%																														
Total		108	100.00%																														
PTC47_3	<p>Conduct exam every monthly test</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>No</td><td>75</td><td>69.44%</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td><td>33</td><td>30.56%</td></tr></table>	0	No	75	69.44%	1	Yes	33	30.56%																								
0	No	75	69.44%																														
1	Yes	33	30.56%																														

		Total	108	100.00%
PTC47_4	Conduct exam every monthly test and send copy to parents			
	0 No		92	85.19%
	1 Yes		16	14.81%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_5	Conduct exam every bimonthly test			
	0 No		102	94.44%
	1 Yes		6	5.56%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_6	Conduct exam every bimonthly test and send copy to parents			
	0 No		105	97.22%
	1 Yes		3	2.78%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_7	Conduct exam 4 times in a year			
	0 No		32	29.63%
	1 Yes		76	70.37%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_8	Conduct exam 5 times in a year and send copy to parents			
	0 No		62	57.41%
	1 Yes		46	42.59%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_9	Conduct exam 3 times in a year			
	0 No		87	80.56%
	1 Yes		21	19.44%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_10	Conduct exam 3 times in a year and send copy to parents			
	0 No		99	91.67%
	1 Yes		9	8.33%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTC47_98	Don't know			

		0 No	108	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC47_99	Refused			
		0 No	108	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTC48	For student result analysis and feedback, what type of method does your school use?			
		0 Does not use/conduct and student result analysis or feedback	0	0.00%
		1 Discuss class and subject-wise achievement only in staff meetings	6	5.56%
		2 Discuss result analysis and feedback in classroom discussion and in staff meetings	23	21.30%
		3 After discussion of result analysis and feedback, make an improvement plan	79	73.15%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
Section D: Community, Parents' Participation & Knowledge				
PTD1	How often do parents visit the school to express their concern about their children's schooling? Would you say every day, once a week, once in two weeks, once a month, rarely, or never?			
		1 Every day	3	2.78%
		2 Once a week	17	15.74%
		3 Once in two weeks	5	4.63%
		4 Once a month	29	26.85%
		5 Rarely	51	47.22%
		0 Never	3	2.78%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTD2	How often parents visit the school to express their concern about teachers' absence? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?			
		0 Never	70	64.81%
		1 Sometimes	34	31.48%
		2 Often	4	3.70%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTD3	How often do the principal/other teachers visit the community to mix with parents or local leaders? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?			
	0 Never	12	11.11%	
	1 Sometimes	62	57.41%	
	2 Often	34	31.48%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTD4	How often does the school hold meetings with the community? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?			
	0 Never	11	10.19%	
	1 Sometimes	55	50.93%	
	2 Often	42	38.89%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTD5	How often does the community participate in school activities? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?			
	0 Never	3	2.78%	
	1 Sometimes	42	38.89%	
	2 Often	63	58.33%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTD6	How often does the school participate in community activities? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?			
	0 Never	1	0.93%	
	1 Sometimes	37	34.26%	
	2 Often	70	64.81%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTD7	In your opinion, which of the following three statements best describes the role that the federal government should play in local education system development?			
	For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them.			
	1 The federal government should play an important role in directing local education system development.	53	49.07%	

