Data Set Name: baseag.ssd01

Unit of observation: household

Number of observations: 1,773

Number of variables: 296

Unique identifier: hhid

Response rate: 100%

Data Format: sas for unix

Sample: *

Record length: 1,208

File structure: rectangular

Data collection: 1996

Date: 08/18/2006

Related publications:

Axinn, William G. and Jennifer S. Barber. 2003. "Linking People and Land Use: A Sociological Perspective." In J. Fox, R. R. Rindfuss, S. Walsh, and V. Mishra, Editors. <u>People and the Environment</u>. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Axinn, William G. and Ganesh P. Shivakoti. 1997. "Demographic Issues and Use of Natural Resources." Pp. 83-5 in Shivakoti et al. (eds.) <u>Participation, People and Sustainable Development: Understanding the Dynamics of Natural Resource Systems</u>. Winrock International: Bloomington, Indiana and Rampur, Chitwan.

Barber, Jennifer S., Ann E. Biddlecom and William G. Axinn. 2003. "Neighborhood Social Change and Perceptions of Environmental Degradation." <u>Population and Environment</u> 25(2):77-108.

*Barber, Jennifer S., Ganesh P. Shivakoti, William G. Axinn, and Kishor Gajurel. 1997. "Sampling Strategies for Rural Settings: A Detailed Example from Chitwan Valley Family Study, Nepal." Nepal Population Journal 6(5):193-203.

Biddlecom, Ann E., William G. Axinn, and Jennifer S. Barber. 2005. "Environmental Effects on Family Size Preferences and Subsequent Reproductive Behavior in Nepal." <u>Population and Environment</u> 26(3):183-206.

Dangol, Dharma R. 2003. "Economic Uses of Forest Plant Resources in Western Chitwan, Nepal." <u>Banko Janakari</u> 12(2):56-64.

Ghimire, Dirgha J. and Paul Mohai. 2005. "Environmentalism and Contraceptive Use: How People in Less Developed Settings Approach Environmental Issues." <u>Population and Environment</u> 27(1):29-61.

Matthews, Stephen A., Ganesh P. Shivakoti, and Netra Chhetri. 2000. "Population Forces and Environmental Change: Observations from Western Chitwan, Nepal." Pp. 205-18 in Shivakoti et al. (eds.) Participation, People and Sustainable Development: Understanding the Dynamics of Natural Resource Systems. Winrock International: Bloomington, Indiana and Rampur, Chitwan.

Matthews, Stephen A. 1997. "Methods to Incorporate Spatial and Temporal Effects in Research on Interrelationships Between Population and Environment." Pp. 205-18 in Shivakoti et al. (eds.) Participation, People and Sustainable Development: Understanding the Dynamics of Natural Resource Systems. Winrock International: Bloomington, Indiana and Rampur, Chitwan.

Richter, Kerry and Netra Chhetri. 1997. "Issues and Strategies for Understanding Population and Ecology Interlinkages in Western Chitwan." Pp. 114-25 in Shivakoti et al. (eds.) <u>Participation, People and Sustainable Development: Understanding the Dynamics of Natural Resource Systems</u>. Winrock International: Bloomington, Indiana and Rampur, Chitwan.

Shivakoti, Ganesh P., William G. Axinn, Prem Bhandari and Netra B. Chhetri. 1999. "The Impact of Community Context on Land Use in an Agricultural Society." <u>Population and Environment</u> 20(3):191-213.

	1		
HHID	Household ID		
household ID	[00101-17106]		1773
NEIGHID	Neighborhood ID		
neighborhood ID	[001-171]		1773
GQ	Group quarters		1773
	1 1 1 1		
group quarters	1 0	Yes No	17 1756
BAPRSN	# Respondents partic	cipating in household survey	
# of respondents	1		1122
	2		575
	3		66
	4 5		8 2
			_
BAGNDR1	Gender of responder	nt 1.	
gender resp1	0	Male	953
gender respr		Female	820
BAGNDR2	Gender of responder	nt 2.	
gender resp2	0	Male	175
gender resp2	1	Female	479
	.A	Inappropriate	1119
		(BAPRSN<2)	
BAGNDR3	Gender of responder	nt 3.	
gender resp3	0	Male	28
	1 .A	Female Inappropriate	48 1697
	.71	(BAPRSN<3)	1077
BAGNDR4	Gender of responder	nt 4.	
gender resp4	0	Male	4
	1	Female	6
	.A	Inappropriate	1763
		(BAPRSN<4)	
BAGNDR5	Gender of responder	nt 5.	
gender resp5	0	Male	1
9	1	Female	1
	.A	Inappropriate	1771
		(BAPRSN<5)	
	II		

BAAGE1	Age of respondent 1.		
age resp1	[15-89]		1805
BAAGE2	Age of respondent 2.		
age resp2	[12-104] .A	Inappropriate (BAPRSN<2)	651 1122
BAAGE3	Age of respondent 3.		
age resp3	[9-81] .A	Inappropriate (BAPRSN<3)	76 1697
BAAGE4	Age of respondent 4.		
age resp4	[9-25] .A	Inappropriate (BAPRSN<4)	10 1763
BAAGE5			
age resp5	[16-60] .A	Inappropriate	2 1771
BAINTRVR			
baseag interviewer	[1-65]		1773
BAINTNO			
baseag int #	[1-345]		1773
BASUPER			
baseag supervisor	58 59 62 63 64 65		813 504 330 29 94 3
BAINTIME			
baseag int time min	[7-70]		1773
BAPPEDIT			
baseag pre-edit	[2-95]		1773
BAOFEDIT			
baseag office edit	[58-65]		1773

BAINTDA		
baseag int day	[1-32]	1773
BAINTMO		
baseag int month	[3-12]	1773
BAINTYR		
baseag int nep yr	2053	1773

BAA1	Does your household	l do any farming?			
any farming	1	Yes			1475
waay awaaaaag	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	298
		- 12		BAA43	_, _
			_		
BAA2	On how many sites of	or parcels of farmland does you	ır househ	old farm?	
# parcels	1				565
	2				492
	3				230
	4 5				105 43
	6	6 or more			43
	.A	Inappropriate			298
		BAA1=0			_, 0
BAA3	Do you farm any bar	iland where you cannot grow i	rice?		
	1	X 7			007
any bariland/no rice		Yes	- .	Cata	997
		No	\rightarrow	Go to BAA11	478
	.A	Inappropriate		DAAII	298
		BAA1=0			270
BAA4 (use BAA4A-	How much of this ba	riland do you have?			
BAA4B)					
DA A 4 A	1.1.1.				
BAA4A	bigha				820
bariland bigha	0				140
	2				29
	3				5
	4				1
	5				1
	.A	Inappropriate			776
	, n	BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			
DAA4D	.D	Don't know			1
BAA4B bariland kattha	kattha	Don't know			
BAA4B bariland kattha	kattha [0-19]				996
	kattha	Inappropriate			
	kattha [0-19]				996
bariland kattha	kattha [0-19] .A .D	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			996 776 1
	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of	Inappropriate	row rice,	can any of them	996 776 1
bariland kattha	kattha [0-19] .A .D	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0	row rice,	can any of them	996 776 1
bariland kattha BAA5	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of irrigated?	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 of bariland where you cannot g	row rice,	can any of them	996 776 1
bariland kattha	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of irrigated?	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 of bariland where you cannot go	\neg		996 776 1 be
bariland kattha BAA5	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of irrigated?	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 of bariland where you cannot g	row rice,	Go to	996 776 1
bariland kattha BAA5	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of irrigated?	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 of bariland where you cannot garden Yes No	\neg		996 776 1 be 224 773
bariland kattha BAA5	kattha [0-19] .A .D Of the total parcels of irrigated?	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 of bariland where you cannot go	\neg	Go to	996 776 1 be

BAA6 (use BAA6A- BAA6B)	What is the area of y	our bariland that can be irrigated	d?
BAA6A irrig bari bigha	bigha 0 1 2 .A	Inappropriate	187 29 7 1549
	.A .D	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 or BAA5=0 Don't know	1349
BAA6B irrig bari kattha	Kattha [0-19] .A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 or BAA5=0	223 1549
BAA7	Is your bariland irrig	ated by canal, pumpset, or some	e other means?
bari irrig mthd	1 2 97	Canal Pumpset Other (boring, run-off)	$\begin{array}{c} & 120 \\ & 101 \\ & 3 \\ & BAA9 \end{array}$
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 or BAA5=0	1549
BAA8	What is the name of	that canal?	
bari irrig canal	[111-238] 997 .A	[see Appendix 1] Other Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 or BAA5=0 or BAA7>=2	104 2 1653
	.D	Don't know	14
BAA9	Can the bariland be i other seasons as well	irrigated only during monsoons, 1?	or can it be irrigated during
irrig bari monsoon	1 2 .A	Monsoon only Monsoon & other seasons Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0 or BAA5=0	207 17 1549
BAA10 (use BAA10A-BAA10G)	the land, is it sharecr	e about the bariland you are farm copped, is it mortgaged, is it on care there some other arrangement	
BAA10A own bari	household 1 0 .A	Yes No Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0	915 82 776

		\mathcal{C}			
BAA10B	sharecropped				
share crop bari	1	Yes			115
	0	No			882
	.A	Inappropriate			776
		BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			
BAA10C	mortgaged				
mortgage bari	1	Yes			58
	0	No			939
	.A	Inappropriate			776
		BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			
BAA10D	on contract	X 7			1.0
Contract bari	$\frac{1}{0}$	Yes			13
	0	No Incomprensiate			984 776
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			770
BAA10E	rented out	BAA1=0 01 BAA3=0			
tenant bari	1	Yes			8
tenant barr	0	No			989
	.A	Inappropriate			776
	.A	BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			770
BAA10F	other	B1111-0 01 B1113-0			
other bari	1	Yes			2
	0	No			995
	.A	Inappropriate			776
	·	BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			
BAA10G	family own				
family held bari	1	Yes			34
	0	No			963
	.A	Inappropriate			776
		BAA1=0 or BAA3=0			
D 1 1 1 1	D C 11	. 1 10			
BAA11	Do you farm any kh	et land?			
any khet	1	Yes			1149
any knet	0	No		Go to	326
		140	\rightarrow	BAA19	320
	.A	Inappropriate		Dinii	298
		BAA1=0			270
		21111			
BAA12 (use	What is the area of y	our khet land only?			
BAA12A-BAA12B)		,			
,					
BAA12A	bigha				
khet bigha	[0-11]				1149
	.A	Inappropriate			624
		BAA1=0 or BAA11=0			
BAA12B	kattha				
khet kattha	[0-19]	_			1149
	.A	Inappropriate			624
		BAA1=0 or BAA11=0			