	<p>The federal government should play only an advisory role, providing guidance while allowing the local government to direct local education system development.</p> <p>The federal government should play no role in local education system development.</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Refused</p> <p>Total</p>	<p>53</p> <p>2</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>108</p>	<p>49.07%</p> <p>1.85%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>100.00%</p>
PTD8	<p>In your opinion, would changing your school's medium of instruction from Nepali to English tend to increase a lot, increase a little, leave unchanged, decrease a little, or decrease a lot the quality of instruction and student learning in your school?</p> <p>Increase a lot</p> <p>Increase a little</p> <p>Leave unchanged</p> <p>Decrease a little</p> <p>Decrease a lot</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Refused</p> <p>Total</p>	<p>47</p> <p>41</p> <p>18</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>108</p>	<p>43.52%</p> <p>37.96%</p> <p>16.67%</p> <p>0.93%</p> <p>0.93%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>100.00%</p>
PTD9	<p>Now think about the opinions among parents in your community. What do you think is the most common opinion regarding the effect of changing your school's medium of instruction for primary education from Nepali to English on the quality of instruction and learning in your school? Do you think the most common opinion is that changing your school's medium of instruction for primary education from Nepali to English would tend to increase a lot, increase a little, leave unchanged, decrease a little, or decrease a lot the quality of instruction and student learning in your school?</p> <p>Increase a lot</p> <p>Increase a little</p> <p>Leave unchanged</p> <p>Decrease a little</p> <p>Decrease a lot</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Refused</p> <p>Total</p>	<p>74</p> <p>26</p> <p>7</p> <p>1</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>108</p>	<p>68.52%</p> <p>24.07%</p> <p>6.48%</p> <p>0.93%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>0.00%</p> <p>100.00%</p>
PTD10	<p>Now I would like to ask you about changes that may have occurred after the formation of the new local government. For each of the conditions I will mention, please think about how these conditions have changed from before the election of the local government to now.</p> <p>What changes have you seen in the influence that the SMC/SB has on decision-making at this school? Would you say that, as compared to before the election of local governments, the SMC/SB has:</p> <p>For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them on three possible options.</p>		

	<p>1 More influence on decision-making at this school as compared to before 38 35.19%</p> <p>2 The same influence on decision-making at this school as compared to before 65 60.19%</p> <p>3 Less influence on decision-making at this school as compared to before 5 4.63%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTD11	<p>What changes have you seen in the authority that the principal has to make decisions for the school? Would you say that, as compared to before the election of local governments, the principal has:</p> <p>For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them on three possible options.</p> <p>1 The principal has more or broader authority to make decisions 22 20.37%</p> <p>2 The principal has the same authority to make decisions 72 66.67%</p> <p>3 The principal has narrower or less authority to make decisions 14 12.96%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTD12	<p>What changes have you seen in the involvement of parents and community members in the SMC/SB? Has parental involvement in the SMC/SB since the formation of the new local government decreased, remained the same, or increased?</p> <p>1 Decreased 1 0.93%</p> <p>2 Remained the same 70 64.81%</p> <p>3 Increased 37 34.26%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTD13	<p>What changes have you seen in the involvement of parents and community members in the PTA? Has parental involvement in the PTA since the formation of the new local government decreased, remained the same, or increased?</p> <p>1 Decreased 3 2.78%</p> <p>2 Remained the same 64 59.26%</p> <p>3 Increased 41 37.96%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p>Total 108 100.00%</p>
PTD14	<p>What changes have you seen in the involvement of parents and community members in principal-led activities? Has parental involvement with principal-led activities since the formation of the new local government decreased, remained the same or increased?</p>

	<table><tr><td>1</td><td>Decreased</td><td>2</td><td>1.85%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Remained the same</td><td>66</td><td>61.11%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Increased</td><td>40</td><td>37.04%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Decreased	2	1.85%	2	Remained the same	66	61.11%	3	Increased	40	37.04%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%				
1	Decreased	2	1.85%																										
2	Remained the same	66	61.11%																										
3	Increased	40	37.04%																										
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																										
99	Refused	0	0.00%																										
Total		108	100.00%																										
PTD15	<p>What changes have you seen in the involvement of parents and community members in discussing education matters with government elected officials? Has involvement in discussing education matters with government elected officials since the formation of the new local government decreased, remained the same, or increased?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Decreased</td><td>2</td><td>1.85%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Remained the same</td><td>53</td><td>49.07%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Increased</td><td>53</td><td>49.07%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Decreased	2	1.85%	2	Remained the same	53	49.07%	3	Increased	53	49.07%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%				
1	Decreased	2	1.85%																										
2	Remained the same	53	49.07%																										
3	Increased	53	49.07%																										
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																										
99	Refused	0	0.00%																										
Total		108	100.00%																										
PTD16	<p>How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in increasing student enrollment?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Not at all active</td><td>16</td><td>14.81%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Slightly active</td><td>23</td><td>21.30%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Moderately active</td><td>39</td><td>36.11%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Very active</td><td>30</td><td>27.78%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Not at all active	16	14.81%	2	Slightly active	23	21.30%	3	Moderately active	39	36.11%	4	Very active	30	27.78%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
1	Not at all active	16	14.81%																										
2	Slightly active	23	21.30%																										
3	Moderately active	39	36.11%																										
4	Very active	30	27.78%																										
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																										
99	Refused	0	0.00%																										
Total		108	100.00%																										
PTD17	<p>How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in improving school buildings and required educational equipment?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Not at all active</td><td>12</td><td>11.11%</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Slightly active</td><td>29</td><td>26.85%</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Moderately active</td><td>29</td><td>26.85%</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Very active</td><td>38</td><td>35.19%</td></tr><tr><td>98</td><td>Don't know</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>Refused</td><td>0</td><td>0.00%</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>108</td><td>100.00%</td></tr></table>	1	Not at all active	12	11.11%	2	Slightly active	29	26.85%	3	Moderately active	29	26.85%	4	Very active	38	35.19%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		108	100.00%
1	Not at all active	12	11.11%																										
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4	Very active	38	35.19%																										
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																										
99	Refused	0	0.00%																										
Total		108	100.00%																										
PTD18	<p>How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in improving the quality of teaching and learning?</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Not at all active</td><td>12</td><td>11.11%</td></tr></table>	1	Not at all active	12	11.11%																								
1	Not at all active	12	11.11%																										

	2 Slightly active	31	28.70%
	3 Moderately active	27	25.00%
	4 Very active	38	35.19%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%

Section E: Finance: Budget Allocation, Disbursement, Leakage

PTE1_1	What are the sources of income in your school?		
	Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.		
	Federal government		
	0 No	86	79.63%
PTE1_1a	1 Yes	22	20.37%
	Total	108	100.00%
	Federal government (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	86	79.63%
PTE1_2	0 No	9	8.33%
	1 First	8	7.41%
	2 Second	2	1.85%
	3 Third	3	2.78%
PTE1_2a	Total	108	100.00%
	Province government		
	0 No	76	70.37%
	1 Yes	32	29.63%
PTE1_3	Total	108	100.00%
	Province government (Priority Number)		
	-1 Inappropriate	76	70.37%
	0 No	12	11.11%
PTE1_3a	1 First	10	9.26%
	2 Second	3	2.78%
	3 Third	7	6.48%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE1_3a	From municipality/local government		
	0 No	56	51.85%
	1 Yes	52	48.15%
	Total	108	100.00%

PTE1_3a	From municipality/local government (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	56	51.85%	
	0 No	7	6.48%	
	1 First	24	22.22%	
	2 Second	15	13.89%	
	3 Third	6	5.56%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_4	From Ward Office			
	0 No	66	61.11%	
	1 Yes	42	38.89%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_4a	From Ward Office (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	66	61.11%	
	0 No	9	8.33%	
	1 First	7	6.48%	
	2 Second	13	12.04%	
	3 Third	13	12.04%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_5	Student fees			
	0 No	40	37.04%	
	1 Yes	68	62.96%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_5a	Student fees (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	40	37.04%	
	0 No	10	9.26%	
	1 First	51	47.22%	
	2 Second	4	3.70%	
	3 Third	3	2.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_6	Rent from land			
	0 No	78	72.22%	
	1 Yes	30	27.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE1_6a	Rent from land (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	78	72.22%	