BAA13	Of the total parcels	of khet land that you farm, can	any of the	m be irrigated?	?
irrigatable khet	1	Yes			970
ii i igatable kilet	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	179
				BAA18	
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA11=0			624
BAA14 (use BAA14A-BAA14B)	What is the area of i	rrigated khet land that you farn	1?		
BAA14A	bigha				0.60
irrig khet bigha	[0-11] .A	Inappropriate			969 803
		BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 or			
		BAA13=0			1
BAA14B	kattha				1
irrig khet kattha	[0-19]	T • • •			969
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 or			803
		BAA13=0			
					1
BAA15	Is the khet land that	you farm irrigated by canal, pu	mpset, or	some other me	ans?
khet irrig mthd	1	Canal			888
	2	Pumpset	7		79
	97	Other (boring, run-off)	\rightarrow	Go to BAA17	3
	.A	Inappropriate			803
		BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 or BAA13=0			
BAA16	What is the name of	that canal?			
bari irrig canal	[110-239]	[see Appendix 1]			804
	997 .A	Other Inappropriate			14 885
	.A	BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 or			863
	<i>p</i>	BAA13=0 or BAA15>=2			60
	.D	Don't know			69 1
BAA17	Can the khet land the irrigated during other	at you farm be irrigated only duer seasons as well?	aring mon	soons or can it	we
iunia libat					000
irrig khet monsoon	$\frac{1}{2}$	Monsoon only Monsoon & other seasons			880 88
	.A	Inappropriate			803
		BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 or			
		BAA13=0			2
		No response			2
	п				

AA18A-BAA18G			<u> </u>	
Contract to you, are you the tenant of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or are there some other arrangements of the land or an are there some other arrangements of the land or an are there some other arrangements of the land or an are there some other arrangements of the land or an are there some other arrangements of the land or an are there some other arrangements of the land or an all the land or an arrangements of the land or an arrangement of the land or an arrangements of the land or an arrangement of the land o	BAA18 (use	Does your househole	d own the land, is it sharecropped, is it mortgaged,	is it on
AA18A household Yes 96	BAA18A-BAA18G)			
Non No	<u> </u>			<u> </u>
O No	BAA18A	household		
A	own khet	1	Yes	966
BAA180 Sharecropped		0	No	183
SAA18B		.A	Inappropriate	624
No			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No	BAA18B	sharecropped		
A Inappropriate 62	share crop khet	1	Yes	306
BAA1=0 or BAA11=0		0	No	843
Marce Marc		.A	Inappropriate	624
1			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No	BAA18C	mortgaged		
A Inappropriate BAA1=0 BAA1=0	mortgage khet	1	Yes	112
BAA1=0 or BAA1=0		0	No	1037
SAA18D		.A		624
Contract khet			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No	BAA18D	on contract		
A Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	Contract khet	1		36
BAA1=0 or BAA11=0		0	No	1113
Part		.A		624
1			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No 114	BAA18E	rented out		
A Inappropriate BAA1=0 BAA11=0	tenant khet	1		3
BAA1=0 or BAA11=0		0		1146
Other Othe		.A		624
The color of the			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No 114	BAA18F	other		
A Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	other khet	II	Yes	7
BAA1=0 or BAA11=0		0		1142
SAA18G family own		.A		624
1 Yes			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
O No 112		family own		
.A Inappropriate	family held khet			22
BAA1=0 or BAA11=0 BAA19 (use BAA19A-BAA19E) What are the crops you are growing at present in your field(s)? Crops now Constructed) 1 Yes 139 0 No 7 0.A Inappropriate 29 BAA19A Crop 1 [11-71] [see Appendix 2] 139 0.A Inappropriate 37		II		1127
What are the crops you are growing at present in your field(s)?		.A		624
Crops now Crop			BAA1=0 or BAA11=0	
Crops now Crop				
Crops now Crop	BAA19 (use	What are the crops y	you are growing at present in your field(s)?	
1 Yes 139 0 No 7	BAA19A-BAA19E)			
1 Yes 139 0 No 7				
1 Yes 139 0 No 7 .A Inappropriate 29 BAA19A [11-71] [see Appendix 2] 139 .A Inappropriate 37		crops now		
0 No 7 .A Inappropriate BAA19A rop 1 [11-71] [see Appendix 2] 139 .A Inappropriate 37	any crops now			
.A Inappropriate BAA19A rop 1 [11-71] [see Appendix 2] .A Inappropriate 37	(constructed)			1398
BAA1=0 BAA19A rop 1				77
		.A		298
rop 1 [11-71] [see Appendix 2] 139 .A Inappropriate 37			BAA1=0	
.A Inappropriate 37	BAA19A			
	crop 1			1398
BAA1=0		.A		375
			BAA1=0	

BAA19B			
crop 2	[11-76]	[see Appendix 2]	654
	97	Mixed crop	279
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0	378
		BAA1-0	739
BAA19C	•		
crop 3	[11-78]	[see Appendix 2]	228
•	97	Mixed crop	
	.A	Inappropriate	378
		BAA1=0	44.5
D 4 4 10D	<u> </u>		
BAA19D crop 4	[11-71]	Isaa Annandiy 21	95
crop 4	.A	[see Appendix 2] Inappropriate	379
		BAA1=0	37.
			1299
BAA19E			
crop 5	[12-74]	[see Appendix 2]	34
	97	Mixed crop	277
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0	379
		BAA1-0	1359
	·		133,
BAA20	Interviewer Checkpo	oint	
	Write the name of th	ne first crop mentioned in A19	in the blank space in
	A21 and ask the foll	lowing questions.	
	not coded		
BAA21 (use	What is the area on	which (name of first crop) is p	planted?
BAA21A-BAA21B)		(
,			
BAA21A	bigha		
crop 1 bigha	[0-10]		139
	.A	Inappropriate	375
	D	BAA1=0 or BAA19=0	
BAA21B	.D kattha	Don't know	
crop 1 kattha	[0-19]		1397
crop i kattiia	.A	Inappropriate	375
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0	
	.D	Don't know	-
BAA22		you are growing (name of fir	st crop) khet, bari, or both khet and
	bari?		
eron 1 land type	1	Khet	QA,
crop 1 land type	1 2	Khet Bari	\rightarrow Go to $\frac{864}{400}$
crop 1 land type	1 2	Khet Bari	\rightarrow Go to 402
crop 1 land type	2	Bari	$\rightarrow \qquad Go \text{ to} \qquad 40$ $BAA24$
crop 1 land type	II I	Both	\rightarrow Go to 402
crop 1 land type	3	Bari	
crop 1 land type	3	Both Inappropriate	

BAA23 (use BAA23A-BAA23B)	What is the area of k	thet land on which (name of first	st crop) is planted?
BAA23A	bigha		
crop 1 khet bigha	0		92
• 0	1		29
	2		9
	3		1
	5		1
	7		1
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or	1640
D 4 4 2 2 D	11	BAA22<=2	
BAA23B	kattha		122
crop 1 khet kattha	[0-19]	To an anomalista	133 1640
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or BAA22<=2	1640
BAA24	Did your household crop)?	use a tractor to plough the field	for planting (name of first
crop1 tractor	1	Yes	1017
crops tructor	0	No	379
	.A	Inappropriate	375
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0	
		No response given	2
BAA25	Interviewer Checkpo Respondent grows to		
	1 &	1	
crop 2 chkpt	1	Yes	657
• •	0	No	
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0	375
BAA26	of A27 and ask the f	ne second crop mentioned in A1	9 in the blank space
	not coded		

BAA27 (use	What is the area of la	and on which (name of second of	crop) is	planted?	
BAA27A - BAA27B)			17		
D 4 4 2 7 4	hish a				
BAA27A crop2 bigha	bigha 0				588
crop2 bigha	1				58
	2				8
	3				2
	4				1
	.A	Inappropriate			1116
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
BAA27B	kattha	BAA25=0			
crop 2 kattha	[0-19]				657
· F =	.A	Inappropriate			1116
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0			
BAA28	Is the land on which	you are growing (name of seco	nd oron	Alchat bari or b	oth lihot
BAA28	and bari?	you are growing (name or seco	na crop,) knet, bari, or b	oui kiiet
	una ourr				
crop2 land type	1	Khet	7		225
	2	Bari	\rightarrow	Go to	416
				BAA30	
	3	Both			16
	.A	Inappropriate			1116
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0			
BAA29 (use	What is the area of k	thet land on which (name of sec	and cro	n) is planted?	
BAA29A-BAA29B)	What is the area of K	thet fand on which (hame of see	ond cro	p) is planted:	
,					
BAA29A	bigha				
crop2 khet bigha	0				15
	1	•			1
	.A	Inappropriate			1757
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or BAA25=0 or BAA28<=2			
BAA29B	kattha				
crop2 khet kattha	[0-11]				16
	.A	Inappropriate			1757
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA28<=2			
BAA30	Did vour household	use a tractor to plough the land	for plan	ting (name of se	econd
	crop)?		F	8 (
crop2 tractor	1	Yes			373
- <u>r</u>	0	No			283
	.A	Inappropriate			1116
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0			
		No response given			1

BAA31	Interviewer Checkpo	int			
	Respondent grows th	ree or more crops.			
crop3 chkpt	1	Yes	1		229
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	428
				BAA43	1117
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			1116
		BAA25=0			
		DAA23=0			
BAA32	Interviewer Checkpo	int			
		e third crop in A19 in the blank	space o	of A33 and ask th	e
	following questions.				
	not coded				
BAA33 (use	What is the area of le	and on which (name of third cro	n) ic nl	entad?	
BAA33A-BAA33B)	What is the area of ia	and on which (hame of third cro	p) is pi	anteu?	
Difficultivity)					
BAA33A	bigha				
crop3 bigha	0				216
	1				11
	2				1
	3	T			1544
	.A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			1544
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0			
BAA33B	kattha	<i>Brit123</i> =0 01 <i>Brit13</i> 1=0			
crop3 kattha	[0-17]				229
•	.A	Inappropriate			1544
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0			
D4 404	T (1 1 1 1 1 1		\ 1	1 . 1 . 1 . 1	11 4
BAA34	and bari?	you are growing (name of third	crop) k	thet, bari, or both	knet
	and barr				
crop3 land type	1	Khet	1		81
	2	Bari	\rightarrow	Go to	142
				BAA36	
	3	Both	_		6
	.A	Inappropriate			1544
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0			
BAA35 (use	What is the area of k	het land on which (name of thir	d crop)	is planted?	
BAA35A -BAA35B)	What is the area of K	net land on which (hame of this	u crop)	is planted:	
Difficult Difficult)					
BAA35A	bigha				
crop3 khet bigha	0				6
	.A	Inappropriate			1767
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or			
	II	BAA34<=2			

BAA35B	kattha				
crop3 khet kattha	[4-16]				6
•	.A	Inappropriate			1767
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or			
		BAA34<=2			
BAA36	Did your household u	use a tractor to plough the land	for plan	ting (name of thi	ird
crop3 tractor	1	Yes			116
crops tractor	0	No			113
	.A	Inappropriate			1544
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			10
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0			
BAA37	Interviewer Checkpo	int			
2121207	Respondent grows for				
crop4 chkpt	1	Yes			95
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	134
				BAA43	
	.A	Inappropriate			1544
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0			
BAA38	Interviewer Checkpo	int			
		e fourth crop mentioned in A19	in the b	olank space of A	39 and
	ask the following que	estions.			
	not coded				
BAA39 (use	What is the area of la	and on which (name of fourth cr	op) is p	lanted?	
BAA39A-BAA39B)					
BAA39A	bigha				
crop 4bigha	0				93
	1				2
	.A	Inappropriate			1678
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or BAA37=0			
BAA39B	kattha				
crop4 kattha	[0-18]				95
	.A	Inappropriate			1678
		BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or			
		BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or			
		BAA37=0			
	II				

BAA40	Is the land on which and bari?	you are growing (name of four	orth crop) khet, bari, or both khet	
crop4 land type	1 2 3 .A	Khet Bari Both Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or	BAA42	1
BAA41 (use	What is the area of k	BAA1=0 of BAA19=0 of BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or BAA37=0 het land on which (name of for		
BAA41A-BAA41B)				
BAA41A crop4 khet bigha	bigha 0 .A	Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or	1772	1 2
BAA41B crop4 khet kattha	kattha 2 .A	BAA37=0 or BAA40<=2 Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or BAA37=0 or BAA40<=2	1772	1 22
BAA42	Did your household crop)?	use a tractor to plough the land	d for planting (name of fourth	
crop4 tractor	1 0 .A	Yes No Inappropriate BAA1=0 or BAA19=0 or BAA25=0 or BAA31=0 or BAA37=0	5: 167:	10 55 78
BAA43	Does your household	l own the land where you have	e your house now?	—
own home land	1 0	Yes No	1470 300	
BAA44	Are you currently re-	nting out any parcels of your la	and to others for farming?	—
rent out land	0	Yes No		

	-ir				
BAA45	How many parcels of	of land have you rente	d out to others for	farming?	
# parcels rented	1				183
	2				55
	3				17
	4				5
	6	6 or more			5
	.A	Inappropriate			1507
		BAA44=0			
	•	No response giver	1		1
BAA46 (use BAA46A-BAA46B)	What is the total are	a of land you rented o	out to others for fa	rming?	
BAA46A	bigha				
rented bigha	0				181
G	1				51
	2				16
	3				5
	4				8
	5				4
	8				1
	.A	Inappropriate BAA44=0			1507
BAA46B	kattha				
rented kattha	[0-19]				266
	.A	Inappropriate BAA44=0			1507
BAA47		nd being used for othe			
	enterprises?	d, a grass plantation,	or iand set aside i	or and dusiness o	Γ
non-crop land	1	Yes			622
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1151
				Section B	
BAA48 (use	Of the total land that	t you do not farm but	sat asida for other	nurnosos how m	nuch is
BAA48A-BAA48B)	used for orchard and		set aside for other	purposes, now n	iucii is
BAA48A	bigha				
orchard bigha	0				608
orenara pigna					12
	3				1
	5				1
	.A	Inappropriate BAA47=0			1151
BAA48B	kattha	D11117-0			
orchard kattha	[0-18]				622
	.A	Inappropriate			1151
		BAA47=0			

BAA49 (use		that you live on, how much land	
BAA49A-BAA49B)	other houses or busing enterprises?	nesses, such as poultry houses, sl	helters, fish ponds, or other
	enterprises:		
BAA49A	bigha		610
resid/enterprise bigha	0		619
oigna	1		2
	3		1
	.A	Inappropriate BAA47=0	1151
BAA49B	kattha		
resid/enterprise	[0-17]		622
kattha	.A	Inappropriate	1151
		BAA47=0	1101
BAA50 (use	Of the total land that	you do not farm but have used t	For other purposes, how much of
BAA50A-BAA50B)		but has been left fallow by you?	
BAA50A	bigha		
fallow bigha	0		519
	1		77
	2 3		17
	4		4 4
	5		1
	.A	Inappropriate	1151
BAA50B	kattha	BAA47=0	
fallow kattha	[0-19]		622
idilo W indulia	.A	Inappropriate	1151
		BAA47=0	
BAA51	Are you doing any o	ther activities on the land that yo	ou currently are not farming?
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
other land use	1	Yes	23
	0	No	→ Go to 599 Section B
	.A	Inappropriate	1151
		BAA47=0	
BAA52 (use	What other activities	are you doing on this land?	
BAA52A-BAA52B)			
BAA52A	other use 1		
other land use 1	1	Khar (thatch grass/kans)	20
	2	Renting to school	1
	3 5	Other grasses Siltation	1
	.A	Inappropriate	1750
		BAA47=0 or BAA51=0	1730

BAA52B	other use 2		
other land use 2	1	Khar (thatch grass)/kans	1
	.A	Inappropriate	1750
		BAA47=0 or BAA51=0	
		No response given	22

BAB1	Does your household	l raise chickens, ducks, or p	igeons?	
DIMI	2005 your nousenore	. raise emekens, ducks, or p	1800110:	
any chickens, ducks	1	Yes		942
	0	No	\rightarrow Go to BAB4	831
			BAB4	
BAB2	How many chickens	and ducks do you have?		
# chickens, ducks	0 [1-2210]			44 898
	.A	Inappropriate		831
		BAB1=0		
BAB3	How many pigeons of	lo you have?		
		•		
any pigeons	0 [1-150]			800 142
	.A	Inappropriate		831
		BAB1=0		
BAB4	Does your household	l raise livestock?		
		***		1201
any livestock	$\frac{1}{0}$	Yes No	→ Go to	1381 392
		140	\rightarrow Go to BAB26	392
BAB5	How many bullocks	does your household have?		
# bullocks	0			905
	1			61
	2			383
	3 4			21 7
	5			3
	7			1
	.A	Inappropriate		392
		BAB4=0		
BAB6	How many cows doe	es your household have?		
# cows	0			1080
n cows	1			154
	2			82
	3			38
	4 5			17 5
	6			2
	7			1
	8	Inannuanuista		202
	.A	Inappropriate		392
		BAB4=0		

	-in			
BAB7	How many male buf	faloes does your household	have?	
# he-buffalos	0			1209
	1			94
	2			70
	3			8
	4			2
	.A	Inappropriate		424
		BAB4=0		
		Brib'i 0		
BAB8	How many female b	uffaloes does your househol	d have?	
# she-buffalos	0			354
n bite building	[1-11]			1027
	.A	Inappropriate		392
		BAB4=0		372
		DAD+-0		
BAB9	How many sheep and	d goats does your household	l have?	
# sheep,goats	0			482
" sheep,godds	[1-40]			899
	.A	Inappropriate		392
	.Л	BAB4=0		392
		DAD4=U		
BAB10	How many pigs does	s your household have?		
# pigs	0			1309
	1			56
	2			13
	3			1
	4			1
	8			1
	.A	Inappropriate		392
		BAB4=0		
BAB11	Does your household	l have any other farm anima	als other than those you have	e already
	mentioned above?	and the unity of the running	as other than those you hav	curreacy
		**		4.4
any other animals	1	Yes		11
	0	No	\rightarrow Go to	1370
			BAB13	
	.A	Inappropriate		392
		BAB4=0		
BAB12A (use	Resides the ones you	have mentioned above, wh	at other farm animals do vo	nı have?
BAB12AA-	Desides the ones you	mave mentioned above, wi	at other rain annuals do yo	ou nave.
BAB12AB)				
DAD12AD)				
BAB12AA	type			
type otr animal	1	Rabbit		7
Type our ammu	2	Peacock		3
	3	Others		1
	.A	Inappropriate		1762
	.A	BAB4=0 or BAB11=0		1/02
	II	DAD4-U UF DADIT=U		