	0 No 7 6.48% 1 First 3 2.78% 2 Second 13 12.04% 3 Third 7 6.48% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_7	Rent from buildings, houses, sheds 0 No 96 88.89% 1 Yes 12 11.11% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_7a	Rent from buildings, houses, sheds (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 96 88.89% 0 No 4 3.70% 1 First 0 0.00% 2 Second 3 2.78% 3 Third 5 4.63% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_8	Parent donations 0 No 90 83.33% 1 Yes 18 16.67% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_8a	Parents donations (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 90 83.33% 0 No 8 7.41% 1 First 3 2.78% 2 Second 5 4.63% 3 Third 2 1.85% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_9	Donations from other NGO/INGO 0 No 94 87.04% 1 Yes 14 12.96% Total 108 100.00%
PTE1_9a	Donations from other NGO/INGO (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 94 87.04% 0 No 8 7.41% 1 First 1 0.93% 2 Second 1 0.93% 3 Third 4 3.70%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE1_97	Other (specify)			
	0 No		101	93.52%
	1 Yes		7	6.48%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE1_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate		101	93.52%
	0 No		0	0.00%
	1 First		1	0.93%
	2 Second		6	5.56%
	3 Third		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE1_98	Don't know			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE1_99	Re			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE2	How much land does this school own now?			
	2-360 Katha		90	83.33%
	0 None		18	16.67%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE3	Do students pay admission fees for this school?			
	0 No admission fee		33	30.56%
	1 Yes		75	69.44%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE4	Do students pay tuition fees every month for this school?			
	0 No		38	35.19%
	1 Yes		57	52.78%

	2 Pay only for English medium	13	12.04%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE5	Do students pay fees for books or study materials?		
	0 No book/materials fee	72	66.67%
	1 Yes	33	30.56%
	2 Pay only for English medium	3	2.78%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE6	Do students pay any other fees at this school? If yes, what other fees?		
	0 No other fees	20	18.52%
	1 Computer fee	32	29.63%
	2 Exam fee	45	41.67%
	3 Transportation fee	5	4.63%
	4 Extra activities fee	6	5.56%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE7	Did your school receive any scholarship grants in the 2075 school year?		
	0 No	51	47.22%
	1 Yes	57	52.78%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE8_1	Which types of scholarship grants did the school receive during the 2075 school year? Mark all that apply. Dalit scholarship		
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%
	0 No	0	0.00%
	1 Yes	57	52.78%
	Total	108	100.00%
PTE8_2	Girls scholarship		
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%
	0 No	1	0.93%
	1 Yes	56	51.85%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE8_3	Feeder scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	54	50.00%	
	1 Yes	3	2.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_4	Scholarship for martyrs family			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_5	Remote mountain scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_6	Scholarship for disabled			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	46	42.59%	
	1 Yes	11	10.19%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_7	School Uniform Scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	41	37.96%	
	1 Yes	16	14.81%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_8	Scholarship for Poor and diligent			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	21	19.44%	
	1 Yes	36	33.33%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_9	Scholarship for ethnic/indigenous group			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	19	17.59%	
	1 Yes	38	35.19%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE8_10	Scholarship from different organization			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	56	51.85%	
	1 Yes	1	0.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_11	Madarsha scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_12	Gumba scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_13	Assistance scholarship			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_14	Proxy mean testing (PMT) stipend			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_15	Scholarship for Intelligent students			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	48	44.44%	
	1 Yes	9	8.33%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_16	Scholarship for Conflict victims			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE8_97	Other scholarships (Specify)			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	56	51.85%	
	17 From community forest	1	0.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	57	52.78%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE8_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	51		
	0 No	57	47.22%	
	1 Yes	0	52.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE9	Were the scholarship funds received on time to distribute properly?			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1 Yes	57	52.78%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE10	Were the scholarship funds distributed properly?			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1 Yes	57	52.78%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTE11	Does the PTA have a say in which students receive scholarships?			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	9	8.33%	
	1 Yes	48	44.44%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE12	For distribution of different scholarships received from Metropolitan/EDCU, are there specific guidelines of EDCU? Is the SMC/SB aware of those guidelines?			
	0 No	—————▶ Go to PTE14	15	13.89%
	1 Yes		93	86.11%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE13	Does the school follow the Metropolitan/EDCU guidelines for distributing scholarships?			
	-1 Inappropriate		15	13.89%
	0 No		1	0.93%
	1 Yes		92	85.19%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_0	Which types of scholarship grants did the school distribute during the 2075 school year? Mark all that apply.			
	Scholarships not distributed			
	0 No		107	99.07%
	1 Yes		1	0.93%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_1	Dalit scholarship			
	0 No		5	4.63%
	1 Yes		103	95.37%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_2	Girls scholarship			
	0 No		44	40.74%
	1 Yes		64	59.26%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_3	Feeder scholarship			
	0 No		104	96.30%
	1 Yes		4	3.70%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_4	Scholarship for martyrs family			

		0 No	101	93.52%
		1 Yes	7	6.48%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_5	Remote mountain scholarship			
		0 No	105	97.22%
		1 Yes	3	2.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_6	Scholarship for disability			
		0 No	76	70.37%
		1 Yes	32	29.63%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_7	School uniform scholarship			
		0 No	85	78.70%
		1 Yes	23	21.30%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_8	Scholarship for poor and diligent			
		0 No	10	9.26%
		1 Yes	98	90.74%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_9	Scholarship for ethnic/indigenous group			
		0 No	37	34.26%
		1 Yes	71	65.74%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_10	Scholarship from different organization			
		0 No	106	98.15%
		1 Yes	2	1.85%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_11	Madarsha scholarship			
		0 No	107	99.07%
		1 Yes	1	0.93%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_12	Gumba scholarship			
		0 No	108	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTE14_13	Ashram scholarship			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_14	Proxy mean testing (PMT) stipend			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_15	Scholarship for intelligent students			
	0 No		58	53.70%
	1 Yes		50	46.30%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_16	Scholarship for conflict victims			
	0 No		100	92.59%
	1 Yes		8	7.41%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_97	Other scholarships received			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_98	Don't know			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE14_99	Refused			
	0 No		108	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTE15	What is the main problem that you face in distributing scholarships?			
	0 No problems		58	53.70%
	1 Inadequate amount		35	32.41%
	2 Late receipt of amount		0	0.00%
	3 Difficulty in identifying beneficiaries		4	3.70%

	<div> <div>4</div> <div>Protest of non-beneficiaries</div> <div>11</div> <div>10.19%</div> </div> <div> <div>97</div> <div>Other (specify)</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PTE16	<div>How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement: "The financial business at (school name) school is handled properly?" Do you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree, or strongly disagree?</div> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Strongly Agree</div> <div>37</div> <div>34.26%</div> </div> <div> <div>2</div> <div>Agree</div> <div>63</div> <div>58.33%</div> </div> <div> <div>3</div> <div>Neutral</div> <div>4</div> <div>3.70%</div> </div> <div> <div>4</div> <div>Disagree</div> <div>4</div> <div>3.70%</div> </div> <div> <div>5</div> <div>Strongly Disagree</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>

Section F: Enforcement: Compliance, Monitoring, Recordkeeping

PTF1	<div>How often are financial audits conducted?</div> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Annually</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>2</div> <div>Bi-annually</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>3</div> <div>Less than once every two years</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>97</div> <div>Other (specify)</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PTF2	<div>Did the school complete a financial audit for the last fiscal year?</div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>No</div> <div>3</div> <div>2.78%</div> </div> <div> <div>1</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>105</div> <div>97.22%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PTF3_M	<div>When was the last financial audit completed?</div> <div> <div>2-11</div> <div>Nepali Month</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>98</div> <div>Don't know</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>99</div> <div>Refused</div> <div>0</div> <div>0.00%</div> </div> <div> <div>Total</div> <div>108</div> <div>100.00%</div> </div>
PTF3_Y	<div>When was the last financial audit completed?</div>