BAB12AB	#				
# otr animal	1				2
	2				6
	3				1
	4				1
	5				1
	.A	Inappropriate			1762
		BAB4=0 or BAB11=0			
		BIB! OUR BIBIT			
BAB13	How does your hous	sehold keep farmyard manure? I	s it kep	t in a pit, a heap.	or is it
Dilbio	kept by some other i		зи кер	t in a pit, a neap,	01 15 10
	Rept of some other i	mounds.			
manure mngmt	1	Pit			985
manur c mingini	2	Неар			364
	3	Throw in field			9
	4	Collect and spread in field			3
	5	Do not do anything			20
	.A	Inappropriate			392
	.A	BAB4=0			392
		DAD4=0			
BAB14	At the present mome	ent, how do you feed your lives	tock? A	re they stall fed	orazed
DADIT	or both?	cht, now do you reed your nives	iock: A	ic they stail ieu,	grazeu,
	or both.				
feed livestock	1	Stall feed	٦ ,	Go to	1071
iceu iivestock		Stall Iccu	\rightarrow	BAB16	1071
	2	Grazed		DADIO	83
	$\frac{2}{3}$	Both			227
					392
	.A	Inappropriate			392
		BAB4=0			
BAB15	Where do you usual	ly graze your livestock? Is it on	cultivat	ted (khet and har	i) land
DIADIS	common land, or so		Cultiva	ica (kiici ana bai	i) iuiiu,
	common rand, or so	me other place.			
where graze	1	Khet/bari	1 、	Go to	107
where graze		Kilet ball		BAB16	107
	2	Common land		DADIO	82
	$\frac{2}{3}$				120
	11	Forest			
	97	Other			1 462
	.A	Inappropriate			1463
		BAB4=0 or BAB14=1			
BAB15A	Where do you graze	your livesteels?			
DADISA	where do you graze	your livestock?			
place where graze	[100-217]	[see Appendix 3]			202
place where graze	997	Others			1
	.A	Inappropriate			1570
	.A	BAB4=0 or BAB14=1 or			1370
		BAB15=1			
	II				

BAB16	How do you obtain t	he fodder needed to feed your l	ivestock	? Do you buy al	l of it,
		of it, buy about half of it, buy le			
	it?				
l	1	D11	٦	C	20
buy fodder	1	Buy all	\rightarrow	Go to BAB26	30
	2	Buy more than half	_	<i>B11B2</i> 0	159
	3	Buy half			367
	4	Buy less than half			191
	5	Buy none			633
	.A	Inappropriate			392
		BAB4=0			
					1
BAB17	Where do you usuall	y go to collect fodder? Do you	go to cu	ıltivated (khet an	d bari)
		forest land, or some other place		()	,
	,	•			
where collect fodder	1	Khet/bari	\rightarrow	Go to	1092
				BAB18	
	2	Common land	_		69
	3	Forest			186
	97	Other			4
	.А	Inappropriate			422
BAB17A	In which	do you go to collect fodder	·?		
D.1101711			•		
otr source fodder	[100-221]	[see Appendix 3]			253
	.A	Inappropriate			1514
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1 or			
		BAB17=1			
	.D	Don't know			1
	•				5
BAB18	Do children from yo	ur household who are 15 years	old or y	ounger collect fo	odder?
		•	•		
kids collect fodder	1	Yes	_		437
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	911
				BAB20	
	.A	Inappropriate			422
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1			2
	•	No response given			3
	1				

BAB19	How many children from your household who are 15 years old or younger confodder?	ollect
# kids fodder	1 2 3 4 5 6 .A Inappropriate BAB4=0 or BAB16=1 or BAB18=0 or BAB18=.	248 142 35 7 4 1 1336
BAB20	Do women from your household collect fodder?	
women collect fodder	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \text{Yes} \\ \hline 0 & \text{No} \end{array} $	1279 69
	BAB22	
	.A Inappropriate BAB4=0 or BAB16=1	422
	. No response given	3
BAB21	How many women from your household collect fodder?	
# women fodder	1 2 3 4 5 9 .A Inappropriate BAB4=0 or BAB16=1 or BAB20=0	837 352 75 12 2 4 491
BAB22	Do men from your household collect fodder?	
men collect fodder	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	754 594
	.A InappropriateBAB4=0 or BAB16=1	422
	. No response given	3

BAB23	How many men from	m your household collect fodder?
# men fodder	1	589
" men rouder	2	139
	3	22
	4	4
	9	3
	.A	Inappropriate 1016
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1 or
		BAB22=0
BAB24(use	At the present mome	ent, does your household transport fodder on foot, by bicycle, by
BAB24A-BAB24D)		y some other means?
DIIDZIII DIIDZID)	cart, by tractor, or b	y some oner means.
BAB24A	foot	
fodder on foot	1	Yes 1334
	0	No 17
	.A	Inappropriate 422
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1
BAB24B	bike	
fodder on bike	1	Yes 74
	0	No 1277
	.A	Inappropriate 422
D A DA A C	,	BAB4=0 or BAB16=1
BAB24C fodder on cart	cart 1	Yes 16
lodder on cart	0	Yes 16 No 1335
	.A	Inappropriate 422
	.А	BAB4=0 or BAB16=1
BAB24D	other	
fodder otr means	1	Yes 12
	0	No 1339
	.A	Inappropriate 422
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1
D 4 D 2 5	C	And the first of t
BAB25	and then bring it hor	does it take to travel to the place where the fodder is, collect it,
	and then bring it not	ne (m minutes):
time to fodder	[5-600]	Minutes 1345
tille to louder	.D	Don't know 2
	.A	Inappropriate 422
		BAB4=0 or BAB16=1
		No response given 4
BAB26	Were you raising an	y livestock 3 years ago?
DAU20	vicic you raising an	y investock o years ago:
livestock 3yr ago	1	Yes 1430
· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0	No \rightarrow Go to 375
		Section C

BAB27		v did you feed your livestock?	Were the	ey stall fed, graze	d, or
	both?				
feed livestk 3yr ago	1	Stall fed	\rightarrow	Go to BAB29	951
	2	Grazed	_	2.122	225
	3	Both			252
	.A	Inappropriate BAB26=0			345
BAB28	Three years ago, who	ere did you usually graze your	livestock	c? Was it on culti	vated
	(khet and bari) land,	common land, forest land, or s	ome oth	er place?	
graze 3yr ago	1	Khet/bari		Go to BAB29	144
	2	Common land			105
	3	Forest			227
	97	Other			1206
	.A	Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB27=1			1296
BAB28A	Three years ago, who	ere did you graze your livestoc	k?		
otr graze 3yr ago	[1-220]	[see Appendix 3]			332
	997	Other			1
	.A	Inappropriate			1440
		BAB26=0 or BAB27=1 or			
		BAB28=1			
BAB29	Three years ago, did	you collect fodder for livestock	k?		
collect fodder 3yr ago	1	Yes			1388
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to Section C	40
	.A	Inappropriate	_		345
		BAB26=0			
BAB30	At that time, where o	lid you usually go to collect for	dder? Di	d you usually go	to
	cultivated (khet and	bari) land, common land, fores	t land, o	r some other place	e?
where fodder 3yr ago	1	Khet/bari	\rightarrow	Go to BAB31	1085
	2	Common land	_		65
	3	Forest			237
	.A	Inappropriate			385
		BAB26=0 or BAB29=0			1
					1
	ii .				

BAB30A	In which	did you usually collect fodder?	
otr fodder 3yr ago	[100-220] .A	[see Appendix 3] Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0 or BAB30=1	301 1470
	.D	Don't know	1 1
BAB31 (use BAB31A-BAB31D)		w did your household transport fodder? Was it on foot, by tractor, or by some other means?	,
BAB31a fodder on foot 3yr ago	foot 1	Yes	1367
	0 .A	No Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0	21 385
BAB31b fodder on bike 3yr ago	bike 1	Yes	65
Ç	0 .A	No Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0	1323 385
BAB31c fodder on cart 3yr ago	cart 1	Yes	16
	0 .A	No Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0	1372 385
BAB31d fodder on tractor 3yr ago	tractor	Yes	5
	0 .A	No Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0	1383 385
BAB32		w long did it take to travel to the place where the fodder wring it home (in minutes)?	/as,
time to fodder 3yr	[2-720]	Minutes	1383
-	.D .A	Don't know Inappropriate BAB26=0 or BAB29=0	3 385
			2

BAC1	Do you have a radio in your house?	
radio	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & Yes \\ \hline 0 & No & Go to \\ BAC3 & & & & \\ \end{array}$	911 862
BAC2	How many years ago did you first get a radio?	
yrs radio	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 10+ years .A Inappropriate BAC1=0	222 85 92 54 55 23 32 22 9 1 316 862
BAC3		
BACS	Do you have a television (TV) in your house?	
tv	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & Yes \\ \hline 0 & No & & Go to \\ BAC5 & & & BAC5 \end{array} $	224 1549
BAC4	How many years ago did you first get a television?	
yrs tv	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 10+ years .A Inappropriate BAC3=0	85 44 29 12 20 10 5 5 1 13 1549
BAC5	Does your household have a bicycle?	
bike	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & Yes \\ \hline 0 & No & & Go to \\ BAC7 & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$	1078 695

BAC6	How many years ago	did you first get a bicycle?			
1.11					076
yrs bike	0				976
	1				7
	2 3				6 9
	4				3
	5				8
	6				8 1
	7				3
	8				1
	11	10+years			64
	.A	Inappropriate			695
		BAC5=0			0,0
BAC7	Does your household	l have a motorcycle?			
		·			
motorcycle	1	Yes			56
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1717
				BAC9	
BAC8	How many years ago	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		
		did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		
BAC8 yrs motorcycle	1	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		32
	1 2	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3
	1 2 3	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3 2
	1 2 3 4	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3 2 1
	1 2 3 4 5	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3 2 1 1
	1 2 3 4 5 6	did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3 2 1 1 1
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	o did you first get a motorcyc	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11	10+ years	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	10+ years Inappropriate	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11	10+ years	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11 .A	10+ years Inappropriate BAC7=0	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
yrs motorcycle	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11	10+ years Inappropriate BAC7=0	ele?		3 2 1 1 1 3 2
yrs motorcycle	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11 .A	10+ years Inappropriate BAC7=0 I have a cart? Yes	ele?		3 2 1 1 3 2 11 1717
yrs motorcycle BAC9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11 .A	10+ years Inappropriate BAC7=0 I have a cart?	ele? →	Go to	3 2 1 1 1 3 2 11 1717
yrs motorcycle BAC9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11 .A	10+ years Inappropriate BAC7=0 I have a cart? Yes		Go to BAC11	3 2 1 1 3 2 11 1717