	2075-2076	Nepali year	108	100.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTF4	Who serves as the school auditor?			
	1	Chartered accountant	8	7.41%
	2	Auditor	97	89.81%
	3	School	3	2.78%
	4	By teacher	0	0.00%
	5	SMC/SB	0	0.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTF5	Who appoints school's auditors?			
	1	EDCU	1	0.93%
	2	Schools themselves	16	14.81%
	3	Dist. Education Commission	2	1.85%
	4	Metropolitan	54	50.00%
	5	MCs	35	32.41%
	97	Other (specify)	0	0.00%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTF5_97	Other (specify)			
	-1	Inappropriate	108	100.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTF6	Does the school have the practice of making school financial audits public?			
	0	No	35	32.41%
	1	Yes	73	67.59%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		108	100.00%
PTF7_1	If not, why?			
	-1	Inappropriate	73	67.59%
	1	Institutional Schools do not publish the audit report.	35	32.41%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTF8	Is there a practice of conducting social audits of this school?			
	0 No —————→ Go to PTF17	37	34.26%	
	1 Yes	71	65.74%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF9	How often are social audits conducted?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	1 Annually	71	100.00%	
	2 Bi-annually	0	0.00%	
	3 Less than once every two years	0	0.00%	
	97 Other (specify)	0	0.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF10	Did the school complete a social audit for school year 2075?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	1	0.93%	
	1 Yes	70	64.81%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF11_M	When was the last social audit completed?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	02-10 Nepali Months	71	65.74%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF11_Y	When was the last social audit completed?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	2075-2076 Year	71	65.74%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF12	Who conducts the school's social audit?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	

	1 Principal 13 12.04% 2 Teachers 0 0.00% 3 Metropolitan/EDCU 1 0.93% 4 SMC/SB 10 9.26% 5 PTA 44 40.74% 6 Shareholders 3 2.78% 97 Other (specify) 0 0.00% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 108 100.00%
PTF13	Do you know about the Social Audit Guidelines of local government? -1 Inappropriate 37 34.26% 0 No 19 17.59% 1 Yes 52 48.15% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 108 100.00%
PTF14	Does the school follow those guidelines when they conduct the social audit? -1 Inappropriate 37 34.26% 0 No 3 2.78% 1 Yes 68 62.96% 98 Don't know 0 0.00% 99 Refused 0 0.00% Total 108 100.00%
PTF15_1	What issues were covered in the latest social audit? Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box. School administration/issues -1 Inappropriate 37 34.26% 0 No 33 30.56% 1 Yes 38 35.19% Total 108 100.00%
PTF15_1a	School administration/issues (Priority Number) -1 Inappropriate 70 64.81% 0 No 13 12.04% 1 First 8 7.41% 2 Second 11 10.19% 3 Third 6 5.56%

		Total	108	100.00%
PTF15_2	Issues on income and expenses			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	6	5.56%	
	1 Yes	65	60.19%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_2a	Issues on income and expenses (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	43	39.81%	
	0 No	10	9.26%	
	1 First	37	34.26%	
	2 Second	12	11.11%	
	3 Third	6	5.56%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_3	Quality of teaching/learning and school			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	14	12.96%	
	1 Yes	57	52.78%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_3a	Quality of teaching/learning and school (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	51	47.22%	
	0 No	3	2.78%	
	1 First	18	16.67%	
	2 Second	18	16.67%	
	3 Third	18	16.67%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_4	Issues related to teachers			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	34	31.48%	
	1 Yes	37	34.26%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_4a	Issues related to teachers (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	71	65.74%	
	0 No	27	25.00%	
	1 First	1	0.93%	
	2 Second	3	2.78%	
	3 Third	6	5.56%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTF15_5	Improvement of physical facilities of school			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	16	14.81%	
	1 Yes	55	50.93%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_5a	Improvement of physical facilities of school (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	53	49.07%	
	0 No	16	14.81%	
	1 First	2	1.85%	
	2 Second	17	15.74%	
	3 Third	20	18.52%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_6	Involvement of community members in school activities			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	53	49.07%	
	1 Yes	18	16.67%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_6a	Involvement of community members in school activities (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	90	83.33%	
	0 No	18	16.67%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	0	0.00%	
	3 Third	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_97	Other (specify)			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	71	65.74%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_97a	Other (specify) (Priority Number)			
	-1 Inappropriate	108	100.00%	
	0 No	0	0.00%	
	1 First	0	0.00%	
	2 Second	0	0.00%	
	3 Third	0	0.00%	