BAC10	How many years ago did you first get a cart?	
yrs cart	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 10+ years .A Inappropriate BAC9=0	14 6 7 7 13 1 5 4 1 65 1650
BAC11	Does your household have a tractor?	
tractor	$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \text{Yes} \\ 0 & \text{No} \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{Go to} \\ \text{BAC13} \end{array}$	15 1758
BAC12	How many years ago did you first get a tractor?	
yrs tractor	1 2 3 4 5 11 10+ years .A Inappropriate BAC11=0	3 7 1 1 1 2 1758
BAC13	Do you have a pumpset for irrigation?	
pumset	$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \text{Yes} \\ 0 & \text{No} \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{Go to} \\ \text{BAC15} \end{array}$	54 1719
BAC14	How many years ago did you first get a pumpset?	
yrs pumpset	1 2 3 4 5 7 8 11 10+ years .A Inappropriate BAC13=0	13 8 12 3 1 1 1 15 1719

BAC15	Does your household	have a gobar gas plant?			
gobar gas	0	Yes No	$\bigg] \ \rightarrow \ \bigg $	Go to BAC17	89 1684
BAC16	How many years ago	did you first get a gobar gas pl	ant?		
yrs gobar gas	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11	10+ years Inappropriate BAC15=0			8 8 17 7 10 10 4 3 3 19 1684
BAC17		have a thresher, chaff cutter, sp	orayer, c	corn sheller, or a	nd
any farm implements	other kinds of farm too	Yes No	$\Big] \hspace{.1in} ightarrow \hspace{.1in} \Big $	Go to BAC19	213 1560
BAC18 (use BAC18a-BAC18d)	What are these tools?				
BAC18A implement 1	1 2 3 4 .A	Corn sheller Chaff cutter Sprayer Thresher Inappropriate BAC17=0			182 11 19 1 1560
BAC18B implement 2	1 2 3 4 .A	Corn sheller Chaff cutter Sprayer Thresher Inappropriate BAC17=0			8 2 6 1 1756
BAC18C implement 3	1 2 .A	Corn sheller Chaff cutter Inappropriate BAC17=0			1 1 1771

BAC18D	_	_			
implement 4	3	Sprayer			1
	.A	Inappropriate			1772
		BAC17=0			
BAC19	Do you have your ov	wn drinking water source, such a	as a tap o	or well?	
drinking water source	1	Yes			971
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	802
				BAC25	
BAC20 (use	Is that source a tubev	well, a metered tap, a well, a stre	eam or ri	ver, or some o	ther
BAC20A-BAC20F)	type of source?				
BAC20A	tubewell	X 7			700
own tubewell	$\frac{1}{0}$	Yes No			798 173
	.A	Inappropriate			802
	.A	BAC19=0			002
BAC20B	boring well	Brief, 0			
own boring well	1	Yes			28
C .	0	No			943
	.A	Inappropriate			802
		BAC19=0			
BAC20C	metered tap				
own metered tap	1	Yes			13
	0 .A	No Incommondate			958 802
	.A	Inappropriate BAC19=0			802
BAC20D	well	Brief, 0			
own well	1	Yes			185
	0	No			786
	.A	Inappropriate			802
D A COOF	, , , ,	BAC19=0			
BAC20E own stream/river	stream/river	Vac			
own stream/river	$\frac{1}{0}$	Yes No			979
	.A	Inappropriate			826
	.71	BAC19=0			020
BAC20F	other				
own otr water	1	Yes			23
source					
	0	No			948
	.A	Inappropriate			802
		BAC19=0			
	II				

BAC21	Can you obtain water	er from these sources during the	dry seasor	1?	
water in dry season	1	Yes	\rightarrow	Go to	906
		No		BAC28	5.1
	0 .A	No Inappropriate			54 802
	.A	BAC19=0			802
	.D	Don't know			11
BAC22	Where do you go to	collect water during the dry sea	son?		
where water in dry season	1	Immediate neighbor (inside neighborhood)			27
504501	2	Common source (inside neighborhood)			14
	3	Immediate neighbor (outside neighborhood)			14
	4	Common source (outside neighborhood)			6
	5	Natural source (outside neighborhood)			4
	.A	Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1			1708
BAC23 (use		well, a boring well, a metered ta	p, a well, a	a stream or ri	ver, or
BAC23A-BAC23F)	some other type of s	ource?			
BAC23A BAC23A	some other type of s	ource?			
		ource? Yes			37
BAC23A	tubewell				37 28
BAC23A	tubewell 1	Yes			
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn)	tubewell 1 0 .A	Yes No			28
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn)	tubewell 1 0	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1			28 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry	tubewell 1 0 .A	Yes No Inappropriate			28
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn)	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1			28 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes			28 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate			28 1708 9 56
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn)	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes			28 1708 9 56
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No			28 1708 9 56 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes			28 1708 9 56 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate No Inappropriate			28 1708 9 56 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry season)	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1 0 .A	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate No Inappropriate			28 1708 9 56 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry season) BAC23D	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1 0 .A well 1 0	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1			28 1708 9 56 1708 - 65 1708
BAC23A tubewell(dry seasn) BAC23B boring well(dry seasn) BAC23C metered tap (dry season) BAC23D	tubewell 1 0 .A boring well 1 0 .A metered tap 1 0 .A well 1	Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes No Inappropriate BAC19=0 or BAC21=1 Yes			28 1708 9 56 1708 - 65 1708

DA COOF			
BAC23E	stream/river	3 7	
stream/river (dry	1	Yes	
seasn)	0	NT.	
	0	No	6.
	.A	Inappropriate	170
D. I. COOPE		BAC19=0 or BAC21=1	
BAC23F	other	**	
otr water source	1	Yes	•
(dry seasn)		N	
	0	No	6
	.A	Inappropriate	170
		BAC19=0 or BAC21=1	
BAC24	How long does it tak	te to go there, collect the water, a	and come back?
DAC24	How long does it tak	te to go there, concet the water, a	ma come back:
min to dry seasn	[2-120]	Minutes	\rightarrow Go to 6
water	[2 120]	TVIIII de la companya del companya del companya de la companya de	BAC26
Water	.A	Inappropriate	170
		BAC19=0 or BAC21=1	170
	.D	Don't know	
	.Б	Don't know	
BAC25	Where does your ho	usehold go to collect drinking wa	ater?
h4	1	Immediata naighban (incida	33
where water	1	Immediate neighbor (inside	33
	2	neighborhood)	34
	2	Common source (inside neighborhood)	34
	3	Immediate neighbor	4
	3	(outside neighborhood)	4
	4	Common source (outside	7
	7	neighborhood)	,
	5	Natural source (outside	
	3	neighborhood)	
	.A	Inappropriate	97
	.Л	BAC19=1	91
		BACI)-1	
BAC26 (use	Is that source a tube	well, a boring well, a metered tap	o, a well, a river or stream, or
BAC26A-BAC26F)	some other type of s		,
,	71		
BAC26A	tubewell		
own tubewell	1	Yes	53
	0	No	329
	.A	Inappropriate	90
		BAC21=1	
BAC26B	boring well		
own boring well	1	Yes	1
	0	No	850
	.A	Inappropriate	90
		BAC21=1	

DA COCC					
BAC26C	metered tap	3 7			7
own metered tap	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	Yes No			7 884
	.A	Inappropriate			914
	.A	BAC21=1			714
BAC26D	well	BAC21-1			
own well	1	Yes			257
own wen	0	No			610
	.A	Inappropriate			906
	·	BAC21=1			
BAC26E	stream/river				
own stream/river	1	Yes			1
	0	No			866
	.A	Inappropriate			906
		BAC21=1			
BAC26F	other				
own otr water	1	Yes			10
source					
	0	No			857
	.A	Inappropriate			906
		BAC21=1			
D 1 C4=	** 1 1 1 1			1 1 0 1	
BAC27	How long does it tak	te to go there, collect the water	er, and com	e back (ın mınu	ites)?
min to water	[0-120]	Minutes			864
mm to water	[0-120] .A	Inappropriate			906
	.A	BAC21=1			900
	.D	Don't know			1
	.Б	Don't know			2
	·				2
BAC28	Do you have a toilet	in your house?			
		,			
toilet	1	Yes			1141
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	632
				BAC30	
BAC29	Is the toilet inside or	outside your house?			
toilet in/out	1	Inside			69
	2	Outside			1072
	.A	Inappropriate			632
D 1 C20	D 1 1	BAC28=0			
BAC30	Do you have electric	ity in your house?			
electricity	1	Yes			640
electricity	0	No			1133
		140			1133
BAC31 (use	What heating source	s do you use in your house fo	or cooking?		
BAC31A-BAC31G)	,, nat neating source	5 ao you abe in your nouse it	i cooking:		
BAC31A	wood				
cooking w/wood	1	Yes			1585
	0	No			188
		· -			100

	1				
BAC31B	electricity				
cooking w/elec	1	Yes			20
	0	No			1753
BAC31C	gas				
cooking w/gas	1	Yes			68
	0	No			1705
BAC31D	biogas				
cooking w/biogas	1	Yes			85
0 0	0	No			1688
BAC31E	sawdust				
cooking w/sawdust	1	Yes			62
O	0	No			1711
BAC31F	kerosene				
cooking w/ kero	1	Yes			506
	0	No			1267
BAC31G	other				
cooking w/otr fuel	1	Yes			34
O	0	No			1739
BAC32	Did your household	ever borrow money to pu	ırchase fertiliz	er, seeds, a tract	or, a
	pumpset, or anything	g to make your farm more	e productive?		
borrow money	1	Yes			350
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1423
				Section D	
BAC33	How many months a	go did you first borrow r	noney for that	purpose?	
months ago 1st	[1-396]				349
borrow money					
	.A	Inappropriate			1423
		BAC32=0			
	.D	Don't know			1

BAD1	Interviewer Checkpo				
	Are there any house most of the time in t	whold members who are staying at the past 6 months?	ıway fro	m this househo	ld for
hh members away	1	Yes			508
	0	No	$\bigg] \rightarrow $	Go to Section E	1265
BAD2	Interviewer Checkpo				
		d census form and write down the staying away temporarily from the			d
	not coded				
BAD3	You said that) is/are st	aying
	away from this hous	sehold now, am I correct?			
chk names away	1	Yes			507
om my	.A	Inappropriate			1265
		BAD1=0			
	•	No response given			1
BAD4	Is i	n Chitwan, in another place with	in Nepa	al, or outside Ne	pal?
prsn 1 where	1	Chitwan			116
•	2	Within Nepal			191
	3	Outside Nepal			190
	.A	Inappropriate			1265
	.D	BAD1=0 Don't know			9
		No response given			2
BAD5	Is	_ away because of work, study,	or some	thing else?	
DIAD3		_ away because of work, study,	or some	timig cisc.	
prsn 1 occ	1	Work	1		378
	2	Study		C. t.	36
	3	Return to own/parents' home to live/work	\rightarrow	Go to BAD8	57
	4	Living with second spouse		DINDO	11
	97	Other			14
	.A	Inappropriate BAD1=0	_		1265
	.D	Don't know			11
		No response given			1
	II .				

	11			
BAD6	Does	send money to this househ	old?	
prsn 1 send \$	1	Yes		295
	0	No	\rightarrow Go to	81
		T	BAD8	1004
	.A	Inappropriate		1394
	•	No response given		3
BAD7	Does	send money to this house	hold more than once a	month,
	about once a month,	or less than once a month?		
prsn 1 freq send \$	1	> Once/month		4
	3	About once/month		65
	5	< Once/month		226
	.A	Inappropriate		1475
		No response given		3
BAD8	How long has	been staying away	from this household?	?
prsn 1 away mths	[1-744]	Number of months		491
	.A	Inappropriate		1265
		BAD1=0		
	.D	Don't know		6
		No response given		10
	9996	Question problem		1
BAD9	Interviewer Checkpo	oint		
		re household members staying a	away from this househ	old?
nuan 2 arrar	1	Yes		57
prsn 2 away	0	No	\rightarrow Go to	
	0	INO	→ Go to Section E	450
	.A	Inappropriate		1265
		BAD1=0		
		No response given		1
BAD10	Is in	n Chitwan, in another place with	hin Nepal, or outside N	Venal?
		-	inii repai, or outside r	-
prsn 2 where	1	Chitwan		12
	2	Within Nepal		26
	3	Outside Nepal		18
	.A	Inappropriate		1715
		BAD1=0 or BAD9=0		
	.D	Don't know		1
		No response given		1

Does		Is	away because of work, study,	or some	thing else?	
2 Study 3 Return to own/parents' → Go to 13 13 14 14 14 14 15 16 15 16 16 16 16 16	nrsn 2 occ	1	Work			31
3 Return to own/parents' home to live/work 4 Living with second spouse 97 Other 1 1715 A Inappropriate BAD12 Does send money to this household? BAD12 Does send money to this household? BAD13 Does send money to this household more than once a month, about once a month, or less than once a month? Prns 2 freq send \$ 1 Once/month 2 1 1749 A Inappropriate 1	prom 2 dec			1		
home to live/work 4 Living with second spouse 97 Other 1					Go to	
4 Living with second spouse						13
97 Other		1			DAD14	
A Inappropriate BAD1=0 or BAD9=0		II I				1
BAD12 Does send money to this household? Prsn 2 send \$ 1 Yes 23 0 No — Go to BAD14 A Inappropriate 1741 No response given 1 BAD13 Does send money to this household more than once a month, about once a month, or less than once a month? Prns 2 freq send \$ 1 >Once/month]		_
Doos No response given 1		.A				1/15
No response given 1		ъ				2
BAD12 Does send money to this household? prsn 2 send \$ 1 Yes		.D				
prsn 2 send \$ 1 Yes 23 0 No → Go to BAD14 8 .A Inappropriate No response given 1741 . No response given 1 BAD13 Does send money to this household more than once a month, about once a month, or less than once a month? Prns 2 freq send \$ 1 >Once/month		•	No response given			1
O No	BAD12	Does	send money to this househo	old?		
O No	nren 2 cond \$	1	Vec			23
A Inappropriate 1741 No response given 1	pron 2 senα ψ			1 .	Goto	
A Inappropriate 1741 No response given 1		U U	INU	\rightarrow		0
No response given 1		.A	Inappropriate	1		1741
Does send money to this household more than once a month, about once a month, or less than once a month? Prns 2 freq send \$						1
about once a month, or less than once a month?						
about once a month, or less than once a month?	BAD13	Does	send money to this housel	old mo	re than once a m	onth.
Prns 2 freq send \$ 1 >Once/month - 3 Once/month 2 5 < Once/month 21 .A Inappropriate 1749 . No response given 1 BAD14 How long has been staying away from this household?		about once a month,				,
3						
3	Prns 2 freq send \$	1	>Once/month			-
BAD14 A Inappropriate 1749 No response given 1 How long has been staying away from this household?	-	3	Once/month			2
BAD14 . No response given 1 How long has been staying away from this household?		5	< Once/month			21
BAD14 . No response given 1 How long has been staying away from this household?		.A	Inappropriate			1749
BAD14 How long has been staying away from this household?						1
			1 0			
prns 2 away months [3-336] Number of months 59	BAD14	How long has	been staying away	from th	nis household?	_
print 2 a way months	nrns 2 away months	[3-336]	Number of months			59
.A Inappropriate 1740	prins 2 uwuy monens					
BAD1=0 or BAD9=0						1710
. No response given 6						6
. Two response given		•	rvo response grven			O
BAD15 Interviewer Checkpoint	BAD15	Interviewer Checkno	pint			
Are there three or more household members staying away from this household?				away fi	om this househo	ld?
			, ,	•		
prsn 3 away 1 Yes 8	prsn 3 away	1	Yes			8
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	49
Section E				'		-
.A Inappropriate 1715		Α	Inappropriate	1		1715
						1,15
			BAD1=0 or BAD9=0			
			BAD1=0 or BAD9=0 No response given			1

BAD16	Is in	n within Nepal, or outside Nepa	1?		
prsn 3 where	1 2 3 .A	Chitwan Within Nepal Outside Nepal Inappropriate BAD1=0 or BAD9=0 or BAD15=0			5 73 1764
		No response given			1
BAD17	Is	_ away because of work, study,	or some	thing else?	
prsn 3 occ	1 2 3 4	Work Study Return to own/parents' home to live/work Living with second spouse	$\bigg] \ \rightarrow \ $	Go to BAD20	3 - 5
	.A	Inappropriate BAD1=0 or BAD9=0 or BAD15=0	_		1764
		No response given			1
BAD18	Does	send money to this househo	old?		
prsn 3 send \$	0	Yes No	$\bigg] \ \to $	Go to BAD20	3
	.A	Inappropriate No response given			1769 1
BAD19		send money to this housel or less than once a month?	nold mo	re than once a m	onth,
prns 3 freq send \$	1 3 5 .A	>Once/month Once/month < Once/month Inappropriate No response given			1 2 1769 1
BAD20	How long has	been staying away	from th	is household?	
prns 3 away mths	[3-60] .A	Number of months Inappropriate BAD1=0 or BAD9=0 or BAD15=0 No response given			7 1764 2
		I 0			_

BAE1	Interviewer Checkpo	oint			
DALI	Do you farm?	/iiii			
respondent farms	1	Yes			1476
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	297
				BAE9	
DAE2	G 1: 1	1 (1.1	1	1 . 1	
BAE2	or stayed the same?	ears ago, do you think crop	production	has increased, c	lecreased,
	of stayed the same?				
comp crop prod 3yr	1	Increased			272
ago					
	2	Decreased	\rightarrow	Go to	875
				BAE5	
	3	Same			285
	.D	Don't know	\rightarrow	Go to	43
				BAE7	205
	.A	Inappropriate			297
		BAE1=0			1
	•	No response given			1
BAE3	Do you think that pr	oduction has increased a litt	le. increase	d somewhat, or	increased
	a lot?	oddelloll has mereased a me	ire, increase.	a some what, or	mercasea
amt inc crop prod	1	Little			101
3yr ago					
	2	Somewhat			147
	3	A lot			24
	.A	Inappropriate			1500
		BAE1=0 or			
		BAE2=(2,3,.D) No response given			1
		No response given			1
BAE4 (use BAE4A-	What, in your opinion	on, are the reasons for this ir	crease in pr	oduction?	
BAE4I)		,	1		
BAE4A	varieties				
new varieties inc	1	Yes			20
prod		N			252
	0 .A	No In annuantiata			253 1500
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or			1300
		BAE1=0 01 BAE2=(2,3,.D)			
BAE4B	irrigation	211112-(2,3,.12)			
irrig inc prod	1	Yes			78
-8 F- v.	0	No			195
	.A	Inappropriate			1500
		BAE1=0 or			
	II	BAE2=(2,3,.D)			

BAE4C	weather		
good weather inc	1	Yes	43
prod			
•	0	No	230
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4D	pest/disease		
fwr pest,disease inc	1	Yes	5
prod			
	0	No	268
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4E	btr tools		
btr tools inc prod	1	Yes	6
	0	No	267
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4F	manure		
more manure inc	1	Yes	211
prod			
	0	No	62
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4G	chem fert		
more chem fert inc	1	Yes	98
prod			
	0	No	175
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4H	other		
otr reason inc prod	1	Yes	86
	0	No	187
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
BAE4I	management		
good managemnt inc prod	1	Yes	65
	.A	Inappropriate	1500
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(2,3,.D)	
		No response given	208
			208

BAE5	Do you think that pr decreased a lot?	oduction has decreased a little, decreased somewhat, or	
amt dec crop prod 3yr ago	1	Little	172
- ,g -	2	Somewhat	310
	3	A lot	392
	.A	Inappropriate	898
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	
		No response given	1
BAE6 (use BAE6A-BAE6K)	What, in your opinion	on, are the reasons for this decrease on production?	
BAE6A	no irrigation		
no irrig dec prod	1	Yes	530
	0	No	345
	.A	Inappropriate	898
		BAE1=0 or	
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	
BAE6B	excess water		
ex water dec prod	1	Yes	9
	0	No	866
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or	898
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	
BAE6C	bad weather	51122 (1,5,12)	
bad weather dec	1	Yes	304
prod		NI.	571
	0	No Incompanieto	571 898
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or	090
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	
BAE6D	pest,disease	BAE2-(1,5,.D)	
pest, disease dec	pest,disease	Yes	107
prod	0	No	768
	0 .A	No Inappropriate	898
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or	090
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	
BAE6E	manure	BAE2-(1,5,.D)	
inadeq manure dec	1	Yes	522
prod	0	No	353
	.Å	Inappropriate	898
		BAE1=0 or	070
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)	