		Total	108	100.00%
PTF15_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	71	65.74%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF15_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	71	65.74%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF16	Did your school discuss the school's annual financial audit report in the last social audit?			
	-1 Inappropriate	37	34.26%	
	0 No	4	3.70%	
	1 Yes	67	62.04%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF17	How many times did your school conduct a meeting with parents during the 2075 school year?			
	1-12 No. of parents meetings	108	100.00%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF18	How many times did your school conduct a public hearing program during the 2075 school year?			
	0 No	75	69.44%	
	1-5 No. of public hearing	33	30.56%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF19	Did your school select school's best teacher and parents in the 2075 school year?			
	0 No	14	12.96%	
	1 Yes	94	87.04%	
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
	99 Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	108	100.00%	
PTF20	How many times did the PTA observe a classroom during teaching time in the 2075 school year?			

	<div>0 No 10 9.26%</div> <div>1-40 No. of classroom observation 98 90.74%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total 108 100.00%</div>
PTF21	<div>How many times did the parents and class teachers of your school meet jointly together in the 2075 school year?</div> <div>0 No 9 8.33%</div> <div>1-13 No. of meetings 99 91.67%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total 108 100.00%</div>
PTF22	<div>How many times did your school meet jointly with the school management committee, Parent Teacher Association, and parents during the 2075 school year?</div> <div>0 No 22 20.37%</div> <div>1-12 No. of meetings 86 79.63%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total 108 100.00%</div>
PTF23	<div>Did your school develop an educational quality improvement plan and yearly calendar during the 2075 school year?</div> <div>0 No 9 8.33%</div> <div>1 Yes 99 91.67%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total 108 100.00%</div>
PTF24	<div>Did your school publish code of conduct guidelines for students and teachers during the 2075 school year?</div> <div>0 No 33 30.56%</div> <div>1 Yes 75 69.44%</div> <div>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</div> <div>99 Refused 0 0.00%</div> <div>Total 108 100.00%</div>
PTF25	<div>Did your school conduct school health programs such as Vitamin A, nutrition, polio, and worm infestation programs in the 2075 school year?</div> <div>0 No 61 56.48%</div> <div>1 Yes 47 43.52%</div>

		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF26	Did your school conduct observation programs, i.e., inter-school, profession, business with technology, or exchange learning programs during the 2075 school year?			
		0 No	13	12.04%
		1 Yes	95	87.96%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF27	In your opinion, what are the main teaching and learning problems faced by this school?			
PTF27_0	No problems			
		-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%
		0 No	85	78.70%
		1 Yes	23	21.30%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF27_1	Parental guidance of children in education			
		-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%
		0 No	80	74.07%
		1 Yes	28	25.93%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF27_2	Weakness of teachers			
		-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%
		0 No	51	47.22%
		1 Yes	57	52.78%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF27_3	Lack of educational teaching materials			
		-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%
		0 No	90	83.33%
		1 Yes	18	16.67%
		Total	108	100.00%
PTF27_4	Economic problems			
		-1 Inappropriate	0	0.00%
		0 No	104	96.30%
		1 Yes	4	3.70%

PTF27_5			Total	108	100.00%
	Lack of training for teachers				
	-1	Inappropriate		0	0.00%
	0	No		103	95.37%
	1	Yes		5	4.63%
			Total	108	100.00%

Thank you

DRAFT