BAE6F	chem fert				
ex chem fert dec prod	1	Yes			17
prou	0	No			858
	.A	Inappropriate			898
		BAE1=0 or			
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
BAE6G	poor manure				
poor manure dec prod	1	Yes			6
prou	0	No			869
	.A	Inappropriate			898
		BAE1=0 or			
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
ВАЕ6Н	soil quality				
soil quality dec prod	1	Yes			103
	0	No			772
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or			898
		BAE1=0 or BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
BAE6I	other	DAL2-(1,5,.D)			
otr reason dec prod	1	Yes			183
our remour ace proa	0	No			692
	.A	Inappropriate			898
		BAE1=0 or			
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
BAE6J	management				
poor management	1	Yes			92
dec prod	0	NI.			702
	0 .A	No Inappropriate			783 898
	.A	BAE1=0 or			070
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
BAE6K	pest damage	()-)-			
pest damage dec	1	Yes			13
prod					
	0	No			862
	.A	Inappropriate			898
		BAE1=0 or			
		BAE2=(1,3,.D)			
BAE7	Three years ago, did	you use chemical fertilizers	s?		
		**			1000
chem fert 3yr ago	1	Yes		G .	1220
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to BAE9	256
	.A	Inannranriata		DAE9	207
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0			297
BAE8	Compared to three y	ears ago, to have a good pro	duction fron	n your land tod	ay do
	you need to apply le	ss chemical fertilizer, the sa			
	more chemical fertil				

need chem fert	1	Little			130
comp 3yr ago	_				
	2	Somewhat			395
	3	A lot			656
	.D .A	Don't know			31 553
	.A	Inappropriate BAE1=0 or BAE7=0			333
		No response given			8
	·				
BAE9		ears ago, is there a difference i	n the leve	el of the water ta	ble in
	your or your neighbo	or's well or tubewell?			
watan tahla sama	1	Yes			602
water table comp 3yr ago	1	ies			002
Syl ago	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1021
		110		BAE11	1021
	.D	Don't know			150
			_		
BAE10		ears ago, has the water level go	one down	a lot, gone dow	n a
	little, risen a little, or	risen a lot?			
tubo wall aama 2m	1	Down a lot			169
tube well comp 3yr ago	1	Down a lot			109
ago	2	Down a little			351
	3	Risen a little			63
	4	Risen a lot			19
	.A	Inappropriate			1171
		BAE9=(0,.D)			
BAE11		ears ago, do you think that the	clarity of	the water you d	rink has
	changed?				
clear water comp	1	Yes			482
3yr ago		105			102
, .	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1260
				BAE13	
	.D	Don't know			30
		No response given			1
D A E 12	Do you think that the	e water you drink has become a	little me	ma alaam marrah r	
BAE12		e water you drink has become a nclear, or much more unclear?	a mule mo	ore clear, much i	nore
	cicar, a nuic more ur	icicar, or much more unclear:			
amt water clear	1	Little clearer			43
comp 3yr ago					
	2	Much clearer			59
	3	Less clear			307
	4	Much less clear			74
	.A	Inappropriate			1290
		BAE11= $(0,.D)$			
BAE13	Compared to these	para ago, have you noticed and	other al-	angas in the mat	or vou
DALIJ		ears ago, have you noticed any tyou mentioned previously?	outer cha	anges in the wat	er you
	Gillik Otilei tilali wila	i you mentioned previously?			
	II				

water chnge comp 3yr ago	1	Yes			146
oji ugo	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to BAE15	1580
	.D	Don't know		DAL13	46
		No response given			1
BAE14 (use BAE14A-BAE14C)	What are these othe	r changes?			
BAE14A					
water chnge 1	1	Bad odor			9
o o	2	Tasteless			58
	3	Sediments			1
	4	Dirty and polluted			3
	5	Muddy smell			3
	6	Warmer temperature			7
	7	Small insects in water			29
	8	Salty taste			3
	9	Rusty smell			5
	10	Earthworms in water			-
	11	Oily film on water			-
	12	Good and tasty			16
	13	Cooler temperature			4
	97	Others			8
	.A	Inappropriate			1626
		BAE13=(0,.D)			
		No response given			1
BAE14B		- · ·			
water chnge 2	1	Bad odor			4
	2	Tasteless			4
	3	Sediments			-
	4	Dirty and polluted			1
	5	Muddy smell			2
	6	Warmer temperature Small insects in water			1
	7				3
	8	Salty taste			1
	10	Rusty smell			1
		Earthworms in water			1
	11 12	Oily film on water			1
	12	Good and tasty Cooler temperature			1
	97	Others			4
	.A	Inappropriate			1737
	.A	BAE13=(0,.D)			1/3/
		No response given			11
	II .	140 response given			11

	П				
BAE14C	_				
water chage 3	7	Small insects in water			1
	9	Smells rusty			1
	.A	Inappropriate			1757
		BAE13=(0,.D)			
		No response given			14
BAE15	Do you currently use	firewood for any purpose in y	our hom	e?	
use firewood	1	Yes			1649
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	124
				BAE26	
			_		
BAE16	How do you obtain f	irewood for your household? D	o vou b	uv all of it. buv n	nore
2.1210		ss than half of it, or buy none of		,,,	
		os man nan er m, er eug neme	, , , , ,		
buy firewood	1	Buy all	\rightarrow	Go to	300
buy mewood		Buy an		BAE26	300
	2	But more than half		DAL20	92
	$\frac{2}{3}$	Buy half			315
	4				133
	5	Buy less than half			133 809
		Buy none			
	.A	Inappropriate			124
		BAE15=0			
D 1 E 1 E	3371 1	.1			
BAE17	where do you curren	tly go to collect firewood?			
l C d	[100, 222]	[A 4: 2]			1247
where firewood	[100-222]	[see Appendix 3]			1347
	.A	Inappropriate			424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1			1
	.D	Don't know			1
	997	Other			1
D / E/O	D 1111 C			11	
BAE18	Do children from you	ar household who are 15 years	old or yo	ounger collect fir	ewood?
kids collect wood	1	Yes	_		168
	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to	1181
				BAE20	
	.A	Inappropriate	_		424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1			

BAE19	How many children f firewood?	from your household who are 1	5 years	old or younger co	ollect
#kids collect wood	0 1 2 3 4 5 .A	Inappropriate BAE15=0 or BAE16=1 or BAE18=0			117 40 9 1 1 1605
BAE20	Do women from your	r household collect firewood?			
wmn collect wood	1 0 .A	Yes No Inappropriate	$\bigg] \ \to $	Go to BAE22	1154 195 424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1			
BAE21 #wmn collect wood	How many women fr	om your household collect fire	wood?		
	1 2 3 4 .A	Inappropriate BAE15=0 or BAE16=1 or			816 287 45 6 619
		BAE20=0			
BAE22 men collect wood	Do men from your ho	ousehold collect firewood?			
	0	Yes No	$\bigg] \ \to $	Go to BAE24	942 407
	.A	Inappropriate BAE15=0 or BAE16=1			424
BAE23	How many men from	your household collect firewo	od?		
#men collect wood	0 1 2 3 4 5 .A	Inappropriate BAE15=0 or BAE16=1 or BAE22=0			729 175 30 7 1 831

BAE24 use BAE24A-BAE24E)	At the present mome by cart, or by some of		port firewood on foot, by bicycle,
DAEZ4A-DAEZ4E)	by cart, or by some of	Juiet means!	
BAE24A	foot		
wood on foot	1	Yes	1258
	0	No	90
	.A	Inappropriate	424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	
		No response given	1
BAE24B	bike		
wood on bike	1	Yes	136
	0	No	1212
	.A	Inappropriate	424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	
		No response given	1
BAE24C	cart		
wood on cart	1	Yes	33
	0	No	1315
	.A	Inappropriate	424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	
		No response given	1
BAE24D			
wood other	1	Yes	2
	0	No	1346
	.A	Inappropriate	424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	
		No response given	1
BAE24E	other		
wood otr means	1	Yes	37
	0	No	1311
	.A	Inappropriate	424
		BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	
	•	No response given	1
BAE25	Currently, how long	does it take to travel to the pla	ce where the firewood is, collect
	it, and then bring it h	nome?	
II I	[2, 4220]	Monday	1241
time collect wood	[2-4320]	Minutes Don't know	1341
	.D .A	Inappropriate	4 424
	.A	BAE15=0 or BAE16=1	424
		No response given	4
	•	No response given	4
BAE26	Three years ago, did	you collect firewood for your	household?
use firewood/3yr	1	Yes	1695
	0	No	\rightarrow Go to 78
			Section F
	II		

BAE27	Three years ago, how	w did you obtain firewood for y	our household? Did you buy all
	of it, buy more than it?	half of it, buy half of it, buy les	ss than half of it, or buy none of
	11.7		
buy firewood/3yr	1	Buy all	
	2	Buy more than half	70
	3	Buy half	327
	4	Buy less than half	106
	5	Buy none	907
	.A	Inappropriate BAE26=0	78
BAE28	Three years ago, wh	ere did you go to collect firewo	ood?
	j an a ga, a	,	
where firewood/3yr	[99-222]	[see Appendix 3]	1404
	997	Other	2
	.A	Inappropriate	363
		BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	
	.D	Don't know	4
BAE29 (use	Three years ago did	your household transport firey	wood on foot, by bicycle, by cart,
BAE29A-BAE29E)	or by some other me		vood on root, by bicycle, by cart,
	or by some other me	edilo.	
BAE29A	foot		
wood on foot 3yr	1	Yes	1330
ago	0	N	00
	0	No	80
	.A	Inappropriate BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	363
BAE29B	bike	BIRE20-0 OF BIRE27-1	
wood on bike 3yr	1	Yes	105
ago			
	0	No	1305
	.A	Inappropriate	363
		BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	
BAE29C	cart	**	40
wood on cart 3yr	1	Yes	40
ago	0	No	1370
	.A	Inappropriate	363
		BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	
BAE29D			
wood on other 3yr	1	Yes	2
ago			
	0	No	1408
	.A	Inappropriate BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	363
BAE29E	other	DAEZU-U UI DAEZ/=1	
wood otr means 3yr	1	Yes	33
ago	1	100	33
	0	No	1377
		-	2011

	.A	Inappropriate BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	363
BAE30		w long did it take to travel to the pla ring it home (in minutes)?	ice where the firewood was,
time collect wood/3yr	[5-2160]	Minutes	1408
	.D .A	Don't know Inappropriate BAE26=0 or BAE27=1	363

Section F Insects, Pests, and Diseases

	1		
BAF1	Interviewer Checkpoin	t	
	Respondent farms.		
respondent farms	1	Yes	1475
_	0	No \rightarrow Go to	297
		BAF7	
		No response given	1
BAF2	In the following question	ons, I'm going to ask you about pests, and diseases th	at attack
2.11 2		did any diseases, insects, or pests damage the crop th	
	planted?		j
	F		
pest,disease 3 yr ago	1	Yes	1435
F,	0	No \rightarrow Go to	41
		BAF5	
	.A	Inappropriate	297
	.71	BAF1=0	271
		D/H 1-0	
BAF3 (use BAF3A-	For each of your paddy	, maize, wheat, and mustard fields, can you tell me w	hat
BAF3D)		ses attacked them three years ago?	iiat
DAT 3D)	miscets, pests, or diseas	es attacked them three years ago:	
BAF3A	paddy damage		
paddy damage 3yr	[0-9995]	[see Appendix 4]	1435
	[0-9993]	[see Appendix 4]	1433
ago	.A	Inappropriate	338
	.A	BAF1=0 or BAF2=0	330
BAF3B	maize damage	DAI 1-0 01 DAI 2-0	
maize damage 3yr	[0-9786]	[see Appendix 4]	1435
ago	[0-7760]	[see Appendix 4]	1733
ago	.A	Inappropriate	338
	.71	BAF1=0 or BAF2=0	330
BAF3C	wheat damage	BH 1-0 01 BH 2-0	
wheat damage 3yr	[0-8766]	[see Appendix 4]	1435
ago	[0 0/00]	[see Appendix 1]	1 133
B ^v	.A	Inappropriate	338
		BAF1=0 or BAF2=0	220
BAF3D	mustard damage	- -	
mustard damage 3yr	[0-7666]	[see Appendix 4]	1435
ago	[0 ,000]	rLL	1.55
	.A	Inappropriate	338
		BAF1=0 or BAF2=0	
BAF4	Three years ago, how r	much damage was done by these insects, pests, and di	seases?
		, a moderate degree of damage, or no damage at all?	
	,	,	
amt damage 3yr ago	1	A lot	384
8 √ 8 -	2	Some degree	1043
	3	Little	6
	.A	Inappropriate	338
		BAF1=0 or BAF2=0	
		No response given	2
	· ·	1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_

Section F Insects, Pests, and Diseases

BAF5	Three years ago, did weeds and pests?	you apply any herbicide or pe	sticide to	your field to co	ontrol
herb/pesticide 3yr ago	1	Yes			346
8	0	No	\rightarrow	Go to BAF7	1130
	.A	Inappropriate BAF1=0			297
BAF6		w frequently did you apply her ce a year, or less than once a y		pesticide? Was	it more
freq herb/pesticide 3yr ago	1	> Once/year			52
0,1 mg0	2	Once/year			266
	3	< Once/year			28
	.A	Inappropriate BAF1=0 or BAF5=0			1427

Section G Interviewer Observation

BAG1	What kind of house	does the respondent live in?	
house type	1 2	One family home Multi-family home	1490 283
BAG2	How many stories ar	re there in the house the respondent lives in?	
house stories	1 2 3 4 5		867 870 21 13 2
BAG3		f the respondent's house made of?	
house walls	1 2 3 4 5 6 97	Cane with mud Mud Wood Stone Brick Cement Other	647 7 120 15 932 37 15
BAG4	What is the roof of the	he respondent's house made of?	
house roof	1 2 3 4 97	Thatch roof Slate Tin Concrete Other	855 73 592 250 3
BAG5	What is the floor of	the respondent's house made of?	
house floor	1 2 3 4	Mud Wood Concrete Brick	1282 3 478 10

Appendix 1 List of Canals

Name of the canals	Code	Name of the canals	Code
Narayani Main Canal	110		
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 1	111	Dhebauli Ko Kulo	211
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 2	112	Meghauli Ko Kulo	212
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 3	113	Jitpur Ko Kulo /Jamunikhal ko Kulo	213
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 4	114	Shal Bas Ko Kulo / Sisabas ko Kulo	214
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 5	115	Baskatta Ko Kulo	215
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 6	116	Sital Pani Ghol Ko Kulo	217
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 7/CL7 (#16) CL-4/Sub Branch, (9)	117	Padam Pokhari Gaucharan Ko Kulo	218
Narayani Irrigation System - BL 8 (#15)	118	Jabka Ko Kulo	219
Khageri Irrigation System - Main Canal	119	Vedunga KoKulo / Majdhiha ko Kulo	220
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 0	120	Ghol Ko Kulo (Made 2012, Gauriganj)	221
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 1	121	Haraiya Kulo	222
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 2	123	Langauta Ko Kulo	223
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 3	124	Bhim Nagar/Kirangang Ghol Ko Kulo	224
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 6 (Rangila ko Kulo)	125	Saipun Nahar	225
Khageri Irrigation System - Branch # 7	126	Ghokre Kulo	226
Dadrahani Ko Kulo (Madhubini)	127	Simal Gairi Ghol Ko Kulo	227
Rampur Ghol/Bangai/Bhuvanbasti Kulo/ Ganjipur ko kulo	128	Simara Ko Kulo	228
Ganganagar Small Irrigation Project	129	Sikari Ko Kulo	229
Chitahi Ko Kulo (Ratapur Ko Kulo) Begad Kulo (Kulo comes from Ratapur)	130		230
	131	Eke/Tin Kulo	231
Bhagadi Ko Kulo (Anjana Tal Ko Kulo)	132	Pipara Ko Kulo	232
Shajapur Ko Kulo / Khayar Kulo (Dibyanagar Ghol) Sajhapur ko Kulo/ Gautam Nagar Kulo	133	Anjanatal Ko Kulo/ Simara ko Kulo	234
Simari Ko Kulo / Beluwa ko kulo	134	Surya Nagar Ghol Ko Kulo	235
Magani Ko Kulo	135	Bankatta ko Kulo	236
Sossi Ko Kulo /Parshadhap ko Kulo	136	Other canals form outside the study area	237
Patihani Ko Kulo (Kulo from Kerunga)	137	Shardanagar Kulo	238
Parsa Bazar Ko Kulo (Laukhari Side)	138	Gobreni Kulo	239
Devnagar Ghol Kulo / Ganganagar / Champanagar Ghol Kulo	139		
Bhangaha ko Kulo	140		

Note: Kulos apart from the ones mentioned above is designated as "Others", code 997.

Appendix 2 List of Crops

Crop Name	Code	Crop Name	Code	Crop Name	Code
Cereals		Vegetables		<u>Industrial</u>	
Rice	11	Unspecified Veg.	30	Sugarcane	51
Maize	12	Crucifere	32	Fibercrops	52
Wheat	13	Gourds	33	Tobacco	53
Buckwheat	14	Cucurbits	34	Cotton	54
Finger millet	15	Solanaceae	35	Bulb crop	
Barley	16	Radish	36	Potato	61
Ghaiya Dhan	17	Okra	37	Onion/Garlic	62
Grass crop	18	Pulses		Ginger/Turmeric	63
Oil crops		Lentil/Lathyrus	41	Colacasia/Yam	64
Mustard/Rape	21	Pea/Gram	42	Other bulb crop	65
Sesame	22	Cowpea/Bean	43	Others (Crops	
Linseed	23	Soybean	44	other than the	
Other oil crop	24	Other pulses	45	above)	70

Note: In the case of mixed crops (more then one crop planting together at the same time), the following codes are used: $\frac{1}{2}$

Usual Oil based mixed crop	Code	Usual cereal based mixed crop	Code	Usual vegetable based mixed crop	Code
Mustard + Lentil	71	Maize + Cowpea	76	Maize + Cucurbits	81
Mustard+Chickpea	72	Potato + Radish	77	Wheat + Pea	82
Sesame + Maize	73	Wheat + Lentil	78	Maize + Vegetable	83
Linseed + Pulses	74	Soybean + maize	79	Mixed crop other than above mention	97
Mustard + Pea	75	Maize + Lentil	80		

Appendix 3 List of Forests and Common Land

Available upon request.

Appendix 4 List of Insects, Diseases and Pests

Insect and pest damage of four major crops, rice, maize, wheat and mustard are asked about in the openended question BAF3. The responses have been categorized on the basis of types of pests and diseases.

Crops are likely to be attacked or infested by more than one pest. When multiple pest attacks are reported for a single crop, then a combination of the relevant codes listed below (up to four type of pests/insects) are used. For example, if a crop is affected by chewing and biting insects and fungal disease, then the corresponding code is 0015, where 1 is the code for chewing and biting insects and 5 is fungal disease. Similarly, if a crop is affected by a viral and bacterial diseases and eaten by birds, then the corresponding code is 0437, where 4 is the code for bacterial disease, 3 is the code for viral disease and 7 is the code for birds.

Insect and Pest Codes

Response	Code
No problem or don't know (no mention of insects, diseases, etc.)	0000
Chewing and biting insects, such as hoppers	0001
Sucking and piercing insects	0002
Bacterial diseases, such as BLB of rice	0003
Viral diseases, such as rust	0004
Fungal diseases, such as powdery mildew	0005
Wild animals, such as rhino or deer	0006
Birds, such as parrots	0007
Rodents, such as rats and rabbits	8000
Deficiency symptoms and unidentified	0